

# Index to names of New World members of the Gesneriaceae (subfamilies Sanangoideae and Gesnerioideae)

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**Abstract:** A comprehensive taxonomic list of New World Gesneriaceae is provided for all currently known accepted names and their synonyms. The list presented here corresponds to the subfamilies Sanangoideae and Gesnerioideae plus the Old World genus *Titanotrichum* and includes 1217 accepted names and 2332 synonyms. Generic concepts and classification of New World Gesneriaceae have changed with the recent surge in molecular-based phylogenies, and that has made it challenging to determine the accepted names in historical literature and outdated names that persist in databases such as GenBank. The list is organized alphabetically with a look-up table that links all synonyms to currently accepted names.

**Keywords:** Biodiversity, Gesneriaceae, Neotropics, Taxonomy.

## Introduction

The names index presented here covers all currently recognized species of New World Gesneriaceae plus the Old World genus *Titanotrichum*, which is phylogenetically related to neotropical Gesneriaceae (Wang *et al.*, 2004; Weber *et al.*, 2013). The list reflects 1217 accepted names and 2332 synonyms. Including illegitimate and invalid names brings the total to 3740 names. The generic names provided here are congruent with the classification outlined in Weber *et al.* (this issue) and includes all names applied to currently classified

members of the subfamilies Sanangoideae (one genus and one species) and Gesnerioideae (five tribes, *c.* 77 genera, 1200+ species) plus *Titanotrichum* (one species). More than 4000 names were collected from specimens, scientific literature, and horticultural literature. Earlier versions of these data were maintained in dBase during the 1980s and 1990s with an emphasis on New World Gesneriaceae. In the late 1990s, the data were transferred to Microsoft Access and expanded to include Old World names, literature, and specimen and live collection data. An online version was shared through the portal World Checklist of Gesneriaceae (2003 to 2018), hosted at the Smithsonian Institution's National Museum of Natural History. The index presented here will be available in digital format at the Royal Botanic Garden Edinburgh in the RBGE Gesneriaceae Resource Centre and is here limited to the 1217 accepted names from the New World plus *Titanotrichum*. The authors refrained from including names that pertain to horticultural hybrids. This list includes 144 names that were not validly published (*e.g.*, *nom. nud.*, *nom. nud. pro syn.*) and 47 illegitimate names (*e.g.*, *nom. illeg.* or *nom. illeg. superfl.*). Invalid and illegitimate names are indicated, but not assigned a synonym or currently accepted name. Misapplied names that have appeared in floras and other botanical literature are included here and preceded by *sensu*. For example, the accepted name includes the author (*e.g.*, *Centrosolenia glabra* Benth.), and the author of the

misapplied name is preceded by *sensu* (e.g., *Centrosolenia glabra sensu* Hook.). All names are listed alphabetically with accepted names in bold. All alphabetized names include authors, whether the name is accepted (name in bold) or recognized as a synonym (name in italics, not in bold). Accepted names are provided for all synonyms and indicated directly below (indented and denoted with “=”). The standard form for names of taxon authors follows Brummitt and Powell (1992). Abbreviations for recent authors were obtained from the Index of Botanists at the Harvard University Herbaria and Botany Libraries (<https://huh.harvard.edu/libraries>).

The authors recognize that taxonomic circumscriptions may differ from recently published species or monographic revisions. Differences in generic concepts for *Columnea* alone have resulted in more than 150 synonyms. Taxonomic confusion is reflected in names commonly used in horticulture represented by generic concepts promoted by Wiehler (1983, 1984, 1992, 1995). For example, Wiehler (1992) published 25 new species with limited information (e.g., absence of range data and incomplete type distributions). A more detailed revision of the same species was further elaborated by Wiehler (1995) that cited many of the same specimens from a similar treatment by Kvist and Skog (1993). Reconciling accepted names and which generic system to use was an ongoing issue for practicing taxonomists and horticulturalists during the 1990s and early 2000s. Rejection of Wiehler’s classification here is demonstrated by 55 synonyms for *Dalbergaria* (= *Columnea*), 58 synonyms for *Trichantha* (= *Columnea*), and 33 synonyms for *Pentadenia* (= *Columnea*). More recently, generic concepts promoted by Wiehler have been shown to be artificial due to the lack of monophyly based on molecular phylogenetic analyses (e.g., Smith & Sytsma, 1994a,b; Smith & Carrol 1997; Clark *et al.*, 2006, 2012; Schulte *et al.*, 2013; Smith *et al.*, 2013). Molecular phylogenetics has played an important role in resolving most discrepancies of generic circumscriptions in the New World Gesneriaceae, especially when

traditional generic concepts have been shown to be polyphyletic or paraphyletic. The names recognized here reflect circumscriptions based on recent phylogenetic analyses, and available validly published combinations.

In conclusion, this list provides 3740 names that comprise 2332 synonyms for 1217 accepted names. In addition, 47 names are listed as illegitimate (*nom. illeg.* or *nom. illeg. superfl.*) and 144 names in the list are not validly published (e.g., *nom. inval.*, *nom. nud.*, *nom. nud. pro syn.*).

## Index to names

### **Achimenes admirabilis** Wiehler

*Achimenes albescens* Rusby

= *Seemannia sylvatica*

*Achimenes alba* Hort. ex Vis.

= *nom. nud. pro syn.*

*Achimenes alba* Hort. Padov. ex Walp.

= *nom. nud. pro syn.*

*Achimenes amabilis* (Planch. & Linden) Van Houtte

= *Kohleria amabilis* var. *amabilis*

*Achimenes amabilis* Decne.

= *Smithiantha multiflora*

*Achimenes amoena* Van Houtte ex Hanst.

= *nom. nud. pro syn.*

*Achimenes andrieuxii* DC.

= *Eucodonia andrieuxii*

### **Achimenes antirrhina** (DC.) C.V.Morton

*Achimenes argyrostigma* Hook.

= *Gloxinia erinoides*

*Achimenes atrosanguinea* Hort. ex Regel

= *nom. nud. pro syn.*

*Achimenes atrosanguinea* Lindl.

= *Achimenes antirrhina*

*Achimenes autumnalis* Hort. ex Hanst.

= *Achimenes erecta*

*Achimenes bella* C.V.Morton

= *Eucodonia verticillata*

### **Achimenes brevifolia** C.V.Morton

*Achimenes burchellii* S.M.Phillips

= *Sphaerorrhiza burchellii*

*Achimenes calderonii* Standl.

= *Achimenes warszewicziana*

### **Achimenes candida** Lindl.

*Achimenes cardinalis* Hort. ex A.Dietr.

= *Achimenes antirrhina*

**Achimenes cettoana** H.E.Moore*Achimenes chirita* Hort. ex Hanst.= *nom. nud. pro syn.**Achimenes coccinea* (Scop.) Pers.= *Achimenes erecta**Achimenes coccinea* var. *pyropaea* (Lindl.) Hanst.= *Achimenes erecta**Achimenes coccinea* var. *rosea* (Lindl.) Regel ex Hanst.= *Achimenes erecta**Achimenes coccinea* var. *vera* Hanst.= *Achimenes erecta**Achimenes comifera* DC.= *Diastema comiferum**Achimenes cordata* Hort. ex Regel= *nom. nud. pro syn.**Achimenes cupreata* Hook.= *Episcia cupreata**Achimenes dimidiata* Moritz ex Hanst.= *nom. nud. pro syn.***Achimenes dulcis** C.V.Morton*Achimenes ehrenbergii* (Hanst.) H.E.Moore= *Eucodonia verticillata***Achimenes erecta** (Lam.) H.P.Fuchs*Achimenes erinoides* DC.= *Gloxinia erinoides**Achimenes fimbriata* (Hook.) Henderson= *Achimenes glabrata***Achimenes fimbriata** Rose ex C.V.Morton*Achimenes flaccida* Rusby= *Seemannia purpurascens***Achimenes flava** C.V.Morton*Achimenes flava* var. *puberula* C.V.Morton= *Achimenes flava**Achimenes foliosa* C.Morren= *Achimenes antirrhina**Achimenes ghiesbrechtii* Hort. ex Lindl.= *Achimenes heterophylla**Achimenes ghiesbrechtiana* Hort. ex Regel= *nom. nud. pro syn.***Achimenes glabrata** (Zucc.) Fritsch*Achimenes gloxiniflora* (Scheidw.) Forkel ex Lem.= *Achimenes glabrata**Achimenes gracilis* Britton= *Seemannia nematanthodes**Achimenes gracilis* Warsz. ex Regel= *nom. nud. pro syn.***Achimenes grandiflora** (Schiede) DC.*Achimenes grandiflora* var. *glabrescens* Klotzsch ex Hanst.= *Achimenes grandiflora**Achimenes grandiflora* var. *incisa* Hanst.= *Achimenes grandiflora**Achimenes grandiflora* var. *liebmannii* (Hort. ex Regel) Hanst.= *Achimenes grandiflora**Achimenes grandiflora* var. *pubescens* Hanst.= *Achimenes grandiflora**Achimenes grandis* Hort. ex A.Hansen= *nom. illeg.**Achimenes gymnostoma* (Griseb.) Fritsch= *Seemannia gymnostoma**Achimenes gymnostoma* Hoehne f. *angustiflora*= *Seemannia gymnostoma**Achimenes gymnostoma* Hoehne f. *lilacea*= *Seemannia gymnostoma**Achimenes haageana* Otto ex Regel= *nom. nud. pro syn.**Achimenes heppielloides* Fritsch= *Seemannia gymnostoma***Achimenes heterophylla** (Mart.) DC.*Achimenes hillii* Hort. ex Regel= *nom. nud. pro syn.**Achimenes hillii* Hort. ex Sieb. & Voss= *nom. nud. pro syn.***Achimenes hintoniana** Ram.-Roa & L.E.Skog*Achimenes hirsuta* Lindl.= *Achimenes skinneri**Achimenes hirsuta* var. *corymbosa* Oerst.= *Achimenes skinneri**Achimenes hirsuta* DC.= *Mandirola multiflora**Achimenes hirsuta* var. *magnifica* Hort. ex C.Morren= *Achimenes skinneri**Achimenes ichthyostoma* (Gardner) Hanst.= *Mandirola ichthyostoma**Achimenes ignescens* Lem.= *Achimenes heterophylla**Achimenes ilicifolia* Hort. ex Vis.= *nom. nud. pro syn.**Achimenes incisa* (Hanst.) Klotzsch ex Oerst.= *Achimenes grandiflora**Achimenes jaureguia* Warsz. ex Haage= *nom. nud. pro syn.**Achimenes kleei* Hort. ex Paxton= *Achimenes longiflora**Achimenes kleei* Otto ex Regel= *nom. nud. pro syn.**Achimenes kewensis* Hort. ex Regel= *nom. nud. pro syn.*

*Achimenes klotzschii* Warsz. ex Regel

= *nom. nud. pro syn.*

*Achimenes knightii* Lem.

= *nom. nud. pro syn.*

*Achimenes lanata* (Planch. & Linden ex Lem.) Hanst.

= *Eucodonia verticillata*

*Achimenes liebmannii* Hort. ex Lem.

= *Achimenes grandiflora*

***Achimenes longiflora* DC.**

*Achimenes longiflora* var. *alba* Haage

= *Achimenes longiflora*

*Achimenes longiflora* var. *albida* Hanst.

= *Achimenes longiflora*

*Achimenes longiflora* var. *ilicifolia* Regel ex Hanst.

= *Achimenes longiflora*

*Achimenes longiflora* var. *latifolia* Hort. ex C.Morren

= *Achimenes longiflora*

*Achimenes longiflora* var. *major* Hort. ex Henderson

= *Achimenes longiflora*

*Achimenes longiflora* var. *margaritae* Klotzsch ex Hanst.

= *Achimenes longiflora*

*Achimenes longiflora* var. *nobilis* Hanst.

= *Achimenes longiflora*

*Achimenes longiflora* var. *sessilis* Klotzsch ex Hanst.

= *Achimenes longiflora*

*Achimenes longiflora* var. *vera* Hanst.

= *Achimenes longiflora*

*Achimenes maculata* (Martens & Galeotti) Walp.

= *Achimenes antirrhina*

*Achimenes magnifica* (Planch. & Linden) Lindl.

= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *inaequalis*

*Achimenes martensiana* Walp.

= *Achimenes antirrhina*

*Achimenes metallica* Van Houtte ex Regel

= *nom. nud. pro syn.*

***Achimenes mexicana* (Seem.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex Fritsch**

*Achimenes mimuliflora* (Regel) Hort. ex Voss

= *Achimenes antirrhina*

***Achimenes misera* Lindl.**

*Achimenes mollis* (Poepp.) Walp.

= *Diastema hispidum*

*Achimenes multiflora* Gardner

= *Mandirola multiflora*

***Achimenes nayaritensis* L.E.Skog**

***Achimenes obscura* C.V.Morton**

***Achimenes occidentalis* C.V.Morton**

*Achimenes ocellata* Hook.

= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *ocellata*

*Achimenes ottonis* Hort.

= *nom. nud.*

*Achimenes panamensis* (Seem.) Hemsl.

= *Chrysothemis panamensis*

***Achimenes patens* Benth.**

*Achimenes patens* var. *discolor* Klotzsch ex Hanst.

= *Achimenes patens*

*Achimenes patens* var. *unicolor* Klotzsch ex Hanst.

= *Achimenes patens*

*Achimenes pauciflora* Oerst.

= *Achimenes longiflora*

***Achimenes pedunculata* Benth.**

*Achimenes petraea* S.M.Phillips

= *Goyazia petraea*

*Achimenes picta* Benth. ex W.J.Hook.

= *Kohleria amabilis* var. *bogotensis*

*Achimenes populifolia* Wagner ex Regel

= *nom. nud. pro syn.*

*Achimenes pulchella* (L'Her.) Hitchc.

= *Achimenes erecta*

*Achimenes punctata* Moritz ex Hanst.

= *nom. nud. pro syn.*

*Achimenes pyropaea* Lindl.

= *Achimenes erecta*

*Achimenes rosea* Lindl.

= *Achimenes erecta*

*Achimenes rosea* var. *major* Hort. ex Paxton

= *Achimenes erecta*

*Achimenes rosea* var. *pyropaea* (Lindl.) Hanst. ex Oerst.

= *Achimenes erecta*

*Achimenes rupestris* Gardner

= *Mandirola rupestris*

*Achimenes rusbyi* Britton

= *Seemannia gymnostoma*

***Achimenes saxicola* (Brandegee) C.V.Morton**

*Achimenes scabra* (Poepp.) Walp.

= *Diastema scabrum*

*Achimenes scheerii* Hemsl.

= *nom. illeg.*

*Achimenes scheerii* Hort. ex Seem.

= *nom. nud. pro syn.*

***Achimenes skinneri* Lindl.**

- Achimenes splendens* (Linden) Henderson  
= *Episcia cupreata*
- Achimenes superba* Moritz ex Hanst.  
= *Achimenes pedunculata*
- Achimenes tenella* DC.  
= *Achimenes erecta*
- Achimenes tubiflora* (Hook.) Britton  
= *Sinningia tubiflora*
- Achimenes tyrianthina* Van Houtte  
= *Achimenes heterophylla*
- Achimenes tyrianthina* Voss  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Achimenes urticaefolia* Warsz. ex Regel  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Achimenes viscida* Lindl. & Paxton  
= *Heppiella viscida*
- Achimenes warszewicziana*** (Regel) H.E.Moore
- Achimenes warszewicziana* E.Otto ex Regel  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Achimenes woodii*** C.V.Morton
- Alagophylla dasyanthes* Raf.  
= *Sinningia allagophylla*
- Alloplectus affinis* Mansf.  
= *Drymonia affinis*
- Alloplectus affinis* (C.V.Morton) Stearn  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Alloplectus altescandens* Mansf.  
= *Glossoloma altescandens*
- Alloplectus ambiguus* Urb.  
= *Columnea ambigua*
- Alloplectus ambiguus* var. *chlorosepalus* Urb.  
= *nom. illeg. superfl.*
- Alloplectus ambiguus* var. *erythrosepalus* Urb.  
= *Columnea ambigua*
- Alloplectus ambonensis* L.E.Skog  
= *Drymonia ambonensis*
- Alloplectus angustifolius* DC.  
= *Nematanthus lanceolatus*
- Alloplectus aquatilis*** C.V.Morton
- Alloplectus aureonitens* (Hook.) Stearn  
= *Columnea sanguinea*
- Alloplectus baguensis* L.E.Skog  
= *Glossoloma baguense*
- Alloplectus bicolor* (Kunth) G.Don  
= *Glossoloma bicolor*
- Alloplectus bicolor* (Kunth) Klotzsch ex Hanst.  
= *Glossoloma bicolor*
- Alloplectus bicolor* Linden  
= *Corytoplectus speciosus*
- Alloplectus bicolor* Poepp. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Alloplectus bolivianus* (Britton) Wiehler  
= *Glossoloma bolivianum*
- Alloplectus bracteatus* Linden  
= *Nautilocalyx bracteatus*
- Alloplectus calcaratus* (Kunth) G.Don  
= *Gasteranthus calcaratus* subsp. *calcaratus*
- Alloplectus calochlamys* Donn.Sm.  
= *Cobananthus calochlamys*
- Alloplectus calotrichus* (Donn.Sm.) Stearn  
= *Columnea calotricha*
- Alloplectus capitatus* Hook.  
= *Corytoplectus capitatus*
- Alloplectus carpishensis* J.L.Clark & I.Salinas  
= *Glossoloma carpishense*
- Alloplectus chrysanthus* Planch. & Linden  
= *Glossoloma chrysanthum*
- Alloplectus circinatus* Mart.  
= *Drymonia coccinea*
- Alloplectus coccineus* (Aubl.) Mart.  
= *Drymonia coccinea*
- Alloplectus coccineus* var. *fusco-maculatus* Leeuwenb.  
= *Drymonia coccinea*
- Alloplectus concolor* Hook.  
= *Nematanthus lanceolatus*
- Alloplectus congestiflorus* (Donn.Sm.) C.V.Morton  
= *Rufodorsia congestiflora*
- Alloplectus congestus* Decne. ex Linden  
= *Corytoplectus congestus*
- Alloplectus congestus* Linden ex Hanst.  
= *Corytoplectus congestus*
- Alloplectus coriaceus* (Oerst. ex Hanst.) Hanst.  
= *Drymonia coriacea*
- Alloplectus corymbosus* Klotzsch ex Hanst.  
= *Corytoplectus speciosus* var. *orbicularis*
- Alloplectus crenatilobus* Mansf.  
= *Drymonia crenatiloba*
- Alloplectus cristatus* sensu A.Rich.  
= *Columnea tincta*
- Alloplectus cristatus* (Griseb.) Fawc.  
= *Columnea grisebachiana*
- Alloplectus cristatus* (L.) Mart.  
= *Crantzia cristata*
- Alloplectus cristatus* var. *typicus* Fournet  
= *nom. illeg. superfl.*



- Alloplectus cristatus* var. *typicus* Stehlé  
= *nom. illeg. superfl.*
- Alloplectus cristatus* var. *brevicalyx* C.V.Morton  
= *Crantzia cristata*
- Alloplectus cristatus* var. *crenatus* C.V.Morton  
= *Crantzia cristata*
- Alloplectus cristatus* var. *epirotus* Leeuwenb.  
= *Crantzia epirotus*
- Alloplectus cristatus* *sensu* Stahl  
= *Columnnea ambigua*
- Alloplectus cubensis* (Urb.) Stearn  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Alloplectus cucullatus* C.V.Morton  
= *Glossoloma cucullatum*
- Alloplectus cucullatus* var. *substrigosus* C.V.Morton  
= *Glossoloma cucullatum*
- Alloplectus darienensis* Seem.  
= *Trichodrymonia darienensis*
- Alloplectus deltoideus* C.V.Morton  
= *Corytoplectus deltoideus*
- Alloplectus dichrous* (Sprengel) DC.  
= *Nematanthus lanceolatus*
- Alloplectus dichrous* *sensu* Hook.  
= *Nematanthus hirtellus*
- Alloplectus dielsii* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea dielsii*
- Alloplectus dimidiatus* Benth.  
= *Columnnea dimidiata*
- Alloplectus dimorphobracteatus*** Hoehne
- Alloplectus discolor* Hook.f.  
= *Nautilocalyx lynchii*
- Alloplectus dodsonii* Wiehler  
= *Drymonia dodsonii*
- Alloplectus domingensis* Urb. var. *microphyllus* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea domingensis*
- Alloplectus domingensis* Urb.  
= *Columnnea domingensis*
- Alloplectus doratostylus* Leeuwenb.  
= *Drymonia doratostyla*
- Alloplectus eriocalyx* Galeotti ex Hook.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Alloplectus erythroloma* Leeuwenb.  
= *Drymonia erythroloma*
- Alloplectus forgetii* Sprague  
= *Nautilocalyx forgetii*
- Alloplectus forseithii* (Oerst.) Hanst.  
= *Crantzia cristata*
- Alloplectus fraternus* C.V.Morton  
= *Glossoloma tetragonum*
- Alloplectus glaber* (Hook.) Decne.  
= *Nematanthus strigillosus*
- Alloplectus glaber* DC.  
= *Drymonia serrulata*
- Alloplectus glabrescens* C.V.Morton  
= *Glossoloma pycnosuzygium*
- Alloplectus grandicalyx* J.L.Clark & L.E.Skog  
= *Glossoloma grandicalyx*
- Alloplectus grandifolius* Britton ex Rusby  
= *Corytoplectus grandifolius*
- Alloplectus grisebachianus* (Kuntze) Urb. var. *ochrotrichus*  
Urb. = *Columnnea grisebachiana*
- Alloplectus grisebachianus* (Kuntze) Urb.  
= *Columnnea grisebachiana*
- Alloplectus guatemalensis* C.V.Morton  
= *Drymonia guatemalensis*
- Alloplectus guianensis* (C.V.Morton) Stearn  
= *Columnnea guianensis*
- Alloplectus herthae* Mansf.  
= *Glossoloma herthae*
- Alloplectus hirsutus* Sprague  
= *Nautilocalyx hirsutus*
- Alloplectus hirtellus* (Schott) Preston ex Hoehne  
f. *crassifolius* Hoehne  
= *Nematanthus hirtellus*
- Alloplectus hirtellus* (Schott) Preston ex Hoehne  
f. *umbrophilus* Hoehne  
= *Nematanthus hirtellus*
- Alloplectus hirtellus* (Schott) Preston ex Hoehne  
= *Nematanthus hirtellus*
- Alloplectus hispidus*** (Kunth) Mart.
- Alloplectus hoppii* Mansf.  
= *Drymonia hoppii*
- Alloplectus ichthyoderma* Hanst.  
= *Glossoloma ichthyoderma*
- Alloplectus ichthyoderma* f. *rubescens* C.V.Morton  
= *Glossoloma ichthyoderma*
- Alloplectus ichthyoderma* var. *hirsutululus* C.V.Morton  
= *Glossoloma tetragonum*
- Alloplectus ichthyoderma* var. *pallidus* C.V.Morton  
= *Glossoloma ichthyoderma*
- Alloplectus inflatus*** J.L.Clark & L.E.Skog
- Alloplectus kunthii* G.Don.  
= *nom. illeg. superfl.*
- Alloplectus lanatus* Seem.  
= *Columnnea lanata*
- Alloplectus lindenii* (Kuntze) Wiehler  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Alloplectus lynchii* Hook.f.  
= *Nautilocalyx lynchii*

- Alloplectus macranthus* Donn.Sm.  
 = *Drymonia macrantha*  
*Alloplectus macrophyllus* (Oerst.) Hemsl.  
 = *Drymonia macrophylla*  
*Alloplectus martinianus* J.F.Sm.  
 = *Glossoloma martinianum*  
*Alloplectus medusaeus* L.E.Skog  
 = *Glossoloma medusaeum*  
*Alloplectus melittifolius* (L.) Mart. ex Loud.  
 = *Chrysothemis melittifolia*  
*Alloplectus meridensis* Klotzsch ex Hanst.  
 = *Glossoloma ichthyoderma*  
*Alloplectus metamorphophyllus* Donn.Sm.  
 = *Trichodrymonia metamorphophylla*  
*Alloplectus microsepalus* C.V.Morton  
 = *Columnea spathulata*  
*Alloplectus multiflorus* (Oerst. ex Hanst.) Hanst.  
 = *Drymonia multiflora*  
*Alloplectus nummularia* (Hanst.) Wiehler  
 = *Pachycaulos nummularia*  
*Alloplectus oblongicalyx* J.L.Clark & L.E.Skog  
 = *Glossoloma oblongicalyx*  
*Alloplectus oinochrophyllus* Donn.Sm.  
 = *Drymonia oinochrophylla*  
*Alloplectus ornatus* C.V.Morton  
 = *Glossoloma chrysanthum*  
*Alloplectus pallidus* Sprague  
 = *Nautilocalyx pallidus*  
*Alloplectus panamensis* C.V.Morton  
 = *Glossoloma panamense*  
*Alloplectus patrisii* Miq. ex Decne.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Alloplectus parviflorus* (Hanst.) Hemsl.  
 = *Drymonia hansteiniana*  
*Alloplectus parviflorus* Hanst.  
 = *Nematanthus hirtellus*  
*Alloplectus patrisii* DC.  
 = *Drymonia coccinea*  
*Alloplectus peltatus* Oliver  
 = *Drymonia peltata*  
*Alloplectus penduliflorus* M.Freiberg  
 = *Glossoloma penduliflorum*  
*Alloplectus pendulus* Poepp.  
 = *Drymonia pendula*  
*Alloplectus peruvianus* (Zahlbr.) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog  
 = *Columnea peruviana*  
*Alloplectus pinelianus* Lem.  
 = *Nematanthus lanceolatus*  
*Alloplectus pinelianus* var. *bicolor* Lem.  
 = *Nematanthus lanceolatus*  
*Alloplectus pubescens* (Griseb.) Fawc.  
 = *Columnea pubescens*  
*Alloplectus purpureus* L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog  
 = *Glossoloma purpureum*  
*Alloplectus pycnosuzygius* (Donn.Sm.) C.V.Morton  
 = *Glossoloma pycnosuzygium*  
*Alloplectus repens* Hook.  
 = *Columnea repens*  
*Alloplectus ruacophilus* Donn.Sm.  
 = *Glossoloma ichthyoderma*  
*Alloplectus rubidus* C.V.Morton  
 = *Columnea rubida*  
*Alloplectus sanguineus* (Pers.) G.Don.  
 = *Columnea sanguinea*  
*Alloplectus savannarum* C.V.Morton  
 = *Lesia savannarum*  
*Alloplectus scabridus* Lem.  
 = *Nematanthus strigillosus*  
*Alloplectus schlimii* Planch. & Linden  
 = *Corytoplectus schlimii*  
*Alloplectus schottii* G.Don  
 = *Nematanthus lanceolatus*  
*Alloplectus schultzei* Mansf.  
 = *Glossoloma schultzei*  
*Alloplectus semicordatus* Poepp.  
 = *Drymonia semicordata*  
*Alloplectus serpens* J.L.Clark & L.E.Skog  
 = *Glossoloma serpens*  
*Alloplectus simulatus* C.V.Morton  
 = *Glossoloma tetragonum*  
*Alloplectus solitarius* Rusby  
 = *Drymonia solitaria*  
*Alloplectus sparsiflorus* Mart.  
 = *Nematanthus hirtellus*  
*Alloplectus speciosus* Hort. ex Hook.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Alloplectus speciosus* Poepp.  
 = *Corytoplectus speciosus*  
*Alloplectus spectabilis* Wiehler ex L.E.Skog & Steyerem.  
 = *Crantzia spectabilis*  
*Alloplectus splendens* G.Don ex Loud.  
 = *Nematanthus hirtellus*  
*Alloplectus sprucei* (Kuntze) Wiehler  
 = *Glossoloma sprucei*  
*Alloplectus stenophyllus* Donn.Sm.  
 = *Drymonia stenophylla*  
*Alloplectus strigosus* (Oerst.) Hanst.  
 = *Drymonia strigosa*  
*Alloplectus sylvarum* S.Moore  
 = *Drymonia semicordata*

- Alloplectus tenuis* Benth.  
= *Drymonia tenuis*
- Alloplectus tessmannii** Mansf.  
*Alloplectus tetragonoides* Mansf.  
= *Glossoloma tetragonoides*
- Alloplectus tetragonus* (Hanst.) Hanst.  
= *Glossoloma tetragonum*
- Alloplectus teuscheri* (Raymond) Wiehler  
= *Drymonia teuscheri*
- Alloplectus tigrinus* (Karst.) Hanst.  
= *Crantzia tigrina*
- Alloplectus tomentosus* Glaz.  
= *Vanhouttea lanata*
- Alloplectus tucurriquensis* Donn.Sm.  
= *Drymonia macrantha*
- Alloplectus varelanus* (Cuatrec.) Cuatrec.  
= *Glossoloma ichthyoderma*
- Alloplectus ventricosus* Donn.Sm.  
= *Drymonia coriacea*
- Alloplectus villosus* Hanst.  
= *Nematanthus villosus*
- Alloplectus vinaceus* (C.V.Morton) D.N.Gibson  
= *Columnnea vinacea*
- Alloplectus viridis* (C.V.Morton) D.N.Gibson  
= *Columnnea purpurata*
- Alloplectus vittatus* Linden & André  
= *Corytoplectus speciosus*
- Alloplectus weirii** (Kuntze) Wiehler  
*Alloplectus zamorensis* Linden & André  
= *Corytoplectus zamorensis*
- Almana hirsuta* (Lindl.) Raf.  
= *Sinningia hirsuta*
- Alsobia antirrhina* (DC.) Oerst.  
= *Achimenes antirrhina*
- Alsobia baroniae** L.E.Skog & Barrie
- Alsobia dianthiflora** (H.E.Moore & R.G.Wilson) Wiehler
- Alsobia punctata** (Lindl.) Hanst.
- Amalophyllon albiflorum** (Rusby) Boggan, L.E.Skog & Roalson
- Amalophyllon caripense** (Klotzsch & Hanst.) Boggan, L.E.Skog & Roalson
- Amalophyllon clarkii** Boggan & L.E.Skog
- Amalophyllon divaricatum** (Poepp.) Boggan, L.E.Skog & Roalson
- Amalophyllon ecuadoranum** (Wiehler) J.L.Clark
- Amalophyllon laceratum** (C.V.Morton) Boggan, L.E.Skog & Roalson
- Amalophyllon macrophyloides** Boggan & L.E.Skog
- Amalophyllon macrophyllum** (Wiehler) Boggan, L.E.Skog & Roalson
- Amalophyllon parviflorum** (A.Braun & Bouché) Boggan, L.E.Skog & Roalson
- Amalophyllon repens** Donn.Sm.
- Amalophyllon roezlii** (Regel) Boggan, L.E.Skog & Roalson
- Amalophyllon rubidum** (Lem.) Boggan, L.E.Skog & Roalson
- Amalophyllon rupestre** Brandege
- Anetanthus disjunctus** L.E.Skog & J.L.Clark
- Anetanthus gracilis** Hiern
- Anetanthus gracilis** subsp. **munchiquensis** Fern.Alonso
- Anetanthus hilarianus* Baill.  
= *Anetanthus gracilis*
- Anetanthus pusillus* Glaz.  
= *Anetanthus gracilis*
- Anetanthus rubra** L.E.Skog
- Anetanthus villosus* (Gardner) Benth. ex B.D.Jacks.  
= *Goyazia villosa*
- Anetanthus wedellianus* Baill.  
= *Anetanthus gracilis*
- Anodiscus peruvianus* Benth.  
= *Gloxinia xanthophylla*
- Anodiscus xanthophyllus* (Poepp.) Mansf.  
= *Gloxinia xanthophylla*
- Antirrhinum maculatum* Sesse & Moc.  
= *Achimenes antirrhina*
- Antirrhinum uniflorum* Sesse & Moc.  
= *Achimenes grandiflora*
- Arctocalyx endlicherianus* Hell. ex Fenzl  
= *Solenophora insignis*
- Arctocalyx insignis* (Martens & Galeotti) Fenzl  
= *Solenophora insignis*
- Arctocalyx liebmannii* Oerst.  
= *Solenophora obscura*
- Arctocalyx obscurus* Oerst.  
= *Solenophora obscura*
- Asteranthera ovata** (Cav.) Hanst.
- Asteranthera chiloensis* Klotzsch & Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Basileophyta frederic-augusti* F.Muell.  
= *Fieldia australis*
- Bellonia aspera** L.
- Bellonia spinosa** Swartz
- Besleria acropoda* Donn.Sm.  
= *Gasteranthus acropodus*
- Besleria acutifolia* Benth.  
= *Besleria solanoides* var. *solanoides*
- Besleria affinis** C.V.Morton
- Besleria aggregata** (Mart.) Hanst.



- Besleria aggregata** var. **semiannularis** (C.V.Morton)  
C.V.Morton  
*Besleria aggregata* var. *loretensis* (C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria aggregata* var. *aggregata*  
*Besleria aggregata* var. *mexiae* (C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria aggregata* var. *aggregata*  
*Besleria allenii* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus acropodus*  
*Besleria allenii* var. *paucivenia* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus acropodus*  
**Besleria amabilis** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria angusta** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria angustiflora** Fritsch  
*Besleria anomala* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus anomalus*  
**Besleria arborescens** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria arbusta** L.E.Skog  
**Besleria ardens** Decne.  
**Besleria aristeguitae** (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
**Besleria attenuata** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria aurantiaca* Fritsch  
= *Besleria longipedunculata*  
**Besleria aurea** I.G.Costa & G.E.Ferreira  
**Besleria barbata** (Poepp.) Hanst.  
**Besleria barbensis** Hanst.  
*Besleria barbensis* var. *hirsuta* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria barbensis*  
**Besleria barclayi** L.E.Skog  
**Besleria beltranii** I.Salinas  
*Besleria berteriana* DC.  
= *Besleria lutea*  
*Besleria betonicifolia* Hort. Berol. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Besleria bicolor* Kunth  
= *Glossoloma bicolor*  
*Besleria bicolor* Schott  
= *Nematanthus lanceolatus*  
**Besleria boliviana** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria brevicalyx** G.E.Ferreira & Chautems  
**Besleria calantha** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria calcarata* Kunth  
= *Gasteranthus calcaratus* subsp. *calcaratus*  
*Besleria calceola* Fritsch  
= *Gasteranthus calcaratus* subsp. *calceolus*  
*Besleria caligula* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus calcaratus* subsp. *calceolus*  
*Besleria callista* Standl. & L.O.Wms.  
= *Gasteranthus delphinioides*  
**Besleria calycina** L.E.Skog  
**Besleria campanulata** Linden  
**Besleria capitata** Poepp.  
*Besleria cestroides* Fritsch  
= *Creemospermopsis cestroides*  
*Besleria chiapensis* Brandegees  
= *Besleria laxiflora*  
*Besleria chiriquensis* Wiehler  
= *Besleria hirsuta*  
**Besleria cinnabarina** Fritsch  
**Besleria citrina** Fritsch  
**Besleria clivorum** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria coccinea* Aubl.  
= *Drymonia coccinea*  
**Besleria cognata** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria columbiana* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus columbianus*  
*Besleria columbiana* var. *arguta* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus calcaratus* subsp. *calcaratus*  
**Besleria columneoides** Hanst.  
**Besleria comosa** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria compta** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria concinna** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria concolor** Fritsch  
**Besleria conformis** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria congestiflora* Donn.Sm.  
= *Rufodorsia congestiflora*  
**Besleria connata** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria conspecta** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria corallina* Fritsch  
= *Gasteranthus corallinus*  
*Besleria corallinoides* Fritsch  
= *Gasteranthus corallinus*  
*Besleria coriacea* Urb.  
= *Besleria lanceolata*  
*Besleria costaricensis* (Oerst.) Hanst.  
= *Besleria solanoides* var. *solanoides*  
**Besleria crassa** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria crassicaulis* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria tambensis*  
*Besleria crassifolia* Schott  
= *Nematanthus crassifolius*  
*Besleria crenata* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus corallinus*  
*Besleria cristata* L.  
= *Crantzia cristata*  
*Besleria cristata sensu* Sesse & Moc.  
= *Drymonia serrulata*  
*Besleria cuneata* Gardner  
= *Besleria melancholica*  
**Besleria cyrtanthemum** Hanst.

- Besleria dau* Flast.  
= *Besleria longimucronata*
- Besleria debilis* Rusby  
= *Besleria laxiflora*
- Besleria decipiens** C.V.Morton
- Besleria deflexa** (Oerst.) Hanst.
- Besleria delphinioides* (Seem.) Leeuwenb.  
= *Gasteranthus delphinioides*
- Besleria delvillari** Cuatrec.
- Besleria densiflora* Fritsch  
= *Besleria barbata*
- Besleria diabolica** G.E.Ferreira & Chautems
- Besleria dichrus* Spreng.  
= *Nematanthus lanceolatus*
- Besleria disgrega** C.V.Morton
- Besleria divaricata** Poepp.
- Besleria drymonia* Steud.  
= *Drymonia serrulata*
- Besleria duarteana** Hoehne
- Besleria ecuadorensis* (Fritsch) C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus pansamalanus*
- Besleria elegans** Kunth
- Besleria elongata** Urb.
- Besleria emendata** C.V.Morton
- Besleria eriocalyx** C.V.Morton
- Besleria fallax** C.W.González, L.E.Skog & M.Amaya
- Besleria fasciculata** Wawra
- Besleria fecunda** C.V.Morton
- Besleria ferreyrae** C.V.Morton
- Besleria filipes** Urb.
- Besleria filipes* Urb. f. *glaberrima* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria filipes*
- Besleria filipes* Urb. f. *latior* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria filipes*
- Besleria filipes* Urb. f. *pilicaulis* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria filipes*
- Besleria flava** C.V.Morton
- Besleria flavovirens** Nees & Mart.
- Besleria floribunda** Fritsch
- Besleria florida** C.V.Morton
- Besleria fluminensis** Brade
- Besleria foliacea* Rusby  
= *Drymonia foliacea*
- Besleria formicaria** Nowicke
- Besleria formosa* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria amabilis*
- Besleria formosa** F.Dietr.
- Besleria furva** C.V.Morton
- Besleria geminiflora* Gardner  
= *Besleria melancholica*
- Besleria gibbosa** (Poepp.) Hanst.
- Besleria glabra** (Oerst.) Hanst.
- Besleria gracilentata** C.V.Morton
- Besleria grandiflora* Kunth  
= *Kohleria tigridia*
- Besleria grandifolia** Schott
- Besleria guadalupensis* DC.  
= *Chrysothemis melittifolia*
- Besleria herbacea* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus herbaceus*
- Besleria heterosepala** Fritsch
- Besleria hirsuta** (Oerst.) Hanst.
- Besleria hirsutissima* (Benth.) Fritsch  
= *Creмосperma hirsutissimum* var. *hirsutissimum*
- Besleria hirsutissima* C.V.Morton  
= nom. illeg.
- Besleria hirtella* Schott  
= *Nematanthus hirtellus*
- Besleria hispida* Kunth  
= *Alloplectus hispidus*
- Besleria horizontalis* C.V.Morton  
= *Glossoloma herthae*
- Besleria hutchisonii** C.V.Morton
- Besleria iara** G.E.Ferreira & M.J.G.Hopkins
- Besleria ignea* Fritsch  
= *Besleria aggregata* var. *aggregata*
- Besleria ignea* var. *loretensis* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria aggregata* var. *aggregata*
- Besleria ignea* var. *mexiae* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria aggregata* var. *aggregata*
- Besleria ignea* var. *semiannularis* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria aggregata* var. *semiannularis*
- Besleria illustris** C.V.Morton
- Besleria imberbis** C.V.Morton
- Besleria imbricans* Donn.Sm.  
= *Gasteranthus imbricans*
- Besleria imbricans* var. *arguta* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus imbricans*
- Besleria imbricans* var. *uncinata* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus imbricans*
- Besleria immitis** C.V.Morton
- Besleria impressa** C.V.Morton
- Besleria imrayi* Hook.  
= *Besleria lutea*
- Besleria inaequalis** C.V.Morton
- Besleria incarnata* Aubl.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*

- Besleria insignis* Martens & Galeotti  
 = *Solenophora insignis*  
**Besleria insolita** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria kalbreyeri** Fritsch  
**Besleria labiosa** Hanst.  
**Besleria laeta** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria lanceolata** Urb.  
*Besleria lanceolata* var. *coriacea* (Urb.) Stehlé  
 = *Besleria lanceolata*  
*Besleria lanceolata* var. *coriacea* f. *hirsuta* Stehlé  
 = *Besleria lanceolata*  
*Besleria lanceolata* var. *coriacea* f. *parvifolia* Stehlé  
 = *Besleria lanceolata*  
*Besleria lanceolata* var. *coriacea* f. *typica* Stehlé  
 = *Besleria lanceolata*  
*Besleria lanceolata* var. *genuina* Stehlé  
 = *Besleria lanceolata*  
**Besleria lasiantha** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria lateralis* C.V.Morton  
 = *Gasteranthus lateralis*  
**Besleria laxiflora** Benth.  
**Besleria lehmannii** Fritsch  
**Besleria leucocarpa** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria leucostoma** (Hook.) Hanst.  
*Besleria longifolia* Poepp. ex Hanst.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
**Besleria longimucronata** Hoehne  
**Besleria longipedunculata** Britton  
**Besleria longipes** Urb.  
**Besleria lucida** Poepp.  
**Besleria lutea** L.  
*Besleria lutea* var. *alpestris* Urb.  
 = *Besleria lutea*  
*Besleria lutea* var. *brevipes* Urb.  
 = *Besleria lutea*  
*Besleria lutea* var. *imrayi* (Hook.f.) Urb.  
 = *Besleria lutea*  
*Besleria lutea* var. *intermedia* Urb.  
 = *Besleria lutea*  
*Besleria lutea* var. *leucantha* Urb.  
 = *Besleria lutea*  
*Besleria lutea* var. *vincentina* Urb.  
 = *Besleria lutea*  
*Besleria lutea* var. *vulgaris* Urb.  
 = *Besleria lutea*  
*Besleria lutea sensu* Sesse & Moc.  
 = *Drymonia strigosa*  
*Besleria luteovirens* Mart.  
 = *Besleria flavovirens*
- Besleria maasii* Wiehler  
 = *Besleria patrisii*  
**Besleria macahensis** Brade  
**Besleria macrocalyx** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria macropoda** Donn.Sm.  
*Besleria maxima* C.V.Morton  
 = *Besleria tambensis*  
**Besleria melancholica** (Vell.) C.V.Morton  
*Besleria melittifolia* L.  
 = *Chrysothemis melittifolia*  
*Besleria melittifolia sensu* Drapiez  
 = *Chrysothemis pulchella*  
**Besleria membranacea** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria meridionalis** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria microphylla** var. *serrulata* C.V.Morton  
**Besleria microphylla** Fritsch  
**Besleria miniata** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria minutiflora* Fritsch  
 = *Besleria flavo-virens*  
**Besleria mirifica** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria modica** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria mollis* Hook. ex Steud.  
 = *Nautilocalyx melittifolius*  
*Besleria mollissima* Spreng. ex Steud.  
 = *Nautilocalyx melittifolius*  
**Besleria montana** Britton  
**Besleria moorei** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria mortoniana** Steyererm.  
**Besleria mucronata** Hanst.  
*Besleria multiflora* C.V.Morton  
 = *Besleria gibbosa*  
**Besleria neblinae** Feuillet  
**Besleria nemorosa** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria nitens** Fritsch  
**Besleria notabilis** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria nubigena** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria obliqua** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria obtusa** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria oncogastra* Hanst.  
 = *Gasteranthus calcaratus* subsp. *oncogastrus*  
**Besleria ornata** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria ovalifolia** Rusby  
**Besleria ovoidea** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria oxyphylla** C.V.Morton  
**Besleria pallidiflora** Fritsch  
*Besleria panamensis* C.V.Morton  
 = *Gasteranthus imbricans*  
*Besleria pansamalana* Donn.Sm.  
 = *Gasteranthus pansamalanus*

- Besleria pansamalana* Donn.Sm. var. *ecuadorensis* Fritsch  
= *Gasteranthus pansamalanus*
- Besleria parviflora** L.E.Skog & Steyerm.
- Besleria patrisii** DC.
- Besleria pauciflora** Rusby  
*Besleria pauciflora* Rusby var. *uniflora* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria pauciflora*
- Besleria pendula** Hanst.
- Besleria penduliflora** Fritsch
- Besleria pennellii** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria perennis* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus perennis*
- Besleria peruviana** Fritsch  
*Besleria peruviana* var. *dissimilis* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria peruviana*
- Besleria peruviana* var. *occulta* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria peruviana*
- Besleria petiolaris** (Griseb.) Urb.
- Besleria placita** C.V.Morton
- Besleria princeps** Hanst.  
*Besleria pulchella* Donn ex Sims  
= *Chrysothemis pulchella*
- Besleria pycnosuzygia* Donn.Sm.  
= *Glossoloma pycnosuzygium*
- Besleria quadrangulata** L.E.Skog  
*Besleria quitensis* (Benth.) Hanst.  
= *Gasteranthus quitensis*
- Besleria racemosa** C.V.Morton
- Besleria rara** L.E.Skog  
*Besleria resupinata* Sesse & Moc.  
= *Columnnea schiedeana*
- Besleria reticulata** Fritsch  
**Besleria reticulata** var. *macrophylla* Hoehne
- Besleria reticulata** var. *pubistyla* Fritsch
- Besleria reticulata** var. *venosa* C.V.Morton
- Besleria rhytidophyllum** Hanst.  
*Besleria riedeliana* Hanst.  
= *Besleria melancholica*
- Besleria riparia** C.V.Morton
- Besleria robusta** Donn.Sm.
- Besleria rosea** (C.V.Morton) Wiehler
- Besleria rotundifolia** Rusby  
*Besleria rupestris* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus wendlandianus*
- Besleria salicifolia** Fritsch  
*Besleria sanguinea* Pers.  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Besleria saxicola** C.V.Morton
- Besleria seitzii** Krug & Urb.
- Besleria selloana** Klotzsch & Hanst.  
*Besleria serrulata* Jacq.  
= *Drymonia serrulata*
- Besleria sieberiana** Urb.  
*Besleria sodiroana* Fritsch  
= *Gasteranthus quitensis*
- Besleria solanoides** Kunth  
**Besleria solanoides** var. *dentata* C.V.Morton  
**Besleria solanoides** var. *tenera* C.V.Morton  
*Besleria solanoides* var. *parvifolia* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria solanoides* var. *solanoides*
- Besleria solitaria* C.V.Morton ex Espinosa  
= *nom. nud.*
- Besleria spectabilis* Kunth  
= *Drymonia serrulata*
- Besleria splendens* Hort. ex Steud.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Besleria spinulosa** C.V.Morton
- Besleria spissa** C.V.Morton
- Besleria sprucei** Britton  
*Besleria sprucei* var. *flavescens* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria pauciflora*
- Besleria standleyi** C.V.Morton
- Besleria steyermarkiorum** Wiehler ex L.E.Skog  
*Besleria stricta* L.E.Skog  
= *Besleria arborescens*
- Besleria strigillosa** Urb.
- Besleria subcarnosa** Fritsch  
*Besleria subcoriacea* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus delphinioides*
- Besleria subdecurrens* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria notabilis*
- Besleria subulata* Nowicke  
= *Besleria formicaria*
- Besleria sylvarum* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus corallinus*
- Besleria symphytum** Hanst.
- Besleria tambensis** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria tenuifolia* Rusby  
= *Besleria laxiflora*
- Besleria tetrangularis** Ruiz ex Hanst.  
*Besleria timida* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus timidus*
- Besleria tinctoria* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus calcaratus* subsp. *calcaratus*
- Besleria trichiata** C.V.Morton
- Besleria trichostegia** Donn.Sm.

- Besleria triflora** (Oerst.) Hanst.  
*Besleria triflora* var. *australis* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria amabilis*  
*Besleria triflora* (Oerst.) Hanst. var. *subcorymbosa*  
Donn.Sm.  
= *Besleria triflora*
- Besleria tuberculata** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria uleana* Fritsch  
= *Besleria sprucei*  
*Besleria umbellata* Herb. Banks ex Sims  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Besleria umbrosa** Mart.
- Besleria Vargasii** C.V.Morton
- Besleria variabilis** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria variabilis* f. *barbatula* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria variabilis*  
*Besleria variabilis* f. *pallida* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria variabilis*
- Besleria ventricosa** C.V.Morton  
*Besleria venusta* C.V.Morton  
= *Gasteranthus lateralis*  
*Besleria verecunda* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria patrisii*
- Besleria vestita** Fritsch
- Besleria villosa** Fritsch  
*Besleria wendlandiana* Hanst.  
= *Gasteranthus wendlandianus*  
*Besleria wurdackii* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria pauciflora*
- Besleria yaracuyensis** Hoehne
- Besleria yatamana** Feuillet
- Biglandularia conspicua* Seem.  
= *Sinningia conspicua*
- Brachyloma elongatum* (Kunth) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria trianae*
- Brachyloma erianthum* (Benth.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Brachyloma hirsutum* (Kunth) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Brachyloma hondense* (Kunth) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hondensis*
- Brachyloma incurvum* (Benth.) Oerst.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Brachyloma karstenianum* Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *longipes*
- Brachyloma leucomallon* Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Brachyloma longiflorum* (Kunth) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Brachyloma longifolium* (Lindl.) Oerst.  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Brachyloma longipes* (Benth.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *longipes*
- Brachyloma molle* (Kunth) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Brachyloma moritzianum* Bouché & Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Brachyloma petiolare* (Benth.) Oerst.  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Brachyloma pictum* (Hook.) Oerst.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Brachyloma pilosum* Oerst.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Brachyloma rhodomallon* Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Brachyloma rhynchocarpum* (Benth.) Oerst.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Brachyloma rubricaula* (Kunth & Bouché) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Brachyloma strictum* Oerst.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Brachyloma trianae* (Regel) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria trianae*
- Brachyloma tubiflorum* (Cav.) Oerst.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Brachyloma ventricosum* Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Brachyloma vestitum* (Benth.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Buchnera coccinea* Scop.  
= *Achimenes erecta*
- Bucinella nariniana* Wiehler  
= *Columnea nariniana*
- Bucinella paramicola* Wiehler  
= *Columnea paramicola*
- Bucinellina nariniana* (Wiehler) Wiehler  
= *Columnea nariniana*
- Bucinellina paramicola* (Wiehler) Wiehler  
= *Columnea paramicola*
- Calanthus multiflorus* Oerst. ex Hanst.  
= *Drymonia multiflora*
- Caloptectus macrophyllus* Oerst.  
= *Drymonia macrophylla*
- Calycostemma lindenii* Hanst.  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *lindenii*
- Capanea affinis* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria affinis*



- Capanea andina* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria affinis*
- Capanea chiriquana* C.V.Morton  
= *Kohleria tigridia*
- Capanea grandiflora* (Kunth) Decne. ex Planch.  
= *Kohleria tigridia*
- Capanea hansteini* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria affinis*
- Capanea hansteini* var. *intermedia* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria affinis*
- Capanea humboldtii* (Klotzsch) Oerst.  
= *Kohleria tigridia*
- Capanea oerstedii* (Klotzsch) Oerst.  
= *Kohleria tigridia*
- Capanea oerstedii* (Klotzsch) Oerst. var. *laevis* C.V.Morton  
= *Kohleria tigridia*
- Capanea peruviana* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria affinis*
- Capanea picturata* Donn.Sm.  
= *Kohleria tigridia*
- Capanea quitensis* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria affinis*
- Capanea urceolata* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria affinis*
- Capanea warszewiczii* Warsz. ex Regel  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Centrosolenia aenea* Linden & André  
= *Nautilocalyx aeneus*
- Centrosolenia bracteata* Planch.  
= *Nautilocalyx bracteatus*
- Centrosolenia bractescens* Hook.  
= *Nautilocalyx bracteatus*
- Centrosolenia bryogeton** (Leeuwenb.) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Centrosolenia bullata* Lem.  
= *Nautilocalyx bullatus*
- Centrosolenia chimantensis** (L.E.Skog & Steyerm.) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Centrosolenia coccinea** (Feuillet & L.E.Skog) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Centrosolenia conferta* C.V.Morton  
= *Trichodrymonia conferta*
- Centrosolenia congesta* (Oerst.) C.V.Morton  
= *Trichodrymonia congesta*
- Centrosolenia crenata** (Feuillet) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Centrosolenia decurrens* C.V.Morton  
= *Paradrymonia ciliosa*
- Centrosolenia densa* (C.H.Wright) Sprague  
= *Paradrymonia densa*
- Centrosolenia glabra* Benth.  
= *Paradrymonia ciliosa*
- Centrosolenia glabra sensu* Hook.  
= *Codonanthopsis crassifolia*
- Centrosolenia hirsuta** Benth.
- Centrosolenia hirtiflora* (Spruce ex Hanst.) Hanst.  
= *Nautilocalyx hirtiflorus*
- Centrosolenia lineata* C.V.Morton  
= *Trichodrymonia lineata*
- Centrosolenia longipetiolata* (Donn.Sm.) C.V.Morton  
= *Trichodrymonia longipetiolata*
- Centrosolenia orinocensis** (Feuillet) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Centrosolenia paujiensis** (Feuillet) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Centrosolenia picta* Hook.  
= *Nautilocalyx pictus*
- Centrosolenia porphyrotricha** (Leeuwenb.) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Centrosolenia pusilla** (Feuillet) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Centrosolenia rosea** (Feuillet) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Centrosolenia rubra** (Feuillet) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Chautemsia calcicola** A.O.Araujo & V.C.Souza
- Cheirisanthera atrosanguinea* Hort. ex Lindl. & Paxton  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Cheirisanthera coccinea* Hort. ex Regel  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Chirita lilacina* Lem.  
= *Monopyle lilacina*
- Chorisanthera atrosanguinea* Hort. ex Herincq  
= *Heppiella viscida*
- Chorisanthera hispida* (Benth.) Oerst.  
= *Gesneria acaulis* var. *acaulis*
- Chorisanthera pumila* (Swartz) Oerst.  
= *Gesneria pumila* subsp. *pumila*
- Chorisanthera tenera* Oerst.  
= *Gesneria pumila* subsp. *pumila*
- Christopheria xantha** (Leeuwenb.) J.F.Sm. & J.L.Clark
- Chrysothemis adenosiphon** (Leeuwenb.) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Chrysothemis aurantiaca* Decne.  
= *Chrysothemis pulchella*
- Chrysothemis colonensis** (Wiehler) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Chrysothemis dichroa** Leeuwenb.
- Chrysothemis friedrichsthaliana** (Hanst.) H.E.Moore
- Chrysothemis kuhlmannii** Hoehne
- Chrysothemis melittifolia* (L.) G.Don  
= *nom. inval.*
- Chrysothemis melittifolia** (L.) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Chrysothemis panamensis** (Seem.) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Chrysothemis pulchella** (Donn ex Sims) Decne.
- Chrysothemis rupestris** (Benth.) Leeuwenb.

- Chrysothemis semiclausa* (Hanst.) Leeuwenb.  
 = *Chrysothemis pulchella*  
*Chrysothemis venosa* Decne.  
 = *Chrysothemis melittifolia*  
*Chrysothemis villosa* (Benth.) Leeuwenb.  
 = *Chrysothemis pulchella*  
**Cobananthus calochlamys** (Donn.Sm.) Wiehler  
*Coccanthera devosiana* (Lem.) C.Koch & Hanst.  
 = *Codonanthe devosiana*  
*Coccanthera hookeriana* C.Koch & Hanst.  
 = *nom. illeg. superfl*  
*Codonanthe aggregata* (Mart.) Hanst.  
 = *Besleria aggregata* var. *aggregata*  
*Codonanthe bipartita* L.B.Sm.  
 = *Codonanthopsis calcarata*  
*Codonanthe calcarata* (Miq.) Hanst.  
 = *Codonanthopsis calcarata*  
*Codonanthe calcarata sensu* Hanst.  
 = *Codonanthopsis crassifolia*  
*Codonanthe caribaea* Urb.  
 = *Codonanthopsis caribaea*  
**Codonanthe carnos**a (Gardner) Hanst.  
*Codonanthe carnos*a (Vell.) Hoehne  
 = *Codonanthe carnos*a  
*Codonanthe chiricana* Wiehler  
 = *Codonanthopsis chiricana*  
*Codonanthe confusa* Sandw.  
 = *Codonanthopsis crassifolia*  
**Codonanthe cordifolia** Chautems  
*Codonanthe corniculata* Wiehler  
 = *Codonanthopsis corniculata*  
*Codonanthe crassifolia* (Focke) C.V.Morton  
 = *Codonanthopsis crassifolia*  
*Codonanthe decurrens* I.M.Johnst.  
 = *Codonanthopsis uleana*  
**Codonanthe devosiana** Lem.  
*Codonanthe digna* Wiehler  
 = *Codonanthe devosiana*  
*Codonanthe dissimulata* H.E.Moore  
 = *Codonanthopsis dissimulata*  
*Codonanthe eggertii* Urb.  
 = *Codonanthopsis caribaea*  
*Codonanthe elegans* Wiehler  
 = *Codonanthopsis elegans*  
*Codonanthe erubescens* Wiehler  
 = *Codonanthopsis erubescens*  
*Codonanthe florida* Pamp.  
 = *Codonanthe carnos*a  
*Codonanthe formicarum* Fritsch  
 = *Codonanthopsis uleana*  
**Codonanthe gracilis** (Mart.) Hanst.  
*Codonanthe hookeri* Lem.  
 = *Codonanthe carnos*a  
*Codonanthe hookeri* f. *oblongifolia* Hoehne  
 = *Codonanthe carnos*a  
*Codonanthe luteola* Wiehler  
 = *Codonanthopsis luteola*  
*Codonanthe macradenia* Donn.Sm.  
 = *Codonanthopsis macradenia*  
**Codonanthe mattos-silvae** Chautems  
*Codonanthe paula* Wiehler  
 = *Codonanthe devosiana*  
*Codonanthe picta* Lem.  
 = *Codonanthe gracilis*  
**Codonanthe serrulata** Chautems  
**Codonanthe stenantha** Hoehne  
*Codonanthe triplinervia* Britton  
 = *Codonanthopsis caribaea*  
*Codonanthe triplinervia* var. *latifolia* C.V.Morton  
 = *Codonanthopsis caribaea*  
*Codonanthe triplinervia* var. *purpurea* C.V.Morton  
 = *Codonanthopsis caribaea*  
*Codonanthe uleana* Fritsch  
 = *Codonanthopsis uleana*  
*Codonanthe uleana* var. *integrifolia* Fritsch  
 = *Codonanthopsis uleana*  
*Codonanthe ulei* (Mansf.) H.E.Moore  
 = *Codonanthopsis ulei*  
**Codonanthe venosa** Chautems  
*Codonanthe ventricosa* (Vell.) Hoehne  
 = *Codonanthe gracilis*  
*Codonanthopsis aggregata* (Mart.) Hoehne  
 = *Besleria aggregata* var. *aggregata*  
**Codonanthopsis anisophylla** (Feuillet & L.E.Skog)  
 Chautems & Mat.Perret  
**Codonanthopsis calcarata** (Miq.) Chautems &  
 Mat.Perret  
**Codonanthopsis caribaea** (Urb.) Chautems &  
 Mat.Perret  
**Codonanthopsis chiricana** (Wiehler) Chautems &  
 Mat.Perret  
**Codonanthopsis corniculata** (Wiehler) Chautems &  
 Mat.Perret  
**Codonanthopsis crassifolia** (Focke) Chautems &  
 Mat.Perret  
**Codonanthopsis dissimulata** (H.E.Moore) Wiehler  
**Codonanthopsis elegans** (Wiehler) Chautems &  
 Mat.Perret  
**Codonanthopsis erubescens** (Wiehler) Chautems &  
 Mat.Perret  
**Codonanthopsis hubneri** Mansf.

- Codonanthis luteola** (Wiehler) Chautems & Mat.Perret
- Codonanthis macradenia** (Donn.Sm.) Chautems & Mat.Perret
- Codonanthis mansfeldiana** Hoehne  
*Codonanthis peruviana* Wiehler  
= *Codonanthis dissimulata*
- Codonanthis uleana** (Fritsch) Chautems & Mat.Perret
- Codonanthis ulei** Mansf.  
*Codonophora grandiflora* Lindl.  
= *nom. illeg.*  
*Codonophora lanceolata* Lindl.  
= *nom. illeg.*  
*Codonophora selloana* Hanst.  
= *Paliavana prasinata*
- Codonaraphia calycosa** (Hook.) Oerst.  
= *Gesneria calycosa*
- Codonaraphia albiflora** (Decne.) Oerst.  
= *Gesneria pedunculosa*
- Codonaraphia catalpiflora** (Decne.) Oerst.  
= *Gesneria exserta*
- Codonaraphia craniolaria** (Swartz) Oerst.  
= *Gesneria fruticosa*
- Codonaraphia lessertiana** (Decne.) Oerst.  
= *Gesneria exserta*
- Codonaraphia parviflora** (Decne.) Oerst.  
= *Gesneria exserta*
- Collandra atronitens** G.Don. ex Loud.  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Collandra aureonitens** (Hook.) Hanst.  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Collandra petiolaris** Griseb.  
= *Besleria petiolaris*
- Collandra phoenicea** (Tussac) G.Don ex Loud.  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Collandra picta** (Hook.) Lem.  
= *Nautilocalyx pictus*
- Collandra picta** Klotzsch & Hanst.  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Collandra pilosa** Lem.  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Collandra sanguinea** (Pers.) Griseb.  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Columnnea acuminata** Benth.  
= *Columnnea anisophylla*
- Columnnea affinis** C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Columnnea aggregata** (Mart.) Kuntze  
= *Besleria aggregata* var. *aggregata*
- Columnnea albiflora** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea albovinosa** (M.Freiberg) J.L.Clark & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea aliena** (C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton
- Columnnea allenii** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea ambigua** (Urb.) B.D.Morley
- Columnnea ampliata** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog
- Columnnea angustata** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog  
*Columnnea angustifolia* (DC.) Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus lanceolatus*
- Columnnea anisophylla** DC.
- Columnnea antennifera** J.L.Clark & Clavijo
- Columnnea antiocana** (Wiehler) J.F.Sm.  
*Columnnea archidonae* Cuatrec.  
= *Columnnea ericae* var. *archidonae*
- Columnnea argentea** Griseb.
- Columnnea arguta** C.V.Morton  
*Columnnea aripoensis* Britton  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea ascendens** Rusby  
= *Columnnea inaequilatera*
- Columnnea asteroloma** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog
- Columnnea atahualpae** J.F.Sm. & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea aurantia** Wiehler  
*Columnnea aurantiaca* Decne. ex Planch.  
= *Columnnea strigosa*
- Columnnea aurea** Warsz.  
= *nom. nud.*
- Columnnea aureonitens** Hook.  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Columnnea benthamiana** Kuntze  
= *Drymonia tenuis*
- Columnnea bicolor** (Kunth) Kuntze  
= *Glossoloma bicolor*
- Columnnea bicolor** Raf. ex B.D.Jacks.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Columnnea bilabiata** Seem.
- Columnnea billbergiana** Beurl.
- Columnnea bivalvis** J.L.Clark & M.Amaya  
*Columnnea boliviana* Britton  
= *Glossoloma bolivianum*
- Columnnea brenneri** (Wiehler) B.D.Morley
- Columnnea brevipila** Urb.
- Columnnea bullata** (C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea minor*
- Columnnea byrsina** (Wiehler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog  
*Columnnea calcarata* Donn.Sm.  
= *Codonanthis uleana*
- Columnnea calochlamys** (Donn.Sm.) C.V.Morton  
= *Cobananthus calochlamys*
- Columnnea calotricha** Donn.Sm.

- Columnnea calotricha* var. *austramericana* C.V.Morton  
= *Lesia savannarum*
- Columnnea calotricha* var. *breviflora* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea calotricha*
- Columnnea campanulata* Benth.  
= *Columnnea strigosa*
- Columnnea campanulata* var. *longipedunculata* Cuatrec.  
= *Columnnea strigosa*
- Columnnea canarina* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea ericae*
- Columnnea capillosa** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea capitata* (Hook.) Kuntze  
= *Corytoplectus capitatus*
- Columnnea capitata* (Poepp.) Walp.  
= *Besleria capitata*
- Columnnea carinata** J.L.Clark & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea cerropirrana** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog
- Columnnea chiricana** Wiehler
- Columnnea chloronema* (Mart.) Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus crassifolius* subsp. *chloronema* (Mart.) Chautems
- Columnnea chocoensis** M.Amaya & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea chocoensis** var. *altaquerensis* L.E.Skog
- Columnnea chrysantha* (Planch. & Linden) Kuntze  
= *Glossoloma chrysanthum*
- Columnnea chrysotricha** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea ciliata** (Wiehler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea ciliosa* (Mart.) Kuntze  
= *Paradrymonia ciliosa*
- Columnnea cinerea* L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog  
= *Columnnea mastersonii*
- Columnnea cinnabarina* C.V.Morton & Raymond  
= *Columnnea purpurata*
- Columnnea circinata* (Mart.) Kuntze  
= *Drymonia coccinea*
- Columnnea citriflora** L.E.Skog
- Columnnea citrina* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea kalbreyeriana*
- Columnnea clara* (C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea minor*
- Columnnea cobana** Donn.Sm.
- Columnnea coccinea* (Aubl.) Kuntze  
= *Drymonia coccinea*
- Columnnea coccinea* Hort. Angl. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Columnnea colombiana** (Wiehler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea conferta* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea kalbreyeriana*
- Columnnea congesta* (Linden ex Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Corytoplectus congestus*
- Columnnea consanguinea** Hanst.
- Columnnea consanguinea** var. *adpressa* B.D.Morley
- Columnnea consanguinea** var. *darienensis* (C.V.Morton) B.D.Morley
- Columnnea consimilis* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea arguta*
- Columnnea coriacea* (Oerst. ex Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Drymonia coriacea*
- Columnnea coronata** M.Amaya, L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea coronocrypta** M.Amaya, L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea corticola* (Schrad.) Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus corticola*
- Columnnea corymbosa* (Klotzsch ex Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Corytoplectus speciosus* var. *orbicularis*
- Columnnea costaricensis* Kuntze  
= *Columnnea sanguinolenta*
- Columnnea costaricensis* Raymond  
= *Columnnea raymondii*
- Columnnea crassa** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea crassicaulis** (Wiehler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea crassifolia** Brongn. ex Lem.
- Columnnea crassifolia* Hort. ex Hook.  
= *Columnnea crassifolia*
- Columnnea cristata* (L.) Kuntze  
= *Crantzia cristata*
- Columnnea cruenta** B.D.Morley
- Columnnea cubensis* (Urb.) Britton  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Columnnea cuspidata** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea darienensis* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea consanguinea* var. *darienensis*
- Columnnea densibracteata* L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog  
= *Columnnea medicinalis*
- Columnnea dichroa* (Sprengel) O.Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus lanceolatus*
- Columnnea dictyophylla** Donn.Sm.
- Columnnea dielsii** Mansf.
- Columnnea dimidiata** (Benth.) Kuntze
- Columnnea dissimilis** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea divaricata* (Poepp.) Walp.  
= *Besleria divaricata*
- Columnnea dodsonii* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea kienastiana*
- Columnnea domingensis** (Urb.) B.D.Morley
- Columnnea dressleri** Wiehler
- Columnnea eburnea** (Wiehler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea ecuadorana* (Wiehler) L.E.Skog  
= *Columnnea angustata*

- Columnnea elegans* (Rose ex C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea minor*
- Columnnea elongatifolia** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea endlicheriana* Kuntze  
= *Drymonia pendula*
- Columnnea erecta* Lam.  
= *Achimenes erecta*
- Columnnea eriantha* (Benth.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria villosa* var. *anisophylla*
- Columnnea ericae** Mansf.
- Columnnea ericae** var. **archidonae** (Cuatrec.) L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea erythrocalyx* Klotzsch ex Oerst.  
= *Columnnea querceti*
- Columnnea erythrophaea** Decne. ex Houll.
- Columnnea erythrophylla** Hanst.
- Columnnea eubracteata** Mansf.
- Columnnea fawcettii** (Urb.) C.V.Morton
- Columnnea fendleri* Sprague  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea fernandezii** M.Amaya
- Columnnea figueroae** M.Amaya
- Columnnea filamentosa** L.E.Skog
- Columnnea filifera** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea fililoba* L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog  
= *Columnnea filifera*
- Columnnea filipendula* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea rubricaulis*
- Columnnea filipes** Oliver
- Columnnea fimbriicalyx** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea flaccida** Seem.
- Columnnea flava** Martens & Galeotti
- Columnnea flexiflora** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea florida** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea foreroi** M.Amaya
- Columnnea formosa** (C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton
- Columnnea forseithii* (Oerst.) Kuntze  
= *Crantzia cristata*
- Columnnea fritschii** (Rusby) J.F.Sm.
- Columnnea fuscihirta** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea gallicauda** Wiehler
- Columnnea gigantifolia** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea glabra** Oerst.
- Columnnea glicensteinii** Wiehler
- Columnnea gloriosa** Sprague
- Columnnea gracilis* (Mart.) Kuntze  
= *Codonanthe gracilis*
- Columnnea grandiflora* Hort. Angl. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Columnnea grandifolia** Rusby
- Columnnea grata* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea sanguinolenta*
- Columnnea grisebachiana** Kuntze
- Columnnea guatemalensis** Sprague
- Columnnea guianensis** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea guttata** Poepp.
- Columnnea hansteiniana* Kuntze  
= *Drymonia strigosa*
- Columnnea harrisii** (Urb.) Britton ex C.V.Morton
- Columnnea herthae** Mansf.
- Columnnea heterophylla* (Oerst. ex Hanst.) Hanst.  
= *Columnnea sanguinolenta*
- Columnnea hiantiflora** Wiehler
- Columnnea hirsuta* (Mart.) Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus strigillosus*
- Columnnea hirsuta* Klotzsch & Oerst.  
= *Columnnea hirta*
- Columnnea hirsuta sensu* Griseb.  
= *Columnnea fawcettii*
- Columnnea hirsuta sensu* Hanst.  
= *Columnnea urbanii*
- Columnnea hirsuta** Swartz
- Columnnea hirsuta* var. *concolor* Urb.  
= *Columnnea hirsuta*
- Columnnea hirsuta* var. *fawcettii* Urb.  
= *Columnnea fawcettii*
- Columnnea hirsuta* var. *genuina* Urb.  
= *Columnnea hirsuta*
- Columnnea hirsuta* var. *pallescens* Urb.  
= *Columnnea hirsuta*
- Columnnea hirsuta* var. *subintegra* f. *hansenii* Urb.  
= *Columnnea proctorii*
- Columnnea hirsuta* var. *subintegra* f. *harrisii* Urb.  
= *Columnnea harrisii*
- Columnnea hirsuta* var. *subintegra* f. *wulschlaegelii* Urb.  
= *Columnnea urbanii*
- Columnnea hirsutissima** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea hirta** Klotzsch & Hanst.
- Columnnea hirta** var. **mortonii** (Raymond) B.D.Morley
- Columnnea hispida sensu* Griseb.  
= *Columnnea urbanii*
- Columnnea hispida** Swartz
- Columnnea hookeriana* Kuntze  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Columnnea humboldtiana* Kuntze  
= *Alloplectus hispidus*
- Columnnea humilis* Lam. ex Steud.  
= *Achimenes erecta*
- Columnnea humilis* Meerb.  
= *Achimenes erecta*



- Columnnea hunnewellii* L.B.Sm.  
= *Columnnea grisebachiana*
- Columnnea hypocyrtantha** (Wiehler) J.F.Sm. & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea ichthyoderma* (Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Glossoloma ichthyoderma*
- Columnnea illepidata** H.E.Moore
- Columnnea inaequilatera** Poepp.
- Columnnea inaequilatera* var. *rhonhofiae* Mansf.  
= *Columnnea inaequilatera*
- Columnnea incarnata** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea inconspicua* L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog  
= *Columnnea tandapiana*
- Columnnea incredibilis** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea isernii** Cuatrec.
- Columnnea jacquiniana* Presl  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea jamaicensis* Urb.  
= *Columnnea repens*
- Columnnea jamaicensis* var. *chlorosepala* Stearn  
= *Columnnea repens*
- Columnnea kalbreyeriana** Masters
- Columnnea kalbreyeri* Hook.f.  
= *nom. illeg. superfl.*
- Columnnea katzensteiniae** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea kienastiana** Regel
- Columnnea klotzschiana* Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus villosus*
- Columnnea kucyniakii** Raymond
- Columnnea labellosa** H.Karst.
- Columnnea laevis** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea lanata** (Seem.) Kuntze
- Columnnea lanata** var. *coccinea* M.Amaya
- Columnnea lariensis** Kriebel
- Columnnea latifolia* Rusby  
= *Drymonia latifolia*
- Columnnea latisepala* Rusby  
= *Drymonia candida*
- Columnnea lavandulacea* L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog  
= *Columnnea katzensteiniae*
- Columnnea lehmannii** Mansf.
- Columnnea lepidocaula** Hanst.
- Columnnea leucerinea* L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog  
= *Columnnea rileyi*
- Columnnea lindeniana* Hort. Hugh Low ex Colla  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Columnnea lindenii* Brongn. ex Lem.  
= *Columnnea schiedeana*
- Columnnea lindenii* Kuntze  
= *nom. illeg. superfl.*
- Columnnea lindleyana* Pasq.  
= *Columnnea crassifolia*
- Columnnea linearis** Oerst.
- Columnnea localis* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea microcalyx*
- Columnnea longepedunculata* Hort. ex Hanst.  
= *Nematanthus crassifolius*
- Columnnea longiflora* Hort. ex Voss  
= *Columnnea schiedeana*
- Columnnea longinervosa** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea longipedicellata** M.Amaya, Clavijo & O.H.Marin
- Columnnea longepedunculata* Hort. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Columnnea longipes* (DC.) Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus crassifolius*
- Columnnea lophophora** Mansf.
- Columnnea lucida* (Poepp.) Walp.  
= *Besleria lucida*
- Columnnea lucifer** J.L.Clark
- Columnnea lutea* Donn.Sm.  
= *Columnnea microcalyx*
- Columnnea macrantha* Benth.  
= *Columnnea strigosa*
- Columnnea macrocalyx* (Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus fornix*
- Columnnea macrophylla* (Oerst.) Kuntze  
= *Drymonia macrophylla*
- Columnnea maculata** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea magnifica** Klotzsch ex Oerst.
- Columnnea major* (Hook.) Hanst.  
= *Columnnea minor*
- Columnnea manabiana** (Wiehler) J.F.Sm. & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea martiana* Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus strigillosus*
- Columnnea mastersonii** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea matudae** (Wiehler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea medicinalis** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea mentiens** B.D.Morley
- Columnnea meridensis* (Klotzsch ex Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Glossoloma ichthyoderma*
- Columnnea microcalyx* var. *fuscata* B.D.Morley  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea microcalyx** Hanst.
- Columnnea microcalyx* var. *macrophylla* Donn.Sm.  
= *Columnnea microcalyx*
- Columnnea microphylla** Klotzsch & Hanst. ex Oerst.

- Columnnea microsepala* (C.V.Morton) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog  
= *Columnnea spathulata*
- Columnnea minor** (Hook.) Hanst.
- Columnnea minutiflora** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea mira** B.D.Morley
- Columnnea mocinoana* Kuntze  
= *Drymonia serrulata*
- Columnnea moesta** Poepp.
- Columnnea moorei** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea mortonii* Raymond  
= *Columnnea hirta* var. *mortonii*
- Columnnea muenschleri* Standl.  
= *Columnnea crassifolia*
- Columnnea multiflora* (Oerst. ex Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Drymonia multiflora*
- Columnnea nariniana** (Wiehler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea nematoloba** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea nervosa** (Klotzsch ex Oerst.) Hanst.
- Columnnea nicaraguensis** Oerst.
- Columnnea nummularia* (Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Pachycaulos nummularia*
- Columnnea oblancoolata* Sprague  
= *Columnnea magnifica*
- Columnnea obliqua* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea tenuis*
- Columnnea oblongifolia** Rusby
- Columnnea ochroleuca** (Klotzsch ex Oerst.) Hanst.
- Columnnea oerstediana** Klotzsch ex Oerst.
- Columnnea orientandina** (Wiehler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea ornata** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea ovata* Cav.  
= *Asteranthera ovata*
- Columnnea ovatifolia** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea oxyphylla** Hanst.
- Columnnea pallida** Rusby
- Columnnea panamensis** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea paraguensis** M.Amaya & J.F.Sm
- Columnnea paramicola** (Wiehler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea parviflora** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea patrisii* (DC.) Kuntze  
= *Drymonia coccinea*
- Columnnea pectinata** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea pedunculata** M.Amaya, L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea peltata* (Oliver) Kuntze  
= *Drymonia peltata*
- Columnnea pendula** (Klotzsch ex Oerst.) Hanst.
- Columnnea percrassa* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea billbergiana*
- Columnnea perpulchra** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea peruviana** Zahlbr.
- Columnnea pichinchensis* Hanst.  
= *Columnnea strigosa*
- Columnnea picta* (Lem. ex Hanst.) Voss  
= *Nautilocalyx pictus*
- Columnnea picta** H.Karst.
- Columnnea picta sensu* Lem. ex Hanst.  
= *Nautilocalyx pictus*
- Columnnea pilosa* Lem.  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Columnnea pilosissima* Standl.  
= *Columnnea hirta*
- Columnnea poeppigiana* Kuntze  
= *Corytoplectus speciosus*
- Columnnea polyantha** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog
- Columnnea poortmannii** (Wiehler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea praetexta** Hanst.
- Columnnea presliana* Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus crassifolius*
- Columnnea proctorii** Stearn
- Columnnea pubescens** (Griseb.) Kuntze
- Columnnea pulcherrima** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea pulchra** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog
- Columnnea purpurata** Hanst.
- Columnnea purpureovittata** (Wiehler) B.D.Morley
- Columnnea purpurimarginata** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea purpusii** Standl.
- Columnnea pygmaea** J.L.Clark & J.F.Sm
- Columnnea querceti** Oerst.
- Columnnea queremalensis** M.Amaya, L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea radicans* (Klotzsch & Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus gregarius*
- Columnnea rangelii** M.Amaya & O.H.Marin
- Columnnea raymondii** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea repens** (Hook.) Hanst.
- Columnnea reticulata* M.Amaya, L.E.Skog, C.E. González, & J.F.Sm  
= *Columnnea purpureovittata*
- Columnnea rileyi** (Wiehler) J.F.Sm.
- Columnnea ringens** Regel
- Columnnea robusta** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog
- Columnnea rosea** (C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton
- Columnnea rosea* (C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton f. *latifolia* (C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea rosea*
- Columnnea rosea* (C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton f. *viridis* (C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea rosea*

- Columnnea rotundifolia* Salisb.  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea rubida** (C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton
- Columnnea rubra** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea rubriacuta** (Wiehler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea rubribracteata** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea rubricalyx** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea rubricaulis** Standl.
- Columnnea rubrocincta** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea rutilans** Swartz
- Columnnea salmonea* Raymond  
= *Columnnea gloriosa*
- Columnnea sanguinea** (Pers.) Hanst.
- Columnnea sanguinea* var. *cubensis* Urb.  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Columnnea sanguinea* var. *trinitensis* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Columnnea sanguinolenta** (Klotzsch ex Oerst.) Hanst.
- Columnnea sanmartensis* Rusby  
= *Columnnea anisophylla*
- Columnnea scabrida* (Lem.) Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus strigillosus*
- Columnnea scandens* Billb. ex Beurl.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Columnnea scandens** L.
- Columnnea scandens* f. *martinicensis* Stehlé  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea scandens* f. *montserratensis* Stehlé  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea scandens* var. *aripoensis* (Britton) C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea scandens* var. *fendleri* (Sprague) B.D.Morley  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea scandens* var. *australis* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea scandens* var. *typica* Stehlé  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Columnnea scandens* var. *vincentina* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea schiedeana** Schldtl.
- Columnnea schiedeana* Brongn. ex Colla  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Columnnea schimpffii** Mansf.
- Columnnea schlimii* Kuntze  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Columnnea schlimii* (Planch. & Linden) Kuntze  
= *Corytoplectus schlimii*
- Columnnea segregata** B.D.Morley
- Columnnea selloana* (Klotzsch & Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus fissus*
- Columnnea semicordata* (Poepp.) Kuntze  
= *Drymonia semicordata*
- Columnnea septentrionalis* C.V.Morton  
= *Alsobia punctata*
- Columnnea sericea* (Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus sericeus*
- Columnnea sericea* Mansf.  
= *nom. illeg. superfl.*
- Columnnea sericeovillosa** Suess.
- Columnnea serrata** (Klotzsch ex Oerst.) Hanst.
- Columnnea serrulata* (K.Presl) Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus crassifolius*
- Columnnea silvarum** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea silvarum* C.V.Morton var. *butcheri* B.D.Morley  
= *Columnnea polyantha*
- Columnnea silvatica* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea bilabiata*
- Columnnea skogii** M.Amaya
- Columnnea sparsiflora* (Mart.) Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus hirtellus*
- Columnnea spathulata** Mansf.
- Columnnea speciosa* Presl  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea spectabilis* Voss  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Columnnea splendens* Paxton  
= *Nematanthus crassifolius*
- Columnnea sprucei* Kuntze  
= *Glossoloma sprucei*
- Columnnea stenophylla* Standl.  
= *Columnnea crassifolia*
- Columnnea steyermarkii* C.V.Morton  
= *Lesia savannarum*
- Columnnea stilesiana** M.Amaya & L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea stricta* Rusby  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Columnnea strigillosa* (Mart.) Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus strigillosus*
- Columnnea strigosa** Benth.
- Columnnea subcordata** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea suffruticosa** J.F.Sm. & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea sulcata** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea sulfurea** Donn.Sm.
- Columnnea tandapiana** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Columnnea tenella** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea tenensis** (Wiehler) B.D.Morley
- Columnnea tenuis** Klotzsch ex Oerst.
- Columnnea tessmannii** Mansf.
- Columnnea tetragona* (Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Glossoloma tetragonum*

- Columnnea teuscheri* (C.V.Morton) H.E.Moore  
= *Columnnea minor*
- Columnnea tigrina* (Karst.) Kuntze  
= *Crantzia tigrina*
- Columnnea tigrina* Raymond  
= *Columnnea zebrina*
- Columnnea tinctoria** Griseb.
- Columnnea tocoensis* Britton  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea tomentosa* Oerst.  
= *Columnnea tomentulosa*
- Columnnea tomentulosa** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea tomentulosa* var. *tulae* (Urb.) B.D.Morley  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Columnnea translucens* Raymond  
= *Columnnea dissimilis*
- Columnnea trollii** Mansf.
- Columnnea tropicalis* (C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea minor*
- Columnnea tuerckheimii* Sprague  
= *Columnnea gloriosa*
- Columnnea tulae* Urb.  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea tulae* var. *flava* Urb.  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea tulae* var. *rubra* Urb.  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea tulae* var. *tomentulosa* (C.V.Morton)  
B.D.Morley  
= *Columnnea tomentulosa*
- Columnnea tusilla* Cuatrec.  
= *Columnnea dielsii*
- Columnnea tutunendana** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog
- Columnnea ulei** Mansf.
- Columnnea ultravioleacea** J.F.Sm. & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea umbellata* Bertol.  
= *Moussonia deppeana*
- Columnnea urbanii** Stearn
- Columnnea venusta* Standl.  
= *Columnnea cobana*
- Columnnea verecunda** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea vestita* Klotzsch & Hanst. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Columnnea villosa* (Hook. & Arnaud) Kuntze  
= *Nematanthus fissus*
- Columnnea villosa* Willd.  
= *Columnnea scandens*
- Columnnea villosissima** Mansf.
- Columnnea vinacea** C.V.Morton
- Columnnea viridis* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea purpurata*
- Columnnea vittata** (Wiehler) L.E.Skog
- Columnnea warscewicziana* (Klotzsch ex Oerst.) Hanst.  
= *Columnnea anisophylla*
- Columnnea weberbaueri* Mansf.  
= *Columnnea moesta*
- Columnnea weirii* Kuntze  
= *Alloplectus weirii*
- Columnnea wendlandiana* Hanst.  
= *Columnnea magnifica*
- Columnnea wullschlaegelianae* Hanst.  
= *Columnnea argentea*
- Columnnea xiphoidea** J.F.Sm. & L.E.Skog
- Columnnea zapotalana* (Wiehler) L.E.Skog  
= *Columnnea spatulata*
- Columnnea zebranella* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea hirsutissima*
- Columnnea zebrina** Raymond
- Columnnea zebrina* Hort. ex Loud.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Conradia calycina* (Swartz) Mart.  
= *Gesneria calycina*
- Conradia calycosa* Hook.  
= *Gesneria calycosa*
- Conradia celsioides* Griseb.  
= *Gesneria celsioides*
- Conradia clandestina* Griseb.  
= *Gesneria clandestina*
- Conradia corrugata* Griseb.  
= *Gesneria libanensis*
- Conradia craniolaria* (Swartz) Mart.  
= *Gesneria fruticosa*
- Conradia cuneifolia* DC.  
= *Gesneria cuneifolia*
- Conradia depressa* Griseb.  
= *Gesneria depressa*
- Conradia exserta* (Swartz) Mart.  
= *Gesneria exserta*
- Conradia floribunda* Paxton  
= *Gesneria libanensis*
- Conradia gloxiniioides* Griseb.  
= *Gesneria gloxiniioides*
- Conradia hispida* Benth.  
= *Gesneria acaulis* var. *acaulis*
- Conradia humilis* (L.) Mart. ex G.Don  
= *Gesneria humilis*
- Conradia libanensis* (Linden ex C.Morren) Griseb.  
= *Gesneria libanensis*

- Conradia libanensis* sensu Griseb.  
= *Gesneria acaulis* var. *acaulis*
- Conradia mimuloides* Griseb.  
= *Gesneria pumila* subsp. *mimuloides*
- Conradia neglecta* Hook.  
= *Gesneria pumila* subsp. *neglecta*
- Conradia pedunculosa* DC.  
= *Gesneria pedunculosa*
- Conradia pedunculosa* var. *lutea* Bello  
= *Gesneria pedunculosa*
- Conradia pedunculosa* var. *pallida* Bello  
= *Gesneria pedunculosa*
- Conradia pumila* (Swartz) Mart.  
= *Gesneria pumila* subsp. *pumila*
- Conradia pumila* sensu Millspaugh  
= *Gesneria humilis*
- Conradia reticulata* Griseb.  
= *Gesneria reticulata*
- Conradia reticulata* var. *obovata* Griseb.  
= *Gesneria reticulata*
- Conradia reticulata* var. *ovata* Griseb.  
= *Gesneria reticulata*
- Conradia reticulata* sensu Stahl  
= *Gesneria cuneifolia*
- Conradia scabra* (Swartz) Mart.  
= *Gesneria scabra* var. *scabra*
- Conradia sloanei* DC.  
= *Gesneria acaulis* var. *acaulis*
- Conradia ventricosa* (Swartz) Mart. ex G.Don var. *angustior*  
DC. = *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Conradia ventricosa* (Swartz) Mart. ex G.Don  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Conradia verrucosa* (Decne.) Scheidw.  
= *Gesneria cubensis* var. *cubensis*
- Coronanthera aspera** C.B.Clarke
- Coronanthera australiana* C.T.White  
= *Fieldia australiana*
- Coronanthera barbata** C.B.Clarke
- Coronanthera clarkeana** Schltr.
- Coronanthera deltoidifolia** Viell. ex C.B.Clarke
- Coronanthera glabra* C.B.Clarke  
= *Depanthus glaber*
- Coronanthera grandis** G.W.Gillett
- Coronanthera pancheri** C.B.Clarke
- Coronanthera pedunculosa** C.B.Clarke
- Coronanthera pedunculosa* var. *stellata* C.B.Clarke  
= *Coronanthera pedunculosa*
- Coronanthera pinguior** C.B.Clarke
- Coronanthera pulchra** C.B.Clarke
- Coronanthera sericea** C.B.Clarke
- Coronanthera squamata** Viot
- Corytholoma aggregatum* (Ker Gawl.) Decne.  
= *Sinningia aggregata*
- Corytholoma allagophyllum* (Mart.) Fritsch  
= *Sinningia allagophylla*
- Corysanthera atrosanguinea* Decne. ex Regel  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Corytholoma bulbosum* (Ker Gawl.) Fritsch  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Corytholoma calcarium* Dusen ex Malme  
= *Sinningia calcaria*
- Corytholoma canescens* (Mart.) Fritsch  
= *Sinningia canescens*
- Corytholoma caracasenum* (Otto & A.Dietr.) Decne.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Corytholoma cardinale* (Lehm.) Fritsch  
= *Sinningia cardinalis*
- Corytholoma cheloniooides* (Kunth) Regel  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Corytholoma confertifolium* (Hanst.) Fritsch  
= *Sinningia douglasii*
- Corytholoma cooperi* (Paxton) Fritsch  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Corytholoma curtiflorum* Malme  
= *Sinningia curtiflora*
- Corytholoma cyclophyllum* Dusen ex Laurent  
= *Sinningia macropoda*
- Corytholoma defoliatum* Malme  
= *Sinningia defoliata*
- Corytholoma douglasii* (Lindl.) Voss  
= *Sinningia douglasii*
- Corytholoma douglasii* var. *verticillatum* (Hook.) Toursark.  
= *Sinningia douglasii*
- Corytholoma elatius* (Kunth) Fritsch  
= *Sinningia elatior*
- Corytholoma ellipticum* (Hook.) Decne.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Corytholoma fragile* (Poepp.) Decne.  
= *Sinningia elatior*
- Corytholoma glaziovianum* Fritsch  
= *Sinningia glazioviana*
- Corytholoma gracile* Brongn. ex Decne.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Corytholoma gracile* Brongn. ex Regel  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Corytholoma igneum* (Mart.) Decne.  
= *Sinningia sceptrum*



- Corytholoma igneum* var. *villosum* Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia elatior*  
*Corytholoma igneum* (Mart.) Fritsch  
 = *nom. illeg. superfl.*  
*Corytholoma latifolium* (Mart. ex Otto & Schldtl.) Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia macrostachya*  
*Corytholoma lindleyi* (Hook.) Decne.  
 = *Sinningia warmingii*  
*Corytholoma macropodum* Sprague  
 = *Sinningia macropoda*  
*Corytholoma maculatum* (Mart. ex Hanst.) Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia douglasii*  
*Corytholoma magnificum* (Otto & A.Dietr.) Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia magnifica*  
*Corytholoma marchii* var. *minutiflora* Malme  
 = *Sinningia aggregata*  
*Corytholoma marchii* (Wailles ex Hook.) Decne.  
 = *Sinningia magnifica*  
*Corytholoma melittifolium* Brongn. ex Decne.  
 = *Sinningia* species  
*Corytholoma merckii* (H.Wendl.) Decne. ex Regel  
 = *Sinningia magnifica*  
*Corytholoma micans* Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia micans*  
*Corytholoma multiflorum* (Fritsch) Hassl.  
 = *Sinningia warmingii*  
*Corytholoma oligantha* Malme  
 = *Sinningia leopoldii*  
*Corytholoma paludosum* Rusby  
 = *Sinningia elatior*  
*Corytholoma pendulinum* (Lindl.) Decne.  
 = *Sinningia aggregata*  
*Corytholoma polyanthum* (DC.) Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia douglasii*  
*Corytholoma pusillum* Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia araneosa*  
*Corytholoma reflexum* (Knowles & Westc.) Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia cooperi*  
*Corytholoma rupicolum* (Mart.) Decne.  
 = *Sinningia rupicola*  
*Corytholoma rutilum* (Lindl.) Decne.  
 = *Sinningia incarnata*  
*Corytholoma sceptrum* var. *arenosa* Chod. & Hassl.  
 = *Sinningia warmingii*  
*Corytholoma sceptrum* (Mart.) Decne.  
 = *Sinningia sceptrum*  
*Corytholoma sellovii* (Mart.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia sellovii*  
*Corytholoma splendens* Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia* species  
*Corytholoma striatum* Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia striata*  
*Corytholoma strictum* (Hook. & Arnaud) Decne.  
 = *Sinningia elatior*  
*Corytholoma tribracteatum* (Otto & A.Dietr.) Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia allagophylla*  
*Corytholoma tuberosum* (Mart.) Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia tuberosa*  
*Corytholoma uleanum* Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia* species  
*Corytholoma verticillatum* (Vell.) Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia douglasii*  
*Corytholoma warmingii* (Hiern) Toursark.  
 = *Sinningia warmingii*  
*Corytholoma warszewiczii* (Bouché & Hanst.) Standl.  
 = *Sinningia incarnata*  
**Corytoplectus capitatus** (Hook.) Wiehler  
**Corytoplectus congestus** (Linden ex Hanst.) Wiehler  
*Corytoplectus congestus sensu* Wiehler  
 = *Corytoplectus schlimii*  
**Corytoplectus cutucuensis** Wiehler  
**Corytoplectus deltoideus** (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
**Corytoplectus grandifolius** (Britton ex Rusby) Rodr.-  
 Flores & L.E.Skog  
*Corytoplectus latifolius* (Rusby) Wiehler  
 = *Drymonia latifolia*  
**Corytoplectus longipedunculatus** Rodr.-Flores &  
 L.E.Skog  
**Corytoplectus oaxacensis** Ram.-Roa, C.Chávez &  
 Rodr.-Flores  
*Corytoplectus pulcher* (N.E.Brown) Wiehler  
 = *Corytoplectus schlimii*  
**Corytoplectus purpuratus** Rodr.-Flores & L.E.Skog  
**Corytoplectus riceanus** (Rusby) Wiehler  
**Corytoplectus schlimii** (Planch. & Linden) Wiehler  
**Corytoplectus speciosus** (Poepp.) Wiehler  
**Corytoplectus speciosus** var. **orbicularis** Rodr.-Flores &  
 L.E.Skog  
**Corytoplectus zamorensis** (Linden & André) Rodr.-  
 Flores & L.E.Skog  
*Craniolaria fruticosa* L.  
 = *Gesneria fruticosa*  
*Crantzia ambigua* (Urb.) Britton  
 = *Columnnea ambigua*  
*Crantzia bicolor* (Kunth) Fritsch  
 = *Glossoloma bicolor*  
*Crantzia capitata* (Hook.) Fritsch  
 = *Corytoplectus capitatus*  
*Crantzia circinata* (Mart.) Fritsch  
 = *Drymonia coccinea*  
*Crantzia coccinea* (Aubl.) Fritsch  
 = *Drymonia coccinea*

- Crantzia congesta* (Linden ex Hanst.) Fritsch  
= *Corytoplectus congestus*
- Crantzia coriacea* (Oerst. ex Hanst.) Fritsch  
= *Drymonia coriacea*
- Crantzia corymbosa* (Klotzsch ex Hanst.) Fritsch  
= *Corytoplectus speciosus* var. *orbicularis*
- Crantzia costaricensis* (Kuntze) Fritsch  
= *Columnnea sanguinolenta*
- Crantzia cristata** (L.) Scop.
- Crantzia dichrus* (Sprengel) Fritsch  
= *Nematanthus lanceolatus*
- Crantzia epirotes** (Leeuwenb.) J.L. Clark
- Crantzia hirtella* (Schott) Fritsch  
= *Nematanthus hirtellus*
- Crantzia ichthyoderma* (Hanst.) Fritsch  
= *Glossoloma ichthyoderma*
- Crantzia lindenii* (Kuntze) Fritsch  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Crantzia multiflora* (Oerst. ex Hanst.) Fritsch  
= *Drymonia multiflora*
- Crantzia parviflora* (Hanst.) Fritsch  
= *Nematanthus hirtellus*
- Crantzia patrisii* (DC.) Fritsch  
= *Drymonia coccinea*
- Crantzia pendula* (Poepp.) Fritsch  
= *Drymonia pendula*
- Crantzia pseudocordata* Cuatrec.  
= *Drymonia semicordata*
- Crantzia semicordata* (Poepp.) Fritsch  
= *Drymonia semicordata*
- Crantzia sparsiflora* (Mart.) Rech.  
= *Nematanthus hirtellus*
- Crantzia speciosa* (Poepp.) Fritsch  
= *Corytoplectus speciosus*
- Crantzia spectabilis** (Wiehler ex L.E.Skog & Steyerl.)  
J.L. Clark
- Crantzia sprucei* (Kuntze) Fritsch  
= *Glossoloma sprucei*
- Crantzia strigosa* (Oerst.) Fritsch  
= *Drymonia strigosa*
- Crantzia tetragona* (Hanst.) Fritsch  
= *Glossoloma tetragonum*
- Crantzia tigrina** (Karst.) Fritsch
- Crantzia varellana* Cuatrec.  
= *Glossoloma ichthyoderma*
- Crantzia villosa* (Hanst.) Fritsch  
= *Nematanthus villosus*
- Crantzia vittata* (Linden & André) Rech.  
= *Corytoplectus speciosus*
- Crantzia weirii* (Kuntze) Fritsch  
= *Alloplectus weirii*
- Cremeria platula** Feuillet & L.E.Skog
- Cremosperma album* C.V.Morton  
= *Cremosperma hirsutissimum* var. *album*
- Cremosperma anisophyllum** J.L.Clark & L.E.Skog
- Cremosperma auriculatum** C.V.Morton
- Cremosperma castroanum** C.V.Morton
- Cremosperma cestroides* (Fritsch) C.V.Morton  
= *Cremospermopsis cestroides*
- Cremosperma cinnabarinum* (Fritsch) C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria cinnabarina*
- Cremosperma colonense** L.E.Skog, Barrie &  
McPherson
- Cremosperma congruens** C.V.Morton
- Cremosperma cotejense** C.V.Morton
- Cremosperma demissum* C.V.Morton  
= *Cremosperma hirsutissimum* var. *demissum*
- Cremosperma ecuadoranum** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Cremosperma filicifolium** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Cremosperma hirsutissimum** Benth.
- Cremosperma hirsutissimum** var. *album* (C.V.Morton)  
L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Cremosperma hirsutissimum** var. *demissum*  
(C.V.Morton) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Cremosperma hirsutissimum** var. *glabrum* L.P.Kvist &  
L.E.Skog
- Cremosperma humidum** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Cremosperma ignotum** C.V.Morton
- Cremosperma inversum** B.R.Keener & J.L.Clark
- Cremosperma jucundum** C.V.Morton
- Cremosperma maculatum** L.E.Skog
- Cremosperma micropecten** Fern.Alonso
- Cremosperma minutiflorum* (L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
= *Reldia minutiflora* var. *minutiflora*
- Cremosperma monticola* C.V.Morton  
= *Cremosperma hirsutissimum* var. *album*
- Cremosperma muscicola** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Cremosperma nobile** C.V.Morton
- Cremosperma occidentale** Wiehler
- Cremosperma parviflorum** C.V.Morton
- Cremosperma peruvianum** L.E.Skog
- Cremosperma pusillum** C.V.Morton
- Cremosperma pusillum* var. *ecuadorensis* C.V.Morton  
= *Cremosperma hirsutissimum* var.  
*hirsutissimum*
- Cremosperma reldioides** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Cremosperma rotundatum* C.V.Morton  
= *Cremosperma hirsutissimum* var. *album*
- Cremosperma serratum** C.V.Morton
- Cremosperma sylvaticum** C.V.Morton
- Cremosperma veraguanum** Wiehler
- Cremosperma verticillatum** J.L.Clark & B.R.Keener

- Creemospermopsis cestroides** (Fritsch) L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist  
**Creemospermopsis galaxias** J.L.Clark & Clavijo  
**Creemospermopsis parviflora** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist  
*Cryptoloma anonyum* Hanst.  
  = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Cryptoloma coloratum* Hanst.  
  = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Cryptoloma cordifolium* Hanst.  
  = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Cryptoloma hondense* (Kunth) Klotzsch ex Hanst.  
  = *Kohleria hondensis*  
*Cryptoloma hookerianum* (Regel) Hanst.  
  = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Cryptoloma pictum* (Hook.) Hanst.  
  = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Cryptoloma pilosum* (Oerst.) Hanst.  
  = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Cryptoloma rhynchocarpum* (Benth.) Hanst.  
  = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Cryptoloma strictum* (Oerst.) Hanst.  
  = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Cryptoloma triflorum* (Hook.) Hanst.  
  = *Kohleria hondensis*  
*Cyrilla pulchella* L'Her.  
  = *Achimenes erecta*  
*Cyrtandromoea minor* Ridley  
  = *Chrysothemis pulchella*  
*Cyrtanthemum deflexum* Oerst.  
  = *Besleria deflexa*  
*Cyrtanthemum hirsutum* Oerst.  
  = *Besleria cyrtanthemum*  
*Cyrtodeira chontalensis* Seem.  
  = *Episcia lilacina*  
*Cyrtodeira cupreata* (Hook.) Hanst.  
  = *Episcia cupreata*  
*Cyrtodeira cupreata* var. *metallica* Regel  
  = *Episcia cupreata*  
*Cyrtodeira cupreata* var. *viridifolia* Hook.  
  = *Episcia cupreata*  
*Cyrtodeira fulgida* Linden ex André  
  = *Episcia reptans*  
*Cyrtodeira trianae* Hanst.  
  = *Episcia cupreata*  
*Dalbergaria albiflora* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea albiflora*  
*Dalbergaria albovinosa* M.Freiberg  
  = *Columnea albovinosa*  
*Dalbergaria ampliata* Wiehler  
  = *Columnea ampliata*  
*Dalbergaria archidonae* (Cuatrec.) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea ericae* var. *archidonae*  
*Dalbergaria asteroloma* Wiehler  
  = *Columnea asteroloma*  
*Dalbergaria aureonitens* (Hook.) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea sanguinea*  
*Dalbergaria capillosa* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea capillosa*  
*Dalbergaria consanguinea* (Hanst.) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea consanguinea* var. *consanguinea*  
*Dalbergaria crassa* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea crassa*  
*Dalbergaria cruenta* (B.D.Morley) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea cruenta*  
*Dalbergaria cubensis* (Urb.) Borhidi  
  = *Columnea sanguinea*  
*Dalbergaria darienensis* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea consanguinea* var. *darienensis*  
*Dalbergaria dimidiata* (Benth.) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea dimidiata*  
*Dalbergaria eburnea* Wiehler  
  = *Columnea eburnea*  
*Dalbergaria ericae* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea ericae*  
*Dalbergaria eubracteata* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea eubracteata*  
*Dalbergaria evolvens* Wiehler  
  = *Columnea guttata*  
*Dalbergaria filifera* Wiehler  
  = *Columnea filifera*  
*Dalbergaria florida* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea florida*  
*Dalbergaria fuscihirta* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea fuscihirta*  
*Dalbergaria gigantifolia* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea gigantifolia*  
*Dalbergaria guianensis* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea guianensis*  
*Dalbergaria guttata* (Poepp.) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea guttata*  
*Dalbergaria inaequilatera* (Poepp.) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea inaequilatera*  
*Dalbergaria incredibilis* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea incredibilis*  
*Dalbergaria kalbreyeriana* (Masters) Wiehler  
  = *Columnea kalbreyeriana*

- Dalbergaria lanata* (Seem.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea lanata*
- Dalbergaria longinervosa* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea longinervosa*
- Dalbergaria madisonii* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea guttata*
- Dalbergaria mastersonii* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea mastersonii*
- Dalbergaria medicinalis* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea medicinalis*
- Dalbergaria nematoloba* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea nematoloba*
- Dalbergaria ornata* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea ornata*
- Dalbergaria pectinata* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea pectinata*
- Dalbergaria perpulchra* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea perpulchra*
- Dalbergaria phoenicea* Tussac  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Dalbergaria picta* (H.Karst) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea picta*
- Dalbergaria polyantha* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea polyantha*
- Dalbergaria praetexta* (Hanst.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea praetexta*
- Dalbergaria pulcherrima* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea pulcherrima*
- Dalbergaria purpurimarginata* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea purpurimarginata*
- Dalbergaria puyana* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea guttata*
- Dalbergaria robusta* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea robusta*
- Dalbergaria rubriacuta* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea rubriacuta*
- Dalbergaria rubribracteata* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea rubribracteata*
- Dalbergaria rubrocincta* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea rubrocincta*
- Dalbergaria sanguinea* (Pers.) Steud.  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Dalbergaria schimpffii* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea schimpffii*
- Dalbergaria silvarum* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea silvarum*
- Dalbergaria stricta* (Rusby) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea sanguinea*
- Dalbergaria tessmannii* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea tessmannii*
- Dalbergaria tutunendana* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea tutunendana*
- Dalbergaria variabilis* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea rubriacuta*
- Dalbergaria villosissima* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea villosissima*
- Dalbergaria vittata* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea vittata*
- Depanthus glaber** (C.B.Clarke) S.Moore
- Depanthus pubescens** Guillaumin
- Diastema affine** Fritsch
- Diastema anisophyllum* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria villosa* var. *anisophylla*
- Diastema anisophyllum* var. *quitense* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria villosa* var. *anisophylla*
- Diastema bracteosum* (Oerst.) Hanst.  
= *Diastema racemiferum*
- Diastema caracasenum* Klotzsch & Hanst.  
= *Diastema racemiferum*
- Diastema comiferum** (DC.) Benth. ex Walp.
- Diastema cristatum* Hanst.  
= *Diastema racemiferum*
- Diastema discolor* (Poepp.) Benth. ex Müll. Hal.  
= *Diastema comiferum*
- Diastema divaricatum* (Poepp.) Benth. ex Walp.  
= *Amalophyllum divaricatum*
- Diastema eggersianum* Fritsch  
= *Diastema racemiferum*
- Diastema erinoides* (DC.) Benth. ex Walp.  
= *Gloxinia erinoides*
- Diastema exiguum* C.V.Morton  
= *Diastema racemiferum*
- Diastema exiguum* var. *lilacinum* C.V.Morton  
= *Diastema racemiferum*
- Diastema fimbriatloba** Moonlight & J.L.Clark
- Diastema galeopsis* Fritsch  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *parviflora*
- Diastema gloxiniiiflorum* (Scheidw.) Regel  
= *Achimenes glabrata*
- Diastema gracilis* Regel  
= *Achimenes candida*
- Diastema gymnoleuca** Gilli
- Diastema hispidum** (DC.) Fritsch
- Diastema incisum* Benth.  
= *Diastema racemiferum*
- Diastema kalbreyeri** Fritsch
- Diastema latiflorum** Rusby

- Diastema lehmannii* Regel  
= *Diastema hispidum*
- Diastema longiflorum* Benth.  
= *Diastema racemiferum*
- Diastema maculatum** (Poepp.) Benth. ex Walp.
- Diastema micranthum** Donn.Sm.
- Diastema molle* (Poepp.) Benth. ex Walp.  
= *Diastema hispidum*
- Diastema ochroleucum* Hook.  
= *Diastema racemiferum*
- Diastema parviflorum* (Rusby) Fritsch  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *parviflora*
- Diastema peruanum* Cuatrec.  
= *Diastema hispidum*
- Diastema pictum* (Benth. ex Hook.) Walp.  
= *Kohleria amabilis* var. *bogotensis*
- Diastema pictum* Regel  
= *Diastema vexans*
- Diastema platylomatium* Donn.Sm.  
= *Kohleria villosa* var. *villosa*
- Diastema purpurascens** Rusby
- Diastema quinquevulnerum** Planch. & Linden
- Diastema racemiferum** Benth.
- Diastema rhodotrichum* Cuatrec.  
= *Pearcea rhodotricha*
- Diastema rupestre** Brandege
- Diastema scabrum** (Poepp.) Benth. ex Walp.
- Diastema sodiroanum** Fritsch
- Diastema tenerrimum** (Poepp.) Benth. ex Walp.
- Diastema urticifolium** (Poepp.) Benth. ex Walp.
- Diastema vexans** H.E.Moore
- Diastema villosum* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria villosa* var. *villosa*
- Diastema weberbaueri** Fritsch
- Diastema williamsii** Rusby
- Diastemella bracteosa* Oerst.  
= *Diastema racemiferum*
- Dicyrta candida* (Lindl.) Hanst.  
= *Achimenes candida*
- Dicyrta foliosa* (C.Morren) Hanst.  
= *Achimenes antirrhina*
- Dicyrta mexicana* (Seem.) Hanst.  
= *Achimenes mexicana*
- Dicyrta mimuliflora* (Regel) Hanst.  
= *Achimenes antirrhina*
- Dicyrta warzcewicziana* Regel  
= *Achimenes warszewicziana*
- Diploegnon riceanum* Rusby  
= *Corytoplectus riceanus*
- Dircaea blassii* (Regel) Regel  
= *Sinningia* species
- Dircaea bulbosa* (sensu Hook.) Decne.  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Dircaea bulbosa* (Hook.) Lem.  
= *Sinningia magnifica*
- Dircaea bulbosa* var. *lateritia* sv. *subalba* Planch.  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Dircaea cardinalis* (Lehm.) Regel  
= *Sinningia cardinalis*
- Dircaea cardinalis* Regel  
= *Sinningia* species
- Dircaea cooperi* (Paxton) Decne.  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Dircaea decaisniana* Lem.  
= nom. illeg.
- Dircaea fascialis* (Hook.) Decne.  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Dircaea houttei* (Dumort.) Decne.  
= *Sinningia magnifica*
- Dircaea lateritia* (Hook.) Decne.  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Dircaea lobulata* Lem.  
= *Sinningia cardinalis*
- Dircaea macrantha* (Lem.) Lem.  
= *Sinningia cardinalis*
- Dircaea magnifica* (Otto & A.Dietr.) Decne.  
= *Sinningia magnifica*
- Dircaea picta* (Hook.) Lem.  
= *Sinningia douglasii*
- Dircaea reflexa* (Knowles & Westc.) Decne.  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Dircaea refulgens* Hort. ex Carrière  
= *Sinningia magnifica*
- Dircaea refulgens* var. *anomala* Carrière  
= *Sinningia magnifica*
- Dircaea suttonii* (Booth ex Lindl.) Decne.  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Dircaea suttonii* (Booth ex Lindl.) Lem.  
= nom. illeg. *superfl.*
- Dircaea vauthieri* (DC.) Decne.  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Dolichodeira tubiflora* (Hook.) Hanst.  
= *Sinningia tubiflora*
- Drymonia aciculata** Wiehler
- Drymonia affinis** (Mansf.) Wiehler
- Drymonia alloplectoides** Hanst.  
*Drymonia alloplectoides* var. *vallicola* C.V.Morton  
= *Drymonia alloplectoides*
- Drymonia ambonensis** (L.E.Skog) J.L.Clark



- Drymonia anisophylla** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist  
**Drymonia antherocycla** Leeuwenb.  
*Drymonia antirrhina* (DC.) Seem.  
= *Achimenes antirrhina*
- Drymonia atropurpurea** Clavijo & J.L.Clark  
*Drymonia belizensis* Standl.  
= *Drymonia macrophylla*
- Drymonia betancurii** Clavijo & J.L.Clark  
*Drymonia bicolor* Lindl.  
= *Drymonia serrulata*  
*Drymonia brevipes* C.V.Morton  
= *Drymonia conchocalyx*
- Drymonia brochidodroma** Wiehler  
*Drymonia buscalionii* Fritsch ex Buscal.  
= *Drymonia serrulata*  
*Drymonia calcarata* Mart.  
= *Drymonia serrulata*  
*Drymonia campbellii* Rusby  
= *Drymonia serrulata*  
*Drymonia campostyla* Leeuwenb.  
= *Paradrymonia campostyla*
- Drymonia candida** Hanst.  
*Drymonia chiapensis* Brandegees  
= *Drymonia serrulata*
- Drymonia chiribogana** Wiehler  
**Drymonia coccinea** (Aubl.) Wiehler  
**Drymonia collegarum** J.L.Clark & J.R.Clark  
**Drymonia conchocalyx** Hanst.  
**Drymonia coriacea** (Oerst. ex Hanst.) Wiehler  
**Drymonia crassa** C.V.Morton  
**Drymonia crenatiloba** (Mansf.) Wiehler  
*Drymonia cristata* Miq.  
= *Drymonia serrulata*
- Drymonia decora** J.L.Clark & J.R.Clark  
*Drymonia delphinioides* Seem.  
= *Gasteranthus delphinioides*
- Drymonia dodsonii** (Wiehler) J.L.Clark  
**Drymonia doratostyla** (Leeuwenb.) Wiehler  
**Drymonia dressleri** Wiehler  
**Drymonia droseroides** J.L.Clark & Clavijo  
**Drymonia ecuadorensis** Wiehler  
**Drymonia erythroloma** (Leeuwenb.) Wiehler  
*Drymonia fimbriata* C.V.Morton  
= *Drymonia macrophylla*
- Drymonia flavida** L.E.Skog  
**Drymonia foliacea** (Rusby) Wiehler  
**Drymonia folsomii** L.E.Skog  
*Drymonia glabra* (DC.) C.V.Morton  
= *Drymonia serrulata*
- Drymonia glandulosa** Kriebel  
*Drymonia grandiflora* (Kunth) G.Don  
= *Kohleria tigridia*
- Drymonia guatemalensis** (C.V.Morton) D.N.Gibson  
**Drymonia hansteiniana** Wiehler  
*Drymonia hartwegi* Hort. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Drymonia hoppii** (Mansf.) Wiehler  
**Drymonia ignea** J.L.Clark  
*Drymonia jacquinii* G.Don.  
= *Drymonia serrulata*
- Drymonia killipii** Wiehler  
**Drymonia laciniosa** Wiehler  
**Drymonia lanceolata** (Hanst.) C.V.Morton  
**Drymonia latifolia** (Rusby) Rodr.-Flores & L.E. Skog  
*Drymonia latisejala* (Rusby) Leeuwenb.  
= *Drymonia candida*  
*Drymonia lindmaniana* Fritsch  
= *Drymonia serrulata*  
*Drymonia longifolia* Poepp.  
= *Paradrymonia longifolia*
- Drymonia macrantha** (Donn.Sm.) D.N.Gibson  
**Drymonia macrophylla** (Oerst.) H.E.Moore  
*Drymonia maculata* S.Moore  
= *Drymonia serrulata*  
*Drymonia marmorata* Hook.f.  
= *Drymonia turrialvae*
- Drymonia microcalyx** Wiehler  
**Drymonia microphylla** Wiehler  
*Drymonia mollis* Oerst.  
= *Drymonia serrulata*
- Drymonia mortoniana** Wiehler  
*Drymonia mucronulosa* Hanst.  
= *Drymonia macrophylla*
- Drymonia multiflora** (Oerst. ex Hanst.) Wiehler  
*Drymonia ochroleuca* Poepp.  
= *Nautilocalyx pallidus*  
*Drymonia ochroleuca* Standl.  
= *Drymonia macrophylla*
- Drymonia oinochrophylla** (Donn.Sm.) D.N.Gibson  
**Drymonia ovata** Hanst.  
**Drymonia ovatifolia** J.L.Clark  
**Drymonia oxysepala** Leeuwenb.  
**Drymonia parviflora** Hanst.  
*Drymonia parvifolia* C.V.Morton  
= *Drymonia mortoniana*  
*Drymonia parvifolia* Griseb.  
= *Drymonia serrulata*
- Drymonia peltata** (Oliver) H.E.Moore  
**Drymonia pendula** (Poepp.) Wiehler  
**Drymonia pilifera** Wiehler

- Drymonia poeppigiana* Fritsch  
= *Drymonia candida*
- Drymonia psila** D.N.Gibson  
*Drymonia psila* Leeuwenb.  
= *Drymonia psilocalyx*
- Drymonia psilocalyx** Leeuwenb.
- Drymonia pudica** L.E.Skog & Steyerl.
- Drymonia pulchra** Wiehler  
*Drymonia punctata* Lindl.  
= *Alsobia punctata*
- Drymonia punctulata** Wiehler
- Drymonia rhodoloma** Wiehler  
*Drymonia rosea* C.V.Morton  
= *Drymonia macrophylla*
- Drymonia rubra** C.V.Morton
- Drymonia rubripilosa** Kriebel  
*Drymonia sarmentosula* Lem.  
= *Drymonia serrulata*
- Drymonia semicordata** (Poepp.) Wiehler
- Drymonia serrulata** (Jacq.) Mart.
- Drymonia solitaria** (Rusby) Wiehler  
*Drymonia spectabilis* (Kunth) Mart. ex G.Don  
= *Drymonia serrulata*
- Drymonia squamosa** Clavijo & J.L.Clark
- Drymonia stenophylla** (Donn.Sm.) H.E.Moore
- Drymonia strigosa** (Oerst.) Wiehler
- Drymonia submarginalis** Gómez-Laurito & Chavarría
- Drymonia sulphurea** Wiehler
- Drymonia tenuis** (Benth.) J.L.Clark
- Drymonia teuscheri** (Raymond) J.L.Clark
- Drymonia tolimensis** Wiehler
- Drymonia tomentulifera** Kriebel
- Drymonia turrialvae** Hanst.
- Drymonia ulei** Wiehler
- Drymonia uninerva** Wiehler
- Drymonia urceolata** Wiehler
- Drymonia utuanensis** Wiehler
- Drymonia variegata** Uribe  
*Drymonia villosa* Kunth & Bouché  
= *Chrysothemis panamensis*
- Drymonia warszewicziana** Hanst.
- Duchartrea sintenisii* (Urb.) Britton  
= *Gesneria sintenisii*
- Duchartrea viridiflora* Decne.  
= *Gesneria viridiflora* subsp. *viridiflora*
- Episcia acaulis* Donn.Sm.  
= *Episcia lilacina*
- Episcia adenosiphon* Leeuwenb.  
= *Chrysothemis adenosiphon*
- Episcia andina** Wiehler
- Episcia aurea* Brandegee  
= *Gasteranthus pansamalanus*
- Episcia bicolor* Hook.  
= *Nautilocalyx bicolor*
- Episcia bractescens* (Hook.) Hanst.  
= *Nautilocalyx bracteatus*
- Episcia bryogeton* Leeuwenb.  
= *Centrosolenia bryogeton*
- Episcia buchtienii* Mansf.  
= *Paradrymonia buchtienii*
- Episcia chontalensis* (Seem.) Hook.f.  
= *Episcia lilacina*
- Episcia ciliosa* (Mart.) Hanst.  
= *Paradrymonia ciliosa*
- Episcia conferta* (C.V.Morton) Leeuwenb.  
= *Trichodrymonia conferta*
- Episcia congesta* (Oerst.) Hanst.  
= *Trichodrymonia congesta*
- Episcia cordata* Gleason  
= *Centrosolenia hirsuta*
- Episcia cuneata* Gleason  
= *Tylopsacas cuneatum*
- Episcia cupreata** (Hook.) Hanst.  
*Episcia cupreata* var. *viridifolia* (Hook.) G.Nicholson  
= *Episcia cupreata*
- Episcia darienensis* (Seem.) Leeuwenb.  
= *Trichodrymonia darienensis*
- Episcia decumbens* Mart.  
= *Nautilocalyx decumbens*
- Episcia decurrens* (C.V.Morton) Leeuwenb.  
= *Paradrymonia ciliosa*
- Episcia densa* C.H.Wright  
= *Paradrymonia densa*
- Episcia dianthiflora* H.E.Moore & R.G.Wilson  
= *Alsobia dianthiflora*
- Episcia duidae** Feuillet
- Episcia erythropus* Hook.f.  
= *Trichodrymonia erythropus*
- Episcia fendleriana* Kuntze  
= *Episcia lilacina*
- Episcia fimbriata** Fritsch
- Episcia fulgida* (Linden ex André) Hook.f.  
= *Episcia reptans*
- Episcia glabra* (Benth.) Hanst.  
= *Paradrymonia ciliosa*
- Episcia glabra* Pancher ex C.B. Clarke  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*

- Episcia guadalupensis* (DC.) Hanst.  
= *Chrysothemis melittifolia*
- Episcia hansteiniana* Mansf.  
= *Paradrymonia ciliosa*
- Episcia hirsuta* (Benth.) Hanst.  
= *Centrosolenia hirsuta*
- Episcia hirtiflora* Spruce ex Hanst.  
= *Nautilocalyx hirtiflorus*
- Episcia hispida* DC.  
= *Diastema hispidum*
- Episcia hookeri* Hanst.  
= *Codonanthopsis crassifolia*
- Episcia inclinata* Brandegee  
= *Chrysothemis panamensis*
- Episcia kohlerioides* Leeuwenb.  
= *Nautilocalyx kohlerioides*
- Episcia lanceolata* Hanst.  
= *Drymonia lanceolata*
- Episcia lilacina** Hanst.
- Episcia lineata* (C.V.Morton) Leeuwenb.  
= *Trichodrymonia lineata*
- Episcia longifolia* (Poepp.) Hanst.  
= *Paradrymonia longifolia*
- Episcia longipetiolata* Donn.Sm.  
= *Trichodrymonia longipetiolata*
- Episcia lucianii* Linden & Fourn.  
= *Nautilocalyx lucianii*
- Episcia lurida* C.V.Morton & Raymond  
= *Trichodrymonia lineata*
- Episcia lynchii* (Hook.f.) Knuth  
= *Nautilocalyx lynchii*
- Episcia maculata* Hook.f.  
= *Paradrymonia maculata*
- Episcia melittifolia* (L.) Mart.  
= *Chrysothemis melittifolia*
- Episcia melittifolia* f. *typica* (Urb.) Stehlé  
= *Chrysothemis melittifolia*
- Episcia melittifolia* f. *guadelupensis* (DC.) Stehlé  
= *Chrysothemis melittifolia*
- Episcia melittifolia* var. *guadelupensis* (DC.) Urb.  
= *Chrysothemis melittifolia*
- Episcia melittifolia* var. *typica* Urb.  
= *Chrysothemis melittifolia*
- Episcia membranacea* C.V.Morton  
= *Nautilocalyx membranaceus*
- Episcia mimuloides* Benth.  
= *Nautilocalyx mimuloides*
- Episcia ochroleuca* (Poepp.) Hanst.  
= *Nautilocalyx pallidus*
- Episcia ochroleuca* var. *angustifolia* Hanst.  
= *Nautilocalyx pallidus*
- Episcia panamensis* (Seem.) C.V.Morton  
= *Chrysothemis panamensis*
- Episcia peltata* C.V.Morton  
= *Trichodrymonia peltata*
- Episcia picta* (Hook.) Hanst.  
= *Nautilocalyx pictus*
- Episcia porphyrotricha* Leeuwenb.  
= *Centrosolenia porphyrotricha*
- Episcia prancei** Wiehler
- Episcia pulchella* (Donn ex Sims) Mart. ex G.Don  
= *Chrysothemis pulchella*
- Episcia punctata* (Lindl.) Hanst.  
= *Alsobia punctata*
- Episcia purpusii* (Brandegee) Brandegee  
= *Solenophora purpusii*
- Episcia reptans** Mart.
- Episcia resioides* Leeuwenb.  
= *Nautilocalyx resioides*
- Episcia rubra** Feuillet
- Episcia silvatica* Cuatrec.  
= *Nautilocalyx silvaticus*
- Episcia sphaera** Leeuwenb.
- Episcia splendens* (Linden) Hanst.  
= *Episcia cupreata*
- Episcia subacaulis* Griseb.  
= *Napeanthus subacaulis*
- Episcia tessellata* Hort. ex Lem.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Episcia truncicola* Brandegee  
= *Pachycaulos nummularia*
- Episcia urticifolia* Leeuwenb.  
= *Nautilocalyx urticifolius*
- Episcia villosa* (Kunth & Bouché) Hanst.  
= *Chrysothemis panamensis*
- Episcia xantha* Leeuwenb.  
= *Episcia xantha*
- Eriphia jamaicensis* Roem. & Schult.  
= *Besleria lutea*
- Eriphia lutea* (L.) Raf.  
= *Besleria lutea*
- Eriphia pallida* Raf.  
= *Besleria lutea*
- Erythranthus coriaceus* Oerst. ex Hanst.  
= *Drymonia coriacea*
- Escheria gloxiniaeflora* Regel  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Eucodonia andrieuxii** (DC.) Wiehler

- Eucodonia ehrenbergii* Hanst.  
= *Eucodonia verticillata*
- Eucodonia verticillata** (Martens & Galeotti) Wiehler
- Eucolum crassifolium* Salisb.  
= *Gloxinia perennis*
- Eumolpe fimbriata* Decne. ex Jacq. & Herincq  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Eusynetra bicolor* Raf.  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Fiebrigia digitaliflora* Fritsch  
= *Seemannia gymnostoma*
- Fieldia australiana** (C.T.White) B.L.Burtt
- Fieldia australis** A.Cunn.
- Fimbroolina incarnata* (Aubl.) Raf.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Fluckigeria fritschii* Rusby  
= *Columnnea fritschii*
- Fritschiantha benaryi* (Regel) Kuntze  
= *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Fritschiantha cuneata* (Rusby) Kuntze  
= *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Fritschiantha major* (Baill.) Kuntze  
= *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Fritschiantha nematanthodes* Kuntze  
= *Seemannia nematanthodes*
- Fritschiantha purpurascens* (Rusby) Kuntze  
= *Seemannia purpurascens*
- Fritschiantha sylvatica* (Kunth) Kuntze  
= *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Fritschiantha sylvatica* var. *aurea* Kuntze  
= *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Fritschiantha sylvatica* var. *coccinea* Kuntze  
= *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Fritschiantha uniflora* (Baill.) Kuntze  
= *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Gasteranthopsis glabra* Oerst.  
= *Besleria glabra*
- Gasteranthopsis hirsuta* Oerst.  
= *Besleria hirsuta*
- Gasteranthus acropodus** (Donn.Sm.) Wiehler
- Gasteranthus acuticarinatus** M.Freiberg
- Gasteranthus adenocalyx** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Gasteranthus allenii* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Gasteranthus acropodus*
- Gasteranthus anomalus** (C.V.Morton) Wiehler
- Gasteranthus atratus** Wiehler
- Gasteranthus atrolimbus** M.Freiberg
- Gasteranthus aurantiacus** M.Freiberg
- Gasteranthus bilsaensis** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Gasteranthus calcaratus** (Kunth) Wiehler
- Gasteranthus calcaratus** subsp. *calceolus* (Fritsch)  
L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Gasteranthus calcaratus** subsp. *oncogastrus* (Hanst.)  
L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Gasteranthus calceolus* (Fritsch) Wiehler  
= *Gasteranthus calcaratus* subsp. *calceolus*
- Gasteranthus caligula* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Gasteranthus calcaratus* subsp. *calceolus*
- Gasteranthus carinatus** Wiehler
- Gasteranthus columbianus** (C.V.Morton) Wiehler
- Gasteranthus corallinoides* (Fritsch) Wiehler  
= *Gasteranthus corallinus*
- Gasteranthus corallinus** (Fritsch) Wiehler
- Gasteranthus crenatus* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Gasteranthus corallinus*
- Gasteranthus crispus** (Mansf.) Wiehler
- Gasteranthus delphinioides** (Seem.) Wiehler
- Gasteranthus diverticularis** J.L.Clark
- Gasteranthus dressleri** Wiehler
- Gasteranthus ecuadorensis* (Fritsch) Wiehler  
= *Gasteranthus pansamalanus*
- Gasteranthus epedunculatus** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Gasteranthus extinctus** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Gasteranthus giganteus* M.Freiberg  
= *Gasteranthus lateralis*
- Gasteranthus glaber** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Gasteranthus herbaceus** (C.V.Morton) Wiehler
- Gasteranthus imbaburensis** M.Freiberg
- Gasteranthus imbricans** (Donn.Sm.) Wiehler
- Gasteranthus lateralis** (C.V.Morton) Wiehler
- Gasteranthus leopardus** M.Freiberg
- Gasteranthus macrocalyx** Wiehler
- Gasteranthus maculatus* Wiehler  
= *Gasteranthus delphinioides*
- Gasteranthus magentatus** M.Freiberg
- Gasteranthus mutabilis** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Gasteranthus oncogastrus* (Hanst.) Wiehler  
= *Gasteranthus calcaratus* subsp. *oncogastrus*
- Gasteranthus orientandinus** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Gasteranthus osaensis** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Gasteranthus otongensis** M.Freiberg
- Gasteranthus panamensis* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Gasteranthus imbricans*
- Gasteranthus pansamalanus** (Donn.Sm.) Wiehler
- Gasteranthus pendulus* Hanst.  
= *Besleria pendula*
- Gasteranthus perennis** (C.V.Morton) Wiehler
- Gasteranthus pendulus* Hanst.  
= *nom. nud.*

- Gasteranthus pendulus* Klotzsch ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gasteranthus pilosus* Benth.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gasteranthus quitensis** Benth.
- Gasteranthus recurvatus** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Gasteranthus rupestris* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Gasteranthus wendlandianus*
- Gasteranthus sylvarum* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Gasteranthus corallinus*
- Gasteranthus tenellus** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Gasteranthus ternatus** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Gasteranthus timidus** (C.V.Morton) Wiehler
- Gasteranthus tinctus* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Gasteranthus calcaratus* subsp. *calcaratus*
- Gasteranthus trifoliatus** M.Freiberg
- Gasteranthus venustus* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Gasteranthus lateralis*
- Gasteranthus villosus** L.E.Skog & L.P.Kvist
- Gasteranthus wendlandianus** (Hanst.) Wiehler
- Gesneria acaulis** L.
- Gesneria acaulis** var. **glabrata** L.E.Skog
- Gesneria acaulis* var. *grandifolia* Urb.  
= *Gesneria acaulis* var. *acaulis*
- Gesneria acaulis* Fl. Mex. ex DC.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria acaulis* Hort. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria acaulis* sensu Poir.  
= *Gesneria christii*
- Gesneria acaulis* sensu Sesse & Moc.  
= *Achimenes erecta*
- Gesneria acrochordonanthe* (L.E.Skog) Borhidi  
= *Gesneria viridiflora* subsp. *acrochordonanthe*
- Gesneria acuminata* Urb.  
= *Gesneria humilis*
- Gesneria acunae* Borhidi  
= *Gesneria purpurascens*
- Gesneria adenantha* Herb. Fisch. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria aggregata* Ker Gawl.  
= *Sinningia aggregata*
- Gesneria albiflora* (Decne.) Kuntze  
= *Gesneria pedunculosa*
- Gesneria allagophylla* Mart.  
= *Sinningia allagophylla*
- Gesneria alpina** (Urb.) Urb.
- Gesneria amabilis* Hort. ex L.H.Bailey  
= *Smithiantha multiflora*
- Gesneria angustior* (DC.) Kuntze  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Gesneria aspera** Urb. & Ekman
- Gesneria atrosanguinea* Hort. ex Lémon  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Gesneria aurantiaca* Hanst.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria auriculata* (Hook.) Kuntze  
= *Rhytidophyllum auriculatum*
- Gesneria barahonensis** Urb.
- Gesneria barbata* Nees & Mart.  
= *Sinningia barbata*
- Gesneria barbata* sensu A.Dietr.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria berteroaana* (Mart.) Kuntze  
= *Rhytidophyllum berteroaanum*
- Gesneria betonicifolia* Hort. ex Hanst.  
= *Sinningia allagophylla*
- Gesneria bibracteata* D.Cameron ex Loud.  
= *Sinningia* species
- Gesneria biflora* Sesse & Moc.  
= *Gesneria pedunculosa*
- Gesneria binghamii** C.V.Morton
- Gesneria blassii* Regel  
= *Sinningia* species
- Gesneria bonaoana* Alain  
= *Gesneria cubensis* var. *cubensis*
- Gesneria brachysepala** Urb. & Ekman
- Gesneria bracteosa** Urb.
- Gesneria breviflora* Lindl.  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Gesneria brevifolia** Urb.
- Gesneria bulbosa* Ker Gawl.  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Gesneria bulbosa* var. *cooperi* (Hort. Woburn ex DC.) Klotzsch  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Gesneria bulbosa* var. *dentata* (Hornsch.) Klotzsch  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Gesneria bulbosa* var. *dentata* (Hornsch.) Walp.  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Gesneria bulbosa* var. *faucialis* (Lindl.) Klotzsch  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Gesneria bulbosa* var. *houttei* (Dumort.) Klotzsch  
= *Sinningia magnifica*
- Gesneria bulbosa* var. *lateritia* (Lindl.) Klotzsch  
= *Sinningia lateritia*
- Gesneria bulbosa* var. *macrorrhiza* (Dumort.) Klotzsch  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*

- Gesneria bulbosa* var. *magnifica* (Otto & A.Dietr.) Klotzsch  
= *Sinningia magnifica*
- Gesneria bulbosa* var. *merckii* (H.Wendl.) Klotzsch  
= *Sinningia magnifica*
- Gesneria bulbosa* var. *splendens* Klotzsch  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Gesneria bulbosa* var. *suttonii* (Booth ex Lindl.) Klotzsch  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Gesneria bulbosa sensu* Hook. 1831  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Gesneria bulbosa sensu* Hook. 1842  
= *Sinningia magnifica*
- Gesneria bulbosa* var. *lateritia* Hook.  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Gesneria bullata*** Urb. & Ekman
- Gesneria calcarata* Sesse & Moc.  
= *Achimenes grandiflora*
- Gesneria calcicola* Alain  
= *Gesneria cubensis* var. *cubensis*
- Gesneria calycina* Sieber ex Steud.  
= *Besleria lutea*
- Gesneria calycina*** Swartz
- Gesneria calycosa*** (Hook.) Kuntze
- Gesneria calycosa* var. *alpina* Urb.  
= *Gesneria alpina*
- Gesneria canescens* Mart.  
= *Sinningia canescens*
- Gesneria caracasana* Otto & A.Dietr.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria cardinalis* Lehm.  
= *Sinningia cardinalis*
- Gesneria catalpiflora* (Decne.) Kuntze  
= *Gesneria exserta*
- Gesneria celsioides*** (Griseb.) Urb.
- Gesneria chelonoides* Kunth  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria chilensis* Molina  
= *Mitraria coccinea*
- Gesneria christii*** Urb.
- Gesneria cinnabarina* (Linden) Galeotti  
= *Smithiantha cinnabarina*
- Gesneria citrina*** Urb.
- Gesneria clandestina*** (Griseb.) Urb.
- Gesneria clarensis*** Britton & P.Wilson
- Gesneria clarensis* subsp. *turquinensis* (C.V.Morton) Borhidi  
= *Gesneria heterochroa*
- Gesneria clarensis* var. *turquinensis* C.V.Morton  
= *Gesneria heterochroa*
- Gesneria clauseniana* Brongn. ex Decne.  
= *Sinningia allagophylla*
- Gesneria coccinea* Hort. Germanicus ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria coccinea* Rojas  
= *Sinningia sellovii*
- Gesneria cochlearis* Hook.  
= *Sinningia cochlearis*
- Gesneria confertifolia* Hanst.  
= *Sinningia douglasii*
- Gesneria cooperi* Paxton  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Gesneria cordata* W.Baxter ex Loud.  
= *Sinningia species*
- Gesneria coruscans* Paxton  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Gesneria corymbosa* Herb. Balb. & Bertero ex DC.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria corymbosa* Sieber ex Steud.  
= *nom. nud.*
- Gesneria corymbosa* Swartz  
= *Pheidonocarpa corymbosa* subsp. *corymbosa*
- Gesneria craniolaria* Swartz  
= *Gesneria fruticosa*
- Gesneria crenulata* A.DC. ex DC.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria cubensis*** (Decne.) Baill.
- Gesneria cubensis*** var. ***truncata*** (Alain) L.E.Skog
- Gesneria cumanensis*** (Hanst.) Kuntze
- Gesneria cuneifolia*** (DC.) Fritsch
- Gesneria cuneifolia* subsp. *disjuncta* (C.V.Morton) Borhidi  
= *Gesneria reticulata*
- Gesneria cuneifolia* subsp. *obovata* (Griseb.) Borhidi  
= *Gesneria reticulata*
- Gesneria cuneifolia* var. *disjuncta* C.V.Morton  
= *Gesneria reticulata*
- Gesneria cuneifolia* var. *obovata* (Griseb.) C.V.Morton  
= *Gesneria reticulata*
- Gesneria cuneifolia* Sesse & Moc.  
= *Gesneria cuneifolia*
- Gesneria cymosa* Urb.  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *cymosa*
- Gesneria cynocephala* De Von ex C.Morren.  
= *Sinningia species*
- Gesneria decapleura*** Urb.
- Gesneria dentata* Hornsch.  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Gesneria denticulata* Alain  
= *Gesneria sylvicola*
- Gesneria deppeana* Schldtl. & Cham.  
= *Moussonia deppeana*
- Gesneria depressa*** (Griseb.) Urb.



- Gesneria discolor* Lindl.  
= *Sinningia gigantifolia*
- Gesneria dolichostyla* Urb.  
= *Gesneria cubensis* var. *cubensis*
- Gesneria domingensis* Urb.  
= *Gesneria cubensis* var. *cubensis*
- Gesneria douglasii* Lindl.  
= *Sinningia douglasii*
- Gesneria douglasii* var. *verticillata* (Hook.) Hook.  
= *Sinningia douglasii*
- Gesneria duchartreoides*** (C.H.Wright) Urb.
- Gesneria earlei* Urb. & Britton  
= *Rhytidophyllum earlei*
- Gesneria egregia* Hort. ex Lem.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria eggersii* Donn.Sm.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria ekmanii*** Urb.
- Gesneria elatior* Kunth  
= *Sinningia elatior*
- Gesneria elliptica* Hook.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria elliptica* var. *lutea* Hook.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria elliptica* Ramirez Goyena  
= *Moussonia deppeana*
- Gesneria elongata* Kunth  
= *Kohleria trianae*
- Gesneria elongata* var. *fruticosa* Graham  
= *Kohleria trianae*
- Gesneria elongata sensu* Regel  
= *Moussonia deppeana*
- Gesneria elongata sensu* Maund.  
= *Moussonia deppeana*
- Gesneria eriantha* Benth.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Gesneria erubescens* Hanst.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria exogonia* Sesse & Moc.  
= *Gesneria pedunculosa*
- Gesneria exserta*** Swartz
- Gesneria fascialis* Hook.  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Gesneria faucialis* Lindl.  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Gesneria fawcettii* Urb.  
= *Gesneria scabra* var. *fawcettii*
- Gesneria fawcettii* subsp. *viridicalyx* (L.E.Skog) Borhidi  
= *Gesneria scabra* var. *viridicalyx*
- Gesneria ferruginea*** (C.H.Wright) Urb.
- Gesneria filipes*** Alain
- Gesneria filisepala* Alain  
= *Gesneria pulverulenta*
- Gesneria fimbriata* Lam.  
= *Gesneria fruticosa*
- Gesneria flacourtifolia* Hort. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria flavescens* Hanst.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria fragilis* Poepp.  
= *Sinningia elatior*
- Gesneria fruticosa*** (L.) Kuntze
- Gesneria fruticulosa* Glaz.  
= *Vanhouttea fruticulosa*
- Gesneria gardneri* Hook.  
= *Vanhouttea gardneri*
- Gesneria gerardiana* Hort. ex Lem.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria gerardiana* Lindley  
= *nom. nud.*
- Gesneria geroltiana* Kunth & Bouché  
= *Smithiantha zebrina*
- Gesneria gibberosa* Urb.  
= *Gesneria salicifolia*
- Gesneria glandulosa*** (Griseb.) Urb.
- Gesneria glaucophylla* G.Nicholson  
= *Sinningia* species
- Gesneria gloxinioides*** (Griseb.) Urb.
- Gesneria gollmeriana* Hanst.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria gracilis* (Brongn. ex Regel) Hanst.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria grandis* Fisch. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria grandis* Hort. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria grandis sensu* Rech.  
= *Rhytidophyllum tomentosum*
- Gesneria grandis sensu* Spreng.  
= *Rhytidophyllum auriculatum*
- Gesneria grandis* Swartz  
= *Rhytidophyllum grande*
- Gesneria guazumaefolia* Benth.  
= *Heppiella ulmifolia*
- Gesneria guianensis* Benth.  
= *Sinningia schomburgkiana*
- Gesneria hahnii* Hort. Paris ex Baill.  
= *nom. nud.*

- Gesneria haitiensis** L.E.Skog  
**Gesneria harrisii** Urb.  
*Gesneria herbertiana* Lem.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria herminieri* (Decne.) Kuntze  
 = *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Gesneria heterochroa** Urb.  
*Gesneria heterochroa* var. *turquinensis* (C.V.Morton) Borhidi  
 = *Gesneria heterochroa*  
*Gesneria heteroclada* Urb.  
 = *Gesneria cubensis* var. *cubensis*  
*Gesneria hirsuta* Kunth  
 = *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*  
*Gesneria hispida* (Benth.) Kuntze  
 = *Gesneria acaulis* var. *acaulis*  
*Gesneria hondensis* C.Morren ex B.D.Jacks.  
 = *Gesneria libanensis*  
*Gesneria hondensis* Kunth  
 = *Kohleria hondensis*  
*Gesneria hondensis sensu* Hook.  
 = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Gesneria hookeri* Decne. ex Planch.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria hookeri* Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia cooperi*  
*Gesneria houttei* De Von ex C.Morren  
 = *Sinningia* species  
*Gesneria houttei* Dumort.  
 = *Sinningia magnifica*
- Gesneria humilis** L.  
*Gesneria humilis* subsp. *celsioides* (Griseb.) Borhidi  
 = *Gesneria celsioides*
- Gesneria hybocarpa** Urb. & Ekman  
**Gesneria hypoclada** Urb. & Ekman  
*Gesneria ignorata* Kunth & Bouché  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Gesneria inaequalis* Benth.  
 = *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *inaequalis*  
*Gesneria incisa* Urb.  
 = *Gesneria humilis*  
*Gesneria incurva* (Griseb.) Urb.  
 = *Gesneria binghamii*  
*Gesneria incurva* Benth.  
 = *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Gesneria jamaicensis** Britton  
**Gesneria lanceolata** Urb. & Ekman  
*Gesneria lasiantha* Zucc.  
 = *Moussonia deppeana*
- Gesneria lateritia* Lindl.  
 = *Sinningia lateritia*  
*Gesneria lateritia* Paxton  
 = *Sinningia cardinalis*  
*Gesneria lateritia* var. *macrantha* Lémon  
 = *Sinningia cardinalis*  
*Gesneria latifolia* Mart. ex Otto & Schldl.  
 = *Sinningia macrostachya*  
*Gesneria latifolia* var. *gaudichaudii* DC.  
 = *Sinningia macrostachya*  
*Gesneria lehmannii* Donn.Sm.  
 = *Sinningia incarnata*  
*Gesneria leiocarpa* Urb. & Britton  
 = *Gesneria pumila* subsp. *neglecta*  
*Gesneria leopoldii* Scheidw. ex Planch.  
 = *Sinningia leopoldii*  
*Gesneria leptopus* Gardner  
 = *Vanhouttea gardneri*  
*Gesneria lessertiana* (Decne.) Kuntze  
 = *Gesneria exserta*  
*Gesneria leucomalla* (Hanst.) Kuntze  
 = *Rhytidophyllum leucomallon*
- Gesneria libanensis** Linden ex C.Morren  
*Gesneria libanensis* subsp. *lopezii* (C.V.Morton) Borhidi  
 = *Gesneria libanensis*  
*Gesneria libanensis* var. *corrugata* (Griseb.) Urb.  
 = *Gesneria libanensis*  
*Gesneria lindeniana* Brongn.  
 = *Sinningia incarnata*  
*Gesneria lindenbergii* Hort. ex H.E.Moore  
 = *nom. nud.*  
*Gesneria lindleyana* (Decne.) Kuntze  
 = *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*  
*Gesneria lindleyi* Hook.  
 = *Sinningia warmingii*  
*Gesneria lindmanii* Urb.  
 = *Gesneria depressa*  
*Gesneria linkiana* Kunth & Bouché  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Gesneria lobulata* Hort. Berol. ex Hanst.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria lomensis* Urb.  
 = *Rhytidophyllum lomense*  
*Gesneria longiflora* Fl. Mex. ex DC.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria longiflora* Kunth  
 = *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*  
*Gesneria longiflora* (Lindl.) Baill.  
 = *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*

- Gesneria longiflora* Sesse & Moc.  
 = *Achimenes longiflora*  
*Gesneria longifolia* Lindl.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Gesneria longipes* Benth.  
 = *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *longipes*  
*Gesneria longirostris* Mart. ex Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia magnifica*  
*Gesneria lopezii* C.V.Morton  
 = *Gesneria libanensis*  
*Gesneria macrantha* Hort. Berol. ex Walp.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria macrantha* Lem.  
 = *Sinningia cardinalis*  
*Gesneria macrantha* Spreng.  
 = *Sinningia* species  
*Gesneria macrorrhiza* Dumort.  
 = *Sinningia bulbosa*  
*Gesneria macrostachya* Lindl.  
 = *Sinningia macrostachya*  
*Gesneria maculata* Mart. ex Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia douglasii*  
*Gesneria maculata* Moc. & Sesse ex DC.  
 = *Kohleria rugata*  
*Gesneria maculata* Sessé & Moc.  
 = *Kohleria rugata*  
*Gesneria magnifica* Otto & A.Dietr.  
 = *Sinningia magnifica*  
*Gesneria marchii* Wailes ex Hook.  
 = *Sinningia magnifica*  
*Gesneria melittifolia* Brongn.  
 = *Sinningia* species  
*Gesneria merckii* H.Wendl.  
 = *Sinningia magnifica*  
*Gesneria mimuloides* (Griseb) Urb.  
 = *Gesneria pumila* subsp. *mimuloides*  
*Gesneria mollis* Hort. Berol. ex Kunth  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria mollis* Hort. ex Lehm.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria mollis* Kunth  
 = *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*  
*Gesneria montana* (Decne.) Kuntze  
 = *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*  
*Gesneria montevidensis* Hort. ex Decne.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria mornicola* Urb. & Ekman  
 = *Gesneria cubensis* var. *cubensis*  
*Gesneria mortonii* Wiehler  
 = *Pheidonocarpa corymbosa* subsp. *cubensis*  
*Gesneria neglecta* (Hook.) Kuntze  
 = *Gesneria pumila* subsp. *neglecta*  
**Gesneria nipensis** Britton & P.Wilson  
*Gesneria nitida* Hort. ex Hanst.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria norlindii* Urb.  
 = *Gesneria bracteosa*  
*Gesneria oblongata* Hort. ex Hanst.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria oblongata* Hort. Young ex Graham  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria oblongata* Paxton  
 = *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*  
**Gesneria odontophylla** Urb. & Ekman  
**Gesneria onacaensis** Rusby  
**Gesneria onychocalyx** L.E.Skog  
*Gesneria organa* Hort. ex Decne.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria oxyphylla* DC.  
 = *Seemannia sylvatica*  
**Gesneria pachyclada** Urb.  
*Gesneria pallida* C.V.Morton ex Borhidi & Muñiz  
 = *Gesneria reticulata*  
*Gesneria palustris* Hort. ex Hanst.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria palustris* Hort. ex Regel  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria paluviensis* Hort. ex Hanst.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria pardina* Decne. ex Planch.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria pardina* Hook.  
 = *Vanhouttea calcarata*  
*Gesneria parviflora* (Decne.) Kuntze  
 = *Gesneria exserta*  
**Gesneria parvifolia** Alain  
**Gesneria pauciflora** Urb.  
**Gesneria pedicellaris** Alain  
**Gesneria pedunculosa** (DC.) Fritsch  
*Gesneria pendulina* Lindl.  
 = *Sinningia aggregata*  
*Gesneria petiolaris* Benth.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Gesneria petiolaris* (DC.) Kuntze  
 = *Rhytidophyllum petiolare*  
*Gesneria picta* Hook.  
 = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Gesneria picta* Hort. ex Hanst.  
 = *Kohleria tubiflora*

- Gesneria picta* var. *minus-hirsuta* Hook.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Gesneria pilosa* Hort. ex Lem.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria plumierana* (DC.) Kuntze  
= *Rhytidophyllum auriculatum*
- Gesneria polyantha* DC.  
= *Sinningia polyantha*
- Gesneria polyantha sensu* Hook.  
= *Sinningia gigantifolia*
- Gesneria portoricensis* DC. ex Bello  
= *Gesneria cuneifolia*
- Gesneria prasinata* Ker Gawl.  
= *Paliavana prasinata*
- Gesneria proctorii* Stearn  
= *Gesneria pumila* subsp. *proctorii*
- Gesneria pulchella* Swartz  
= *nom. illeg. superfl.*
- Gesneria pulchella* Hort. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria pulverulenta*** Alain
- Gesneria pumila*** Swartz
- Gesneria pumila*** subsp. *mimuloides* (Griseb.) L.E.Skog
- Gesneria pumila*** subsp. *neglecta* (Hook.) L.E.Skog
- Gesneria pumila*** subsp. *proctorii* (Stearn) L.E.Skog
- Gesneria punctata* H.Jacq.  
= *Sinningia douglasii*
- Gesneria punctata* Hort. ex Decne.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria punctata* Hort. ex Hanst.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria purpurascens*** Urb.
- Gesneria purpurascens* var. *yamuriensis* (Britton & P. Wilson) Borhidi  
= *Gesneria libanensis*
- Gesneria purpurea* Hort. ex Lindl.  
= *Sinningia douglasii*
- Gesneria quadriflora* Herb. Lamb. ex Decne.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria quadrifolia* Warsz. ex Hanst.  
= *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Gesneria quaterniflora* Fl. Mex. ex DC.  
= *Moussonia deppeana*
- Gesneria quisqueyana*** Alain
- Gesneria reflexa* Knowles & Westc.  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Gesneria regalis* L.H.Bailey  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria regeliana* Warsz. ex Planch.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria regina* Hort. ex L.H.Bailey  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria reticulata*** (Griseb.) Urb.
- Gesneria rhynchocarpa* Benth.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Gesneria rubricaulis* Kunth & Bouché  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Gesneria rugata* Scheidw.  
= *Kohleria rugata*
- Gesneria rupestris* Mart. ex Graham  
= *Sinningia tuberosa*
- Gesneria rupicola* Mart.  
= *Sinningia rupicola*
- Gesneria rupicola* var. *pulcherrima* A.St.-Hil.  
= *Sinningia rupicola*
- Gesneria rupicola* Urb.  
= *Rhytidophyllum rupicola*
- Gesneria rutila* Lindl.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria rutila* var. *atrosanguinea* Lindl.  
= *Sinningia warmingii*
- Gesneria salicifolia*** (Griseb.) Urb.
- Gesneria salicifolia* subsp. *gibberosa* (Urb.) Borhidi  
= *Gesneria salicifolia*
- Gesneria salicifolia* subsp. *spathulata* (L.E.Skog) Borhidi  
= *Gesneria salicifolia*
- Gesneria salicifolia* var. *ferruginea* (C.H.Wright) L.E.Skog  
= *Gesneria ferruginea*
- Gesneria salicifolia* var. *spathulata* L.E.Skog  
= *Gesneria salicifolia*
- Gesneria salviifolia* Gardner  
= *Vanhouttea calcarata*
- Gesneria samuelssonii* Urb.  
= *Gesneria depressa*
- Gesneria saxatilis* Alain  
= *Gesneria pulverulenta*
- Gesneria scabra*** Swartz
- Gesneria scabra*** var. *fawcettii* (Urb.) L.E.Skog
- Gesneria scabra*** var. *sphaerocarpa* (Urb.) L.E.Skog
- Gesneria scabra* subsp. *sphaerocarpa* (Urb.) Borhidi  
= *Gesneria scabra* var. *sphaerocarpa*
- Gesneria scabra*** var. *viridicalyx* L.E.Skog
- Gesneria scabra sensu* Spreng.  
= *Rhytidophyllum berterioanum*
- Gesneria sceptroides* Hanst.  
= *Sinningia elatior*
- Gesneria sceptrum* Mart.  
= *Sinningia sceptrum*
- Gesneria sceptrum* var. *flavida* Mart.  
= *Sinningia sceptrum*

- Gesneria sceptrum* var. *igneum* Mart.  
 = *Sinningia elatior*  
*Gesneria sceptrum* var. *rubrum* Mart.  
 = *Sinningia elatior*  
*Gesneria schiedeana* (DC.) Hook.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Gesneria schomburgkiana* Kunth & Bouché  
 = *Sinningia schomburgkiana*  
*Gesneria scopulorum* Urb. & Ekman  
 = *Gesneria cubensis* var. *cubensis*  
*Gesneria seemannii* Hook.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Gesneria selloi* Hort. ex G. Don  
 = *Sinningia aggregata*  
*Gesneria sellovii* Mart.  
 = *Sinningia sellovii*  
*Gesneria shaferi* Urb.  
 = *Gesneria depressa*  
*Gesneria shaferi* subsp. *depressa* (Griseb.) L.E. Skog  
 = *Gesneria depressa*  
***Gesneria sintenisii* Urb.**  
*Gesneria sintenisii* subsp. *quisqueyana* (Alain) Borhidi  
 = *Gesneria quisqueyana*  
*Gesneria sphaerocarpa* Urb.  
 = *Gesneria scabra* var. *sphaerocarpa*  
*Gesneria spicata* Kunth  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Gesneria spicata* var. *schiedeana* DC.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Gesneria spicata* Hort. Berol. ex Hanst.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria splendens* L.H. Bailey  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria splendens* Van Houtte ex Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia species*  
*Gesneria splendidissima* Regel  
 = *Sinningia species*  
*Gesneria stachydifolia* Benth.  
 = *Sinningia elatior*  
*Gesneria stachyfolia* Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia elatior*  
*Gesneria stricta* Hook. & Arnaud  
 = *Sinningia elatior*  
*Gesneria subalata* Urb. & Ekman  
 = *Gesneria cubensis* var. *cubensis*  
*Gesneria sulcata* Rusby  
 = *Sinningia sulcata*  
*Gesneria suttoni* Booth ex Lindley  
 = *Sinningia bulbosa*  
*Gesneria sylvatica* Kunth  
 = *Seemannia sylvatica*  
***Gesneria sylvicola* Alain**  
*Gesneria tenella* Fl. Mex. ex DC.  
 = *Achimenes erecta*  
*Gesneria tenella* Fl. Mex. ex DC.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria tenella* Hort. ex Hanst.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria tenera* (Oerst.) Kuntze  
 = *Gesneria pumila* subsp. *pumila*  
*Gesneria tetraphylla* Hort. ex Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia leopoldii*  
*Gesneria tomentosa* L. *pro parte*  
 = *Rhytidophyllum auriculatum*  
*Gesneria tomentosa* L. *pro parte*  
 = *Rhytidophyllum tomentosum*  
*Gesneria tomentosa* Moc. ex DC.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria tomentosa* sensu Jacq.  
 = *Rhytidophyllum crenulatum*  
*Gesneria tomentosa* sensu Sesse & Moc.  
 = *Moussonia deppeana*  
*Gesneria tomentosa* sensu Spreng.  
 = *Rhytidophyllum petiolare*  
*Gesneria trianae* Herincq  
 = *Kohleria trianae*  
*Gesneria tribracteata* Otto & A. Dietr.  
 = *Sinningia allagophylla*  
*Gesneria triflora* Hook.  
 = *Kohleria hondensis*  
*Gesneria triflora* Martens & Galeotti  
 = *Moussonia triflora*  
*Gesneria trifoliata* Martens  
 = *Sinningia aggregata*  
*Gesneria truncata* Alain  
 = *Gesneria cubensis* var. *truncata*  
*Gesneria tuberosa* Mart.  
 = *Sinningia tuberosa*  
*Gesneria tubiflora* Cav.  
 = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Gesneria tubiflora* Endl.  
 = *Sinningia tubiflora*  
*Gesneria tubiflora* Griseb.  
 = *Sinningia tubiflora*  
*Gesneria tweediana* Hort. ex Hanst.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Gesneria ulmifolia* Kunth  
 = *Heppiella ulmifolia*

- Gesneria umbellata* Decne.  
= *Sinningia* species
- Gesneria uniflora* DC.  
= *Achimenes longiflora*
- Gesneria vargasii* DC.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria vauthieri* DC.  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Gesneria velutina* Poepp. ex Hanst.  
= *Pearcea purpurea*
- Gesneria velutina* Willd. ex DC.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gesneria ventricosa* Swartz**
- Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *cymosa* (Urb.) L.E.Skog**
- Gesneria ventricosa* f. *montana* (Decne.) Stehlé  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Gesneria ventricosa* f. *obovata* (Urb.) Stehlé  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Gesneria ventricosa* f. *ovata* (Urb.) Stehlé  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Gesneria ventricosa* var. *obovata* Urb.  
= *nom. illeg. superfl.*
- Gesneria ventricosa* Hort. Berol. ex Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Gesneria verdi* Hort. ex Hanst.  
= *Paliavana prasinata*
- Gesneria vernicosa* (Urb. & Ekman) Wiehler  
= *Rhytidophyllum vernicosum*
- Gesneria verrucosa* (Decne.) Kuntze  
= *Gesneria cubensis* var. *cubensis*
- Gesneria verrucosa* subsp. *cubensis* (Decne.) Borhidi  
= *Gesneria cubensis* var. *cubensis*
- Gesneria verrucosa* subsp. *truncata* (Alain) Borhidi  
= *Gesneria cubensis* var. *truncata*
- Gesneria verticillata* Cav.  
= *Heppiella verticillata*
- Gesneria verticillata* Hook.  
= *Sinningia douglasii*
- Gesneria verticillata* Hort. ex Hanst.  
= *Sinningia aggregata*
- Gesneria vestita* Benth.**  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Gesneria viridiflora* (Decne.) Kuntze**
- Gesneria viridiflora* subsp. *acrochordonanthe*  
L.E.Skog**
- Gesneria viridiflora* subsp. *colorata* (C.V.Morton) Borhidi  
= *Gesneria viridiflora* subsp. *viridiflora*
- Gesneria viridiflora* subsp. *quisqueyana* (Alain) L.E.Skog  
= *Gesneria quisqueyana*
- Gesneria viridiflora* subsp. *sintensisii* (Urb.) L.E.Skog  
= *Gesneria sintensisii*
- Gesneria viridiflora* var. *acutifolia* C.V.Morton  
= *Gesneria viridiflora* subsp. *viridiflora*
- Gesneria viridiflora* var. *colorata* C.V.Morton  
= *Gesneria viridiflora* subsp. *viridiflora*
- Gesneria viridiflora* var. *obovata* C.V.Morton  
= *Gesneria viridiflora* subsp. *viridiflora*
- Gesneria warmingii* Hiern  
= *Sinningia warmingii*
- Gesneria warszewiczii* Bouché & Hanst.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Gesneria wrightii* Urb.**
- Gesneria xanthophylla* Poepp.  
= *Gloxinia xanthophylla*
- Gesneria yamuriensis* Britton & P.Wilson  
= *Gesneria libanensis*
- Gesneria zebrina* Paxton  
= *Smithiantha zebrina*
- Gesneria zeziana* Kitan.  
= *Gesneria duchartreoides*
- Giesleria picta* (Benth. ex W.J.Hook.) Regel  
= *Kohleria amabilis* var. *bogotensis*
- Glossoloma altescandens* (Mansf.) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma anomalum* J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma baguense* (L.E.Skog) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma bicolor* (Kunth) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma bolivianum* (Britton ex Rusby) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma carpishense* (J.L.Clark & I.Salinas) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma chrysanthum* (Planch. & Linden) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma cucullatum* (C.V.Morton) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma grandicalyx* (J.L.Clark & L.E.Skog)  
J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma harlequinoides* J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma herthae* (Mansf.) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma ichthyoderma* (Hanst.) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma martinianum* (J.F.Sm.) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma medusaeum* (L.E.Skog) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma oblongicalyx* (J.L.Clark & L.E.Skog)  
J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma panamense* (C.V.Morton) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma pedunculatum* J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma penduliflorum* (M.Freiberg) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma purpureum* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog)  
J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma pycnosuzygium* (Donn.Sm.) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma scandens* J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma schultzei* (Mansf.) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma serpens* (J.L.Clark & L.E.Skog) J.L.Clark**
- Glossoloma sprucei* (Kuntze) J.L.Clark**



- Glossoloma subglabrum** J.L.Clark  
**Glossoloma tetragonoides** (Mansf.) J.L.Clark  
**Glossoloma tetragonum** Hanst.  
*Glossoloma tetragonum* Oerst.  
= *nom. illeg. superfl.*
- Glossoloma velutinum** J.L.Clark & L.A.Rodas  
**Gloxinella lindeniana** (Regel) Roalson & Boggan  
**Gloxinia alterniflora** A.O.Araujo & Chautems  
*Gloxinia antirrhina* DC.  
= *Achimenes antirrhina*
- Gloxinia arborea* Colla  
= *Paliavana prasinata*
- Gloxinia attenuata* Hanst.  
= *Sphaerorrhiza sarmentiana*
- Gloxinia bicolor* Poepp. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gloxinia burchellii* (S.M.Phillips) Wiehler  
= *Sphaerorrhiza burchellii*
- Gloxinia calycina* (Swartz) Hort. ex Steud.  
= *Gesneria calycina*
- Gloxinia caulescens* Lindl.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia digitaliflora* Paxton  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia discolor* Kunze  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia diversiflora* Hort. ex May  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia dodsonii* Wiehler  
= *Nomopyle dodsonii*
- Gloxinia dubia* G.Don.  
= *Sinningia helleri*
- Gloxinia erecta* Hort.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia erinoides** (DC.) Roalson & Boggan  
*Gloxinia fimbriata* Brongn.  
= *Achimenes fimbriata*
- Gloxinia fimbriata* Hook.  
= *Achimenes glabrata*
- Gloxinia floribunda* (Hort. ex Otto & A.Dietr.) Walp.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia fruticosa* Dehnh.  
= *Paliavana prasinata*
- Gloxinia fyfiana* Hort. ex Lem.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia glabrata* Zucc.  
= *Achimenes glabrata*
- Gloxinia gloxiniflora* (Scheidw.) Walp.  
= *Achimenes glabrata*
- Gloxinia gracilis* Mart.  
= *Paliavana gracilis*
- Gloxinia guttata* (Lindl.) Mart.  
= *Sinningia guttata*
- Gloxinia gymnostoma* Griseb.  
= *Seemannia gymnostoma*
- Gloxinia helleri* (Nees) Mart.  
= *Sinningia helleri*
- Gloxinia heterophylla* Poepp.  
= *Gloxinia perennis*
- Gloxinia hirsuta* (DC.) Wiehler  
= *Mandirola multiflora*
- Gloxinia hirsuta* Lindl.  
= *Sinningia hirsuta*
- Gloxinia hypocyrtiflora* Hook.f.  
= *Pearcea hypocyrtiflora*
- Gloxinia ichthyostoma* Gardner  
= *Mandirola ichthyostoma*
- Gloxinia immaculata* Mart. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gloxinia lilacina* Lem.  
= *Monopyle lilacina*
- Gloxinia lindeniana* (Regel) Fritsch  
= *Gloxinella lindeniana*
- Gloxinia lindleyi* Steud.  
= *Gesneria calycina*
- Gloxinia macrophylla* Nees & Mart.  
= *Sinningia macrophylla*
- Gloxinia maculata* L'Hér.  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Gloxinia maculata* var. *insignis* Beddome  
= *Gloxinia perennis*
- Gloxinia maculata* var. *pallidiflora* (Hook.) Beddome  
= *Gloxinia perennis*
- Gloxinia maculata* var. *sceptrum* Beddome  
= *Gloxinia perennis*
- Gloxinia major** (Fritsch) C.A.Zanotti & Lizarazu  
*Gloxinia maxima* Paxton  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia menziesiana* Young ex Otto & A.Dietr.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia merckii* Otto  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia micrantha* Martens & Galeotti  
= *Eucodonia andrieuxii*
- Gloxinia mieliezii* Regel  
= *Sinningia* species
- Gloxinia multiflora* Martens & Galeotti  
= *Smithiantha multiflora*

- Gloxinia nematanthodes* (Kuntze) Wiehler  
= *Seemannia nematanthodes*
- Gloxinia pallidiflora* Hook.  
= *Gloxinia perennis*
- Gloxinia passinghamii* Paxton  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia perennis** (L.) Fritsch
- Gloxinia picta* Hort. ex Vis.  
= *Kohleria amabilis* var. *bogotensis*
- Gloxinia planalta* Wiehler  
= *Mandirola multiflora*
- Gloxinia punctata* Martens & Galeotti  
= *Smithiantha zebrina*
- Gloxinia purpurascens* (Rusby) Wiehler  
= *Seemannia purpurascens*
- Gloxinia racemosa* (Benth.) Wiehler  
= *Gloxiniopsis racemosa*
- Gloxinia reflexa* Rusby  
= *Monopyle reflexa*
- Gloxinia rubra* Paxton  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia rupestris* (Gardner) Wiehler  
= *Mandirola rupestris*
- Gloxinia sarmentiana* Gardner ex Hook.  
= *Sphaerorrhiza sarmentiana*
- Gloxinia schottii* Mikan  
= *Sinningia helleri*
- Gloxinia speciosa* Lodd.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia speciosa* var. *albiflora* Hook.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia speciosa* var. *candida* Otto & A.Dietr.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia speciosa* var. *lactea* Otto & A.Dietr.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia speciosa* var. *macrophylla* Hook.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia speciosa* var. *menziesii* Hook.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia stolonifera* Fritsch  
= *Sphaerorrhiza sarmentiana*
- Gloxinia suaveolens* Decne.  
= *Gloxinia perennis*
- Gloxinia sylvatica* (Kunth) Wiehler  
= *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Gloxinia tigridia* Ohlend.  
= *Kohleria tigridia*
- Gloxinia trichantha* Miq.  
= *Gloxinia perennis*
- Gloxinia trichotoma* Moench  
= *Gloxinia perennis*
- Gloxinia tubiflora* Hook.  
= *Sinningia tubiflora*
- Gloxinia tydaeoides* Hanst. ex Regel  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Gloxinia variabilis* Carrière  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Gloxinia velutina* (Lindl.) Mart.  
= *Sinningia velutina*
- Gloxinia verticillata* Martens & Galeotti  
= *Eucodonia verticillata*
- Gloxinia villosa* (Gardner) Wiehler  
= *Goyazia villosa*
- Gloxinia villosa* (Lindl.) Mart.  
= *Sinningia villosa*
- Gloxinia xanthophylla** (Poepp.) Roalson & Boggan
- Gloxiniopsis racemosa** (Benth.) Roalson & Boggan
- Glycanthes scandens* (L.) Raf.  
= *Columnea scandens*
- Gomara racemosa* Ruiz & Pav.  
= *Sanango racemosum*
- Gomaranthus racemosus* Ruiz & Pav.  
= *Sanango racemosum*
- Goyazia petraea** (S.M.Phillips) Wiehler
- Goyazia rupicola** Taubert
- Goyazia villosa** (Gardner) R.Howard
- Guthnickia atosanguinea* Hort. ex Regel  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Guthnickia cardinalis* Hanst.  
= *Achimenes antirrhina*
- Guthnickia foliosa* (C.Morren) Hanst.  
= *Achimenes antirrhina*
- Guthnickia mimuliflora* Regel  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Guthnickia tyrianthina* Regel ex Voss  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Halpophyllum crispum* Mansf.  
= *Gasteranthus crispus*
- Hatschbachia reitzii* L.B.Sm.  
= *Napeanthus reitzii*
- Heintzia picta* H.Karst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Heintzia tigrina* H.Karst.  
= *Crantzia tigrina*
- Hematophyla villosa* Raf.  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Heppiella ampla* Hanst.  
= *Heppiella ulmifolia*

- Heppiella atrosanguinea* Regel  
 = *Heppiella viscida*  
*Heppiella cordata* Klotzsch & Hanst.  
 = *Heppiella viscida*  
*Heppiella corymbosa* (Swartz) Urb.  
 = *Pheidonocarpa corymbosa* subsp. *corymbosa*  
*Heppiella cubensis* C.V.Morton  
 = *Pheidonocarpa corymbosa* subsp. *cubensis*  
*Heppiella grandifolia* Fritsch  
 = *Heppiella ulmifolia*  
*Heppiella guazumaefolia* (Benth.) Wiehler  
 = *Heppiella ulmifolia*  
*Heppiella karsteniana* Fritsch  
 = *Heppiella ulmifolia*  
*Heppiella ovata* Klotzsch & Hanst.  
 = *Heppiella viscida*  
*Heppiella parviflora* Fritsch  
 = *Heppiella verticillata*  
*Heppiella pauciflora* Hanst.  
 = *Heppiella ulmifolia*  
**Heppiella repens** Hanst.  
*Heppiella rosea* Fritsch  
 = *Heppiella ulmifolia*  
*Heppiella rupincola* C.H.Wright ex Sauvalle  
 = *Rhytidophyllum rupincola*  
*Heppiella scandens* Fritsch  
 = *Heppiella ulmifolia*  
*Heppiella stenocalyx* Hanst.  
 = *Heppiella ulmifolia*  
*Heppiella trianae* Fritsch  
 = *Heppiella ulmifolia*  
**Heppiella ulmifolia** (Kunth) Hanst.  
**Heppiella verticillata** (Cav.) Cuatrec.  
**Heppiella viscida** (Lindl. & Paxton) Fritsch  
*Heppiella warszewiczii* Hanst.  
 = *Heppiella ulmifolia*  
*Herinquia floribunda* (Lem.) Decne. ex Herincq  
 = *Gesneria libanensis*  
*Hippodamia guttata* Decne.  
 = *Solenophora insignis*  
*Hippodamia insignis* (Martens & Galeotti) Decne.  
 = *Solenophora insignis*  
*Houttea calcarata* (Lem.) Decne.  
 = *Vanhouttea calcarata*  
*Houttea gardneri* (Hook.) Decne.  
 = *Vanhouttea gardneri*  
*Houttea leptopus* (Gardner) Hanst.  
 = *Vanhouttea gardneri*  
*Houttea pardina* (Hook.) Decne.  
 = *Vanhouttea calcarata*  
*Houttea pardina* var. *calcarata* (Lem.) Decne.  
 = *Vanhouttea calcarata*  
*Houttea salviifolia* (Gardner) Hanst.  
 = *Vanhouttea calcarata*  
*Houttea tubiflora* (Hook.) Heynh.  
 = *Sinningia tubiflora*  
*Hypocyrtia aggregata* Mart.  
 = *Besleria aggregata* var. *aggregata*  
*Hypocyrtia barbata* Poepp.  
 = *Besleria barbata*  
*Hypocyrtia bradei* Handro  
 = *Nematanthus bradei*  
*Hypocyrtia brevicalyx* Hort. Veitch  
 = *Pearcea hypocyrtiflora*  
*Hypocyrtia calycodonta* Lem.  
 = nom. nud. pro syn.  
*Hypocyrtia carnosae* Gardner  
 = *Codonanthe carnosae*  
*Hypocyrtia ciliosa* Mart.  
 = *Paradrymonia ciliosa*  
*Hypocyrtia crassifolia* Focke  
 = *Codonanthopsis crassifolia*  
*Hypocyrtia discolor* Lindl.  
 = *Nematanthus hirtellus*  
*Hypocyrtia dusenii* Malme  
 = *Nematanthus wettsteinii*  
*Hypocyrtia epidendra* Poepp.  
 = *Besleria montana*  
*Hypocyrtia ferruginea* Poepp.  
 = *Pearcea* species  
*Hypocyrtia fissa* (Vell.) Handro & L.B.Sm.  
 = *Nematanthus fissus*  
*Hypocyrtia fritschii* (Hoehne) Handro  
 = *Nematanthus fritschii*  
*Hypocyrtia gibbosa* Poepp.  
 = *Besleria gibbosa*  
*Hypocyrtia glabra* Hook.  
 = *Nematanthus strigillosus*  
*Hypocyrtia gracilis* Hook.  
 = *Codonanthe carnosae*  
*Hypocyrtia gracilis* Mart.  
 = *Codonanthe gracilis*  
*Hypocyrtia hirsuta* Mart.  
 = *Nematanthus strigillosus*  
*Hypocyrtia jolyana* Handro  
 = *Nematanthus jolyanus*  
*Hypocyrtia kuhlmannii* Handro  
 = *Nematanthus kuhlmannii*  
*Hypocyrtia leucostoma* Hook.  
 = *Besleria leucostoma*

- Hypocyrtia macrocalyx* Hanst.  
= *Nematanthus fornix*
- Hypocyrtia macrophylla* Poepp.  
= *Drymonia urceolata*
- Hypocyrtia maculata* Fritsch  
= *Nematanthus maculatus*
- Hypocyrtia mattosiana* Handro  
= *Nematanthus mattosianus*
- Hypocyrtia mirabilis* Handro  
= *Nematanthus mirabilis*
- Hypocyrtia nervosa* Fritsch  
= *Nematanthus fornix*
- Hypocyrtia nummularia* Hanst.  
= *Pachycaulos nummularia*
- Hypocyrtia perianthomega* (Vell.) Tenore  
= *Nematanthus hirtellus*
- Hypocyrtia pulchra* N.E.Br.  
= *Corytoplectus schlimii*
- Hypocyrtia radicans* Klotzsch & Hanst.  
= *Nematanthus gregarius*
- Hypocyrtia scabrida* Lem.  
= *Nematanthus strigillosus*
- Hypocyrtia selloana* Klotzsch & Hanst.  
= *Nematanthus fissus*
- Hypocyrtia sericea* Hanst.  
= *Nematanthus sericeus*
- Hypocyrtia striata* Handro  
= *Nematanthus striatus*
- Hypocyrtia strigillosa* Mart.  
= *Nematanthus strigillosus*
- Hypocyrtia strigillosa sensu* Hook.f.  
= *Nematanthus sericeus*
- Hypocyrtia teixeirana* Handro  
= *Nematanthus teixeiranus*
- Hypocyrtia tessmannii* Hoehne  
= *Nematanthus tessmannii*
- Hypocyrtia teuscheri* Raymond  
= *Drymonia teuscheri*
- Hypocyrtia villosa* Hook. & Arnaud  
= *Nematanthus fissus*
- Hypocyrtia villosa* Klotzsch  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Hypocyrtia wettsteinii* Fritsch  
= *Nematanthus wettsteinii*
- Isoloma amabile* (Planch. & Linden) Hort. ex Bellair & St.-Lég.  
= *Kohleria amabilis* var. *amabilis*
- Isoloma bogotense* G.Nicholson  
= *Kohleria amabilis* var. *bogotensis*
- Isoloma bogotense* var. *amabile* (Planch. & Linden) Voss  
= *Kohleria amabilis* var. *amabilis*
- Isoloma bogotense* var. *ocellatum* (Hook.) Voss  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *ocellata*
- Isoloma bogotense* var. *warszewiczii* (Regel) Voss  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *inaequalis*
- Isoloma breviflorum* (Lindley) Lindley  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Isoloma bulbosum* Baill.  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Isoloma ceciliae* (André) Hort. ex Bellair & St.-Lég.  
= *Kohleria amabilis* var. *amabilis*
- Isoloma cordifolium* (Hanst.) Hemsl.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Isoloma costaricense* (Klotzsch ex Oerst.) Hemsl.  
= *Moussonia elegans*
- Isoloma deppeanum* (Schltdl. & Cham.) Hemsl.  
= *Moussonia deppeana*
- Isoloma digitaliflorum* (Linden & André) Voss  
= *Kohleria warszewiczii*
- Isoloma elatior* (Kunth) Decne.  
= *Sinningia elatior*
- Isoloma elegans* (Decne.) Hemsl.  
= *Moussonia elegans*
- Isoloma erianthum* (Benth.) Decne.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Isoloma flexuosum* Rusby  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *parviflora*
- Isoloma giganteum* Benth. ex Fritsch  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Isoloma hirsutum* (Kunth) Regel  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Isoloma hondense* (Kunth) Decne.  
= *Kohleria hondensis*
- Isoloma hondense* var. *hookeri* Regel  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Isoloma hondense* var. *uniflorum* Regel  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Isoloma hondense* var. *wagneri* Regel  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Isoloma hondense* var. *warszewiczii* Regel  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Isoloma hondense sensu* Decne.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Isoloma hondense sensu* Hook var. *chlorthantum* Regel  
= *Kohleria hondensis*
- Isoloma hybridum* Hort. ex Gentil  
= *nom. nud.*
- Isoloma hypocyrtiflorum* (Hook.f.) Benth.  
= *Pearcea hypocyrtiflora*
- Isoloma ignoratum* (Kunth & Bouché) Hemsl.  
= *Kohleria spicata*

- Isoloma inaequale* (Benth.) Benth. ex B.D.Jacks.  
 = *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *inaequalis*  
*Isoloma incanum* (Klotzsch & Hanst.) Hemsl.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Isoloma incurvum* (Benth.) Hemsl.  
 = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Isoloma jaliscanum* S.Watson  
 = *Moussonia jaliscana*  
*Isoloma kramerianum* Lehm.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Isoloma lindemanum* (Regel) G.Nicholson  
 = *Gloxinella lindeniana*  
*Isoloma linkianum* (Kunth & Bouché) Hemsl.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Isoloma longiflorum* (Kunth) Regel  
 = *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*  
*Isoloma longipedunculatum* Hort. ex Hanst.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Isoloma longifolium* (Lindl.) Decne.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Isoloma longipes* (Benth.) Decne.  
 = *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *longipes*  
*Isoloma molle* (Kunth) Decne.  
 = *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*  
*Isoloma oblanceolatum* Donn.Sm.  
 = *Kohleria affinis*  
*Isoloma ocellatum* (Hook.) Benth. ex B.D.Jacks.  
 = *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *ocellata*  
*Isoloma pardinum* (Linden & André) Beddome  
 = *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *ocellata*  
*Isoloma parviflorum* Rusby  
 = *Pearcea sprucei* var. *parviflora*  
*Isoloma patentipilosum* Kuntze  
 = *Pearcea sprucei* var. *parviflora*  
*Isoloma petiolare* (Benth.) Decne.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Isoloma pictum* (Hook.) Decne. ex Planch.  
 = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Isoloma pictum* var. *minus-hirsuta* (Hook.) Planch.  
 = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Isoloma pictum* (Hook.) Regel  
 = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Isoloma pilosum* (Oerst.) Hemsl.  
 = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Isoloma purpureum* (Poepp.) Benth.  
 = *Pearcea purpurea*  
*Isoloma pycnosuzygiium* Donn.Sm.  
 = *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*  
*Isoloma regelianum* Voss  
 = *nom. illeg.*
- Isoloma rhynchocarpum* (Benth.) Decne.  
 = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Isoloma rubricaula* (Kunth & Bouché) Regel  
 = *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*  
*Isoloma rupestre* (Seem.) Hemsl.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Isoloma schiedeanum* (DC.) Hemsl.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Isoloma seemannii* (Hook.) Benth.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Isoloma spicatum* (Kunth) Decne.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Isoloma sprucei* Britton  
 = *Pearcea sprucei* var. *sprucei*  
*Isoloma strictum* (Oerst.) Hemsl.  
 = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Isoloma tetragonum* (Oerst.) Hemsl.  
 = *Kohleria spicata*  
*Isoloma trianae* Regel  
 = *Kohleria trianae*  
*Isoloma triflorum* (Hook.) Decne.  
 = *Kohleria hondensis*  
*Isoloma tubiflorum* (Cav.) Decne.  
 = *Kohleria tubiflora*  
*Isoloma tydaea* L.H.Bailey  
 = *Kohleria amabilis* var. *bogotensis*  
*Isoloma urticifolium* Rusby  
 = *Pearcea sprucei* var. *parviflora*  
*Isoloma venosum* (Hort. ex Lescuyer) Beddome  
 = *Kohleria amabilis* var. *amabilis*  
*Isoloma verticillatum* (Cav.) Decne.  
 = *Heppiella verticillata*  
*Isoloma vestitum* (Benth.) Decne.  
 = *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*  
*Isoloma vulcanicolum* Donn.Sm.  
 = *Kohleria affinis*  
*Isoloma warszewiczii* (Regel) L.H.Bailey  
 = *Kohleria warszewiczii*
- Klugia azurea* Schldl.  
 = *Rhynchoglossum azureum*  
*Koellikeria argyrostigma* (Hook.) Regel  
 = *Gloxinia erinoides*  
*Koellikeria argyrostigma* var. *chlorocaula* Hanst.  
 = *Gloxinia erinoides*  
*Koellikeria argyrostigma* var. *moritziana* Hanst.  
 = *Gloxinia erinoides*  
*Koellikeria argyrostigma* var. *ovalifolia* Oerst.  
 = *Gloxinia erinoides*  
*Koellikeria erinoides* (DC.) Mansf.  
 = *Gloxinia erinoides*



- Koellikeria major* Fritsch  
= *Gloxinia major*
- Koellikeria mexicana* Matuda  
= *Smithiantha cinnabarina*
- Koellikeria subdimidiata* Klotzsch & Hanst.  
= *Monopyle subdimidiata*
- Koernickia lanata* (Planch. & Linden ex Lem.) Regel  
= *Eucondonia verticillata*
- Kohleria affinis*** (Fritsch) Roalson & Boggan
- Kohleria allenii*** Standl. & L.O.Wms.
- Kohleria amabilis*** (Planch. & Linden) Fritsch
- Kohleria amabilis* var. *bogotensis*** (G.Nicholson)  
L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Kohleria anisophylla* (Fritsch) Wiehler  
= *Kohleria villosa* var. *anisophylla*
- Kohleria anonyma* (Hanst.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Kohleria avilana* Cuatrec.  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *sprucei*
- Kohleria baezana* Cuatrec.  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *sprucei*
- Kohleria bogotensis* (G.Nicholson) Fritsch  
= *Kohleria amabilis* var. *bogotensis*
- Kohleria brachycalyx* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Kohleria chiapensis* Brandegee  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria collina* Brandegee  
= *Moussonia elegans*
- Kohleria colorata* (Hanst.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Kohleria cordifolia* (Hanst.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Kohleria deppeana* (Schltdl. & Cham.) Fritsch  
= *Moussonia deppeana*
- Kohleria deppeana* var. *lasiantha* (Zucc.) Fritsch  
= *Moussonia deppeana*
- Kohleria diastemoides*** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Kohleria digitaliflora* (Linden & André) Fritsch  
= *Kohleria warszewiczii*
- Kohleria elegans* (Decne.) Loesn.  
= *Moussonia elegans*
- Kohleria elegans* var. *pedunculata* (Brandegee)  
C.V.Morton  
= *Moussonia elegans*
- Kohleria elongata* (Kunth) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria trianae*
- Kohleria elongata* Regel  
= *Moussonia deppeana*
- Kohleria eriantha* (Benth.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Kohleria ferruginea* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *inaequalis*
- Kohleria fruticosa* Brandegee  
= *Moussonia fruticosa*
- Kohleria grandiflora*** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Kohleria guazumaefolia* (Benth.) Regel  
= *Heppiella ulmifolia*
- Kohleria hirsuta*** (Kunth) Regel
- Kohleria hirsuta* var. *longipes*** (Benth.) L.P.Kvist &  
L.E.Skog
- Kohleria hirsutissima* C.V.Morton  
= *Moussonia hirsutissima*
- Kohleria hondensis*** (Kunth) Hanst.
- Kohleria hondensis* Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Kohleria hookeri* (Regel) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Kohleria hypertrichosa*** J.L.Clark & J.E.Skog
- Kohleria ignorata* (Kunth & Bouché) Regel  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria inaequalis*** (Benth.) Wiehler
- Kohleria inaequalis* var. *lindenii*** (Hanst.) L.P.Kvist &  
L.E.Skog
- Kohleria inaequalis* var. *ocellata*** (Hook.) L.P.Kvist &  
L.E.Skog
- Kohleria incana* Klotzsch & Hanst.  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria jamesoniana* Fritsch  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *sprucei*
- Kohleria kalbreyeri* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *ocellata*
- Kohleria karsteniana* (Hanst.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *longipes*
- Kohleria krameriana* (Lehm.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria lanata* Lem.  
= *Kohleria rugata*
- Kohleria lanigera* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Kohleria lehmannii* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *inaequalis*
- Kohleria leucomallos* (Hanst.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Kohleria lindeniana* (Regel) H.E.Moore  
= *Gloxinella lindeniana*
- Kohleria lindenii* (Hanst.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *lindenii*

- Kohleria linkiana* (Kunth & Bouché) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria longicalyx** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Kohleria longiflora* (Kunth) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Kohleria longifolia* (Lindl.) Hanst. var. *petiolaris* (Benth.)  
C.V.Morton  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria longifolia* (Lindl.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria longipedunculata* Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Kohleria longipes* (Benth.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *longipes*
- Kohleria magnifica* (Planch. & Linden) H.E.Moore  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *inaequalis*
- Kohleria martensii* Fritsch  
= *Moussonia triflora*
- Kohleria melastoma* (Poepp.) Cautrec.  
= *Pearcea purpurea*
- Kohleria mollis* (Kunth) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Kohleria moritziana* (Bouché & Hanst.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Kohleria neglecta** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Kohleria ocellata* (Hook.) Fritsch  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *ocellata*
- Kohleria papillosa* (Oerst. ex Hanst.) Fritsch  
= *Moussonia elegans*
- Kohleria papillosa* var. *pendula* C.V.Morton  
= *Moussonia elegans*
- Kohleria papillosa* var. *sericea* Fritsch  
= *Moussonia elegans*
- Kohleria papillosa* var. *solitaria* C.V.Morton  
= *Moussonia elegans*
- Kohleria patentipilosa* (Kuntze) K.Schum.  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *parviflora*
- Kohleria pedunculata* Brandegee  
= *Moussonia elegans*
- Kohleria peruviana** Fritsch
- Kohleria peruviana* var. *pallida* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria peruviana*
- Kohleria petiolaris* (Benth.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria picta* (Hook.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Kohleria pilosa* (Oerst.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Kohleria platylomata* (Donn.Sm.) Wiehler  
= *Kohleria villosa* var. *villosa*
- Kohleria pycnosuzygia* (Donn.Sm.) Badillo  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Kohleria regelii* Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Kohleria reticulata* Fritsch  
= *Pearcea reticulata*
- Kohleria rhodomallon* (Hanst.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Kohleria rubricaulis* (Kunth & Bouché) Hassk.  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Kohleria rugata** (Scheidweiler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Kohleria rupestris* Seem.  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria rupicola* Standl. & L.O.Wms.  
= *Moussonia rupicola*
- Kohleria sancti-josephi* Cuatrec.  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *sprucei*
- Kohleria saxicola* Brandegee  
= *Achimenes saxicola*
- Kohleria scabrida* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *ocellata*
- Kohleria schiedeana* (DC.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria seemanii* (Hook.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria septentrionalis* D.L.Denham ex C.V.Morton  
= *Moussonia septentrionalis*
- Kohleria serrulata* C.V.Morton  
= *Moussonia serrulata*
- Kohleria skutchii* C.V.Morton & D.N.Gibson  
= *Moussonia skutchii*
- Kohleria spicata** (Kunth) Oerst.
- Kohleria spicata* var. *hispida* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria spicata* var. *wageneri* (Regel) Fritsch  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria sprucei* (Britton) Fritsch  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *sprucei*
- Kohleria straussiana* Fritsch  
= *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Kohleria stricta* (Oerst.) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria tubiflora*
- Kohleria strigosa* C.V.Morton  
= *Moussonia strigosa*
- Kohleria stuebeliana** Fritsch
- Kohleria tetragona* Oerst.  
= *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria tigridia** (Ohlend.) Roalson & Boggan
- Kohleria tomentosa* Hanst.  
= *Kohleria spicata*

- Kohleria trianae** (Regel) Hanst.  
*Kohleria triflora* (Hook.) Regel  
 = *Kohleria hondensis*
- Kohleria tubiflora** (Cav.) Hanst.  
*Kohleria urticifolia* (Rusby) Fritsch  
 = *Pearcea sprucei* var. *parviflora*
- Kohleria ventricosa* (Hanst.) Hanst.  
 = *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Kohleria vestita* (Benth.) Hanst.  
 = *Kohleria hirsuta* var. *hirsuta*
- Kohleria villosa** (Fritsch) Wiehler
- Kohleria villosa** var. **anisophylla** (Fritsch) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Kohleria viminalis* Brandegee  
 = *Moussonia viminalis*
- Kohleria violacea* Fritsch  
 = *Kohleria warszewiczii*
- Kohleria wagneri* Regel  
 = *Kohleria spicata*
- Kohleria warszewiczii** (Regel) Hanst.
- Kohleria weberbaueri* Fritsch  
 = *Pearcea purpurea*
- Kohlerianthus fritschii* (Rusby) Fritsch  
 = *Columnnea fritschii*
- Lampadaria rupestris** Feuillet & L.E.Skog
- Lembocarpus amoenus** Leeuwenb.
- Lenbrassia australiana* (C.T.White) G.W.Gillett  
 = *Fieldia australiana*
- Lenbrassia australiana* var. *glabrescens* B.D.Morley  
 = *Fieldia australiana*
- Lesia savannarum** (C.V.Morton) J.L.Clark & J.F.Sm
- Lesia tepuiensis** G.E.Ferreira & Chautems
- Lietzia brasiliensis* Regel & E.Schmidt  
 = *Sinningia brasiliensis*
- Lietzia glandulosa* Chautems ex Boggan  
 = *Sinningia brasiliensis*
- Ligeria barbata* (Nees & Mart.) Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia barbata*
- Ligeria caulescens* (Lindl.) Decne.  
 = *Sinningia speciosa*
- Ligeria concinna* (Hook.f.) Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia concinna*
- Ligeria digitaliflora* (Paxton) Decne.  
 = *Sinningia speciosa*
- Ligeria discolor* Decne. ex Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia speciosa*
- Ligeria gesnerifolia* Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia villosa*
- Ligeria gesneriifolia* Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia gesneriifolia*
- Ligeria gracilis* (Mart.) Hanst.  
 = *Paliavana gracilis*
- Ligeria hirsuta* (Lindl.) Decne. ex Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia hirsuta*
- Ligeria macrophylla* (Nees & Mart.) Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia macrophylla*
- Ligeria maximiliana* Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia maximiliana*
- Ligeria menziesiana* (Young ex Otto & A.Dietr.) Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia speciosa*
- Ligeria pusilla* (Mart.) Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia pusilla*
- Ligeria speciosa* (Lodd.) Decne.  
 = *Sinningia speciosa*
- Ligeria speciosa* var. *caulescens* (Lindl.) Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia speciosa*
- Ligeria villosa* (Gardner) Hanst.  
 = *Goyazia villosa*
- Loboptera longepedunculata* Colla  
 = *Columnnea schiedeana*
- Loboptera subsessilis* Colla  
 = *nom. illeg.*
- Locheria heterophylla* (Mart.) Oerst.  
 = *Achimenes heterophylla*
- Locheria hirsuta* (Lindl.) Regel  
 = *Achimenes skinneri*
- Locheria hirsuta* var. *magnifica* Regel  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Locheria hirsuta* var. *splendens* Regel  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Locheria ignescens* (Lem.) Regel ex Hanst.  
 = *Achimenes heterophylla*
- Locheria ignescens* (Lem.) Regel  
 = *Achimenes heterophylla*
- Locheria magnifica* Planch. & Linden  
 = *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *inaequalis*
- Locheria multiflora* (Gardner) Regel  
 = *Mandirola multiflora*
- Locheria pedunculata* (Benth.) Regel  
 = *Achimenes pedunculata*
- Locheria pedunculata* var. *gracilis* Oerst. ex Hanst.  
 = *Achimenes pedunculata*
- Locheria pedunculata* var. *major* Hanst.  
 = *Achimenes pedunculata*
- Lophalix bicolor* Raf.  
 = *Crantzia cristata*
- Lophalix coccinea* (Aubl.) Raf.  
 = *Drymonia coccinea*

- Lophia phoenicea* Desv. ex Hamilton  
= *Crantzia cristata*
- Macrochlamys miquelii* Decne.  
= *Drymonia coccinea*
- Macrochlamys patrisii* (DC.) Decne.  
= *Drymonia coccinea*
- Macrochlamys speciosus* Decne.  
= *Corytoplectus capitatus*
- Mandirola ichthyostoma** (Gardner) Seem. ex Hanst.
- Mandirola lanata* Planch. & Linden  
= *Eucodonia verticillata*
- Mandirola mexicana* (Seem.) Planch.  
= *Achimenes mexicana*
- Mandirola multiflora** (Gardner) Decne.
- Mandirola multiflora* var. *gardneriana* Hanst.  
= *Mandirola multiflora*
- Mandirola multiflora* (Gardner) Decne. var. *hortorum* Hanst.  
= *Mandirola multiflora*
- Mandirola rupestris** (Gardner) Roalson & Boggan
- Mandirola seemannii* Lem.  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Marssonina primulina* H.Karst.  
= *Napeanthus primulinus*
- Marssonina subacaulis* (Griseb.) Urb.  
= *Napeanthus subacaulis*
- Martynia fruticosa* (L.) Gloxin  
= *Gesneria fruticosa*
- Martynia perennis* L.  
= *Gloxinia perennis*
- Martynia speciosa* (Lodd.) Loisel.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Matsumuria oldhamii* (Hemsl.) Hemsl.  
= *Titanotrichum oldhamii*
- Megapleilis tuberosa* Raf.  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Meneghinia alba* Vis.  
= *Niphaea oblonga*
- Mitraria coccinea** Cav.
- Monopyle angustifolia** Fritsch
- Monopyle divaricata* Rusby  
= *Monopyle reflexa*
- Monopyle ecuadorensis** C.V.Morton
- Monopyle flava** L.E.Skog
- Monopyle grandiflora** Wiehler
- Monopyle inaequalis** C.V.Morton
- Monopyle iserniana** Cuatrec.
- Monopyle leucantha* Moritz ex Benth.  
= *Monopyle subdimidiata*
- Monopyle lilacina** (Lem.) L.E.Skog, Barrie & Boggan
- Monopyle macrocarpa** Benth.
- Monopyle macrocarpa** var. *costaricana* Hemsl.
- Monopyle macrocarpa** var. *isophylla* Benth.
- Monopyle macrophylla* Benth.  
= *Monopyle macrocarpa*
- Monopyle maxonii** C.V.Morton
- Monopyle mexiae** C.V.Morton
- Monopyle multiflora** Keene & J.L.Clark
- Monopyle panamensis** C.V.Morton
- Monopyle paniculata** Benth.
- Monopyle pilosula* C.V.Morton  
= *Monopyle macrocarpa*
- Monopyle puberula** C.V.Morton
- Monopyle racemosa* Benth.  
= *Gloxiniopsis racemosa*
- Monopyle reflexa** (Rusby) Roalson & Boggan
- Monopyle sodiroana** Fritsch
- Monopyle stenoloba** C.V.Morton
- Monopyle subdimidiata** (Klotzsch & Hanst.) Mansf.
- Monopyle subsessilis** Benth.
- Monopyle uniflora** J.L.Clark & Keene
- Moussonia adpressipilosa** D.L.Denham ex Ram.-Roa
- Moussonia ampla** L.E.Skog
- Moussonia costaricensis* Klotzsch ex Oerst.  
= *Moussonia elegans*
- Moussonia deppeana** (Schldtl. & Cham.) Hanst.
- Moussonia elegans** Decne.
- Moussonia elongata* Regel  
= *Moussonia deppeana*
- Moussonia formosa* Van Houtte ex Regel  
= *Moussonia elegans*
- Moussonia fruticosa** (Brandege) Wiehler
- Moussonia hirsutissima** (C.V.Morton) Wiehler
- Moussonia jaliscana** (S.Watson) D.L.Denham ex Ram.-Roa
- Moussonia larryskogii** Ram.-Roa
- Moussonia melastoma* (Poepp.) Hanst.  
= *Pearcea purpurea*
- Moussonia papillosa* Oerst. ex Hanst.  
= *Moussonia elegans*
- Moussonia purpurea* (Poepp.) Hanst.  
= *Pearcea purpurea*
- Moussonia rupicola** (Standl. & L.O.Wms.) Wiehler
- Moussonia septentrionalis** (D.L.Denham ex C.V.Morton) Wiehler
- Moussonia serrulata** (C.V.Morton) Wiehler
- Moussonia skutchii** (C.V.Morton & D.N.Gibson) Wiehler
- Moussonia strigosa** (C.V.Morton) Wiehler
- Moussonia triflora** (Martens & Galeotti) Hanst.
- Moussonia viminalis** (Brandege) Wiehler

- Naegelia amabilis* (Decne.) Van Houtte  
= *Smithiantha multiflora*
- Naegelia amabilis* Hort. ex Hook.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Naegelia cinnabarina* Linden  
= *Smithiantha cinnabarina*
- Naegelia fulgida* Ortgies ex Van Houtte  
= *Smithiantha cinnabarina*
- Naegelia fulgida* var. *bicolor* Van Houtte  
= *Smithiantha cinnabarina*
- Naegelia fulgida* var. *concolor* Van Houtte  
= *Smithiantha cinnabarina*
- Naegelia geroltiana* (Kunth & Bouché) Regel  
= *Smithiantha zebrina*
- Naegelia multiflora* (Martens & Galeotti) Hook.  
= *Smithiantha multiflora*
- Naegelia punctata* (Martens & Galeotti) Hemsl.  
= *Smithiantha zebrina*
- Naegelia secunda* Oerst. ex Hanst.  
= *Smithiantha multiflora*
- Naegelia zebrina* (Paxton) Regel  
= *Smithiantha zebrina*
- Naegelia zebrina* var. *geroltiana* (Kunth & Bouché) Regel  
= *Smithiantha zebrina*
- Napeanthus andinus** Rusby ex Donn.Sm.  
*Napeanthus andinus* Rusby  
= *Napeanthus andinus*
- Napeanthus angustifolius** Feuillet & L.E.Skog
- Napeanthus apodemus** Donn.Sm.  
*Napeanthus bicolor* (L.O.Wms.) Barringer  
= *Napeanthus bracteatus*
- Napeanthus bracteatus** C.V.Morton  
*Napeanthus brasiliensis* Gardner  
= *Napeanthus primulifolius*
- Napeanthus bullatus* Wiehler  
= *Napeanthus apodemus*
- Napeanthus costaricensis** Wiehler
- Napeanthus ecuadorensis** Fritsch
- Napeanthus jelskii** Fritsch
- Napeanthus lorentensis** L.E.Skog
- Napeanthus macrostoma** Leeuwenb.
- Napeanthus primulifolius** (Raddi) Sandw.
- Napeanthus primulinus** (Karst.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex B.D.Jacks.
- Napeanthus reitzii** (L.B.Sm.) B.L.Burt ex Leeuwenb.  
*Napeanthus repens* Donn.Sm.  
= *Amalophyllon repens*
- Napeanthus rigidus** Rusby
- Napeanthus riparius** Philipson
- Napeanthus robustus** Fritsch
- Napeanthus rupicola** Feuillet & L.E.Skog
- Napeanthus saxicola* Brandege  
= *Amalophyllon rupestre*
- Napeanthus spathulatus** Leeuwenb.
- Napeanthus subacaulis** (Griseb.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex Kuntze
- Napeanthus subacaulis** var. **integer** C.V.Morton  
*Nautilocalyx adenosiphon* (Leeuwenb.) Wiehler  
= *Chrysothemis adenosiphon*
- Nautilocalyx aeneus** (Linden & André) Wiehler
- Nautilocalyx antioquensis** Wiehler
- Nautilocalyx arenarius** L.E.Skog & Steyerl.
- Nautilocalyx bicolor** (Hook.) Wiehler
- Nautilocalyx biserrulatus** Kriebel
- Nautilocalyx bracteatus** (Planch.) Sprague  
*Nautilocalyx bryogeton* (Leeuwenb.) Wiehler  
= *Centrosolenia bryogeton*
- Nautilocalyx bullatus** (Lem.) Sprague
- Nautilocalyx cataractarum** Wiehler  
*Nautilocalyx chimantensis* L.E.Skog & Steyerl.  
= *Centrosolenia chimantensis*
- Nautilocalyx coccineus* Feuillet & L.E.Skog  
= *Centrosolenia coccinea*
- Nautilocalyx colombianus** Wiehler  
*Nautilocalyx colonensis* Wiehler  
= *Chrysothemis colonensis*
- Nautilocalyx cordatus* (Gleason) L.E.Skog  
= *Centrosolenia hirsuta*
- Nautilocalyx crenatus* Feuillet  
= *Centrosolenia crenata*
- Nautilocalyx decumbens** (Mart.) Wiehler  
*Nautilocalyx dressleri* Wiehler  
= *Drymonia ovatifolia*
- Nautilocalyx ecuadoranus** Wiehler
- Nautilocalyx fasciculatus** L.E.Skog & Steyerl.
- Nautilocalyx forgetii** (Sprague) Sprague
- Nautilocalyx glandulifer** Wiehler  
*Nautilocalyx hastatus* Linden ex Hanst.  
= *Nautilocalyx bracteatus*
- Nautilocalyx hirsutus** (Sprague) Sprague
- Nautilocalyx hirtiflorus** (Spruce ex Hanst.) Sprague
- Nautilocalyx kohlerioides** (Leeuwenb.) Wiehler  
*Nautilocalyx lacteus* Sandw.  
= *Nautilocalyx pictus*
- Nautilocalyx lehmannii** Wiehler
- Nautilocalyx leticianus** Wiehler
- Nautilocalyx lucianii** (Linden & Fourn.) Wiehler
- Nautilocalyx lynchii** (Hook.f.) Sprague
- Nautilocalyx maguirei** L.E.Skog & Steyerl.  
*Nautilocalyx melittifolius* (L.) Wiehler  
= *Chrysothemis melittifolia*



- Nautilocalyx membranaceus** (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
**Nautilocalyx mimuloides** (Benth.) C.V.Morton  
*Nautilocalyx minutiflorus* L.E.Skog  
= *Reldia minutiflora* var. *minutiflora*
- Nautilocalyx mulfordii** Wiehler  
*Nautilocalyx orinocensis* Feuillet  
= *Centrosolenia orinocensis*
- Nautilocalyx pallidus** (Sprague) Sprague  
*Nautilocalyx panamensis* (Seem.) Seem.  
= *Chrysothemis panamensis*
- Nautilocalyx paujiensis* Feuillet  
= *Centrosolenia paujiensis*
- Nautilocalyx peltatus* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia peltata*
- Nautilocalyx pemphidius** L.E.Skog  
**Nautilocalyx peruvianus** Wiehler  
**Nautilocalyx picturatus** L.E.Skog  
**Nautilocalyx pictus** (Hook.) Sprague  
*Nautilocalyx porphyrotrichus* (Leeuwenb.) Wiehler  
= *Centrosolenia porphyrotricha*
- Nautilocalyx punctatus** Wiehler  
**Nautilocalyx purpurascens** Kriebel  
*Nautilocalyx pusillus* Feuillet  
= *Centrosolenia pusilla*
- Nautilocalyx resioides** (Leeuwenb.) Wiehler  
*Nautilocalyx roseus* Feuillet  
= *Centrosolenia rosea*
- Nautilocalyx ruber* Feuillet  
= *Centrosolenia rubra*
- Nautilocalyx rugosus** R.Rojas & J.L.Clark  
**Nautilocalyx sastrei** Wiehler  
**Nautilocalyx silvaticus** (Cuatrec.) Wiehler  
**Nautilocalyx speciosus** Wiehler  
**Nautilocalyx urticifolius** (Leeuwenb.) Wiehler  
*Nautilocalyx vestitus* Feuillet  
= *Centrosolenia vestita*
- Nautilocalyx villosus* (Kunth & Bouché) Sprague  
= *Chrysothemis panamensis*
- Nautilocalyx vinosus** Wiehler  
**Nautilocalyx whitei** Rusby  
**Negria rhabdothamnoides** F.Muell.
- Nematanthus albus** Chautems  
**Nematanthus australis** Chautems  
**Nematanthus bradei** (Handro) Chautems  
**Nematanthus brasiliensis** (Vell.) Chautems  
*Nematanthus calcaratus* Miq.  
= *Codonanthopsis calcarata*
- Nematanthus calycinus* C.Presl  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Nematanthus chloronema* Mart.  
= *Nematanthus crassifolius* subsp. *chloronema*
- Nematanthus corticola** Schrad.  
**Nematanthus crassifolius** (Schott) Wiehler  
**Nematanthus crassifolius** subsp. *chloronema* (Mart.) Chautems  
*Nematanthus dichrus* (Sprengel) Wiehler  
= *Nematanthus lanceolatus*
- Nematanthus erianthus* Benth.  
= *Kohleria villosa* var. *anisophylla*
- Nematanthus fissus** (Vell.) L.E.Skog  
**Nematanthus fluminensis** (Vell.) Fritsch  
**Nematanthus fornix** (Vell.) Chautems  
**Nematanthus fritschii** Hoehne  
**Nematanthus gregarius** D.L.Denham  
*Nematanthus guilleminii* Brongn.  
= *Nematanthus crassifolius*
- Nematanthus heterophyllus* C.Presl  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Nematanthus heterophyllus* Poepp.  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Nematanthus hirsutus* (Mart.) Wiehler  
= *Nematanthus strigillosus*
- Nematanthus hirtellus** (Schott) Wiehler  
*Nematanthus ionema* Mart.  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Nematanthus jolyanus** (Handro) Chautems  
**Nematanthus kautskyi** Chautems & J.Rossini  
**Nematanthus lanceolatus** (Poir.) Chautems  
*Nematanthus longipes* f. *discoloris* Hoehne  
= *Nematanthus crassifolius* subsp. *chloronema*
- Nematanthus longipes* f. *laticalyx* Hoehne  
= *Nematanthus brasiliensis*
- Nematanthus longipes* DC.  
= *Nematanthus crassifolius*
- Nematanthus maculatus** (Fritsch) Wiehler  
**Nematanthus mirabilis** (Handro) Chautems  
**Nematanthus monanthos** (Vell.) Chautems  
*Nematanthus nervosus* (Fritsch) H.E.Moore  
= *Nematanthus fornix*
- Nematanthus pereskiaefolius* K.Presl  
= *Nematanthus crassifolius* subsp. *chloronema*
- Nematanthus perianthomegus* (Vell.) H.E.Moore  
= *Nematanthus hirtellus*
- Nematanthus punctatus** Chautems  
**Nematanthus pycnophyllus** Chautems, T.Lopes & M.Peixoto  
*Nematanthus radicans* K.Presl  
= *Nematanthus crassifolius*
- Nematanthus radicans* (Klotzsch & Hanst.) H.E.Moore  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Nematanthus savannarum* (C.V.Morton) J.L.Clark  
= *Lesia savannarum*

- Nematanthus selloanus* (Klotzsch & Hanst.) H.E.Moore  
= *Nematanthus fissus*
- Nematanthus sericeus** (Hanst.) Chautems
- Nematanthus serpens** (Vell.) Chautems
- Nematanthus serrulatus* K.Presl  
= *Nematanthus crassifolius*
- Nematanthus striatus** (Handro) Chautems
- Nematanthus strigillosus** (Mart.) H.E.Moore
- Nematanthus teixeiranus** (Handro) Chautems
- Nematanthus tessmannii** (Hoehne) Chautems
- Nematanthus tetragonus* Oerst. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Nematanthus villosus** (Hanst.) Wiehler
- Nematanthus wettsteinii** (Fritsch) H.E.Moore
- Nematanthus wiehleri** Chautems & M.Peixoto
- Neomortonia alba* Wiehler  
= *Neomortonia rosea*
- Neomortonia nummularia* (Hanst.) Wiehler  
= *Pachycaulos nummularia*
- Neomortonia rosea** Wiehler
- Niphaea albolineata* Hook.  
= *Phinaea albolineata*
- Niphaea albolineata* var. *costata* Hanst.  
= *Phinaea albolineata*
- Niphaea albolineata* var. *reticulata* Planch.  
= *Phinaea albolineata*
- Niphaea anoectochilifolia* Warsz. ex Regel  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Niphaea argyroneura* Planch. & Linden ex Planch.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Niphaea caripensis* Klotzsch & Hanst.  
= *Amalophyllon caripense*
- Niphaea crenata* H.Karst.  
= *Amalophyllon rubidum*
- Niphaea cupreovirens* Lem.  
= *Phinaea species*
- Niphaea discolor* Warsz. ex Regel  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Niphaea domingensis* Urb. & Ekman  
= *Phinaea pulchella* var. *domingensis*
- Niphaea elata* Lem.  
= *Niphaea oblonga*
- Niphaea mexicana** C.V.Morton
- Niphaea oblonga** Lindl.
- Niphaea parviflora* A.Braun & Bouché  
= *Amalophyllon parviflorum*
- Niphaea peruviana* Wiehler  
= *Nomopyle peruviana*
- Niphaea pulchella* Griseb.  
= *Phinaea pulchella*
- Niphaea pumila** Boggan & L.E.Skog
- Niphaea roezlii* Regel  
= *Amalophyllon roezlii*
- Niphaea rubida* Lem.  
= *Amalophyllon rubidum*
- Niphaea saxicola* (Brandege) D.N.Gibson  
= *Amalophyllon rupestre*
- Niphaea warszewiczii* Hort. Berol. ex Hansl.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Nomopyle dodsonii** (Wiehler) Roalson & Boggan
- Nomopyle peruviana** (Wiehler) Roalson & Boggan
- Oerstedina cerricola** Wiehler
- Oerstedina mexicana** Wiehler
- Oerstedina suffrutescens** L.E.Skog
- Ophianthe libanensis* (Linden ex C.Morren) Hanst.  
= *Gesneria libanensis*
- Oreocharis notha* C.B.Clarke  
= *Napeanthus primulifolius*
- Orobancha brasiliensis* Vell.  
= *Nematanthus brasiliensis*
- Orobancha carnosa* Vell.  
= *Codonanthe carnosa*
- Orobancha cernua* Vell.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*
- Orobancha crenata* Vell.  
= *Codonanthe gracilis*
- Orobancha fissa* Vell.  
= *Nematanthus fissus*
- Orobancha fluminensis* Vell.  
= *Nematanthus fluminensis*
- Orobancha fornix* Vell.  
= *Nematanthus fornix*
- Orobancha hirta* Vell.  
= *Sinningia allagophylla*
- Orobancha melancholica* Vell.  
= *Besleria melancholica*
- Orobancha monantha* Vell.  
= *Nematanthus monanthos*
- Orobancha perianthomega* Vell.  
= *Nematanthus hirtellus*
- Orobancha racemosa* Vell.  
= *Paliavana prasinata*
- Orobancha serpens* Vell.  
= *Nematanthus serpens*
- Orobancha spicata* Vell.  
= *Sinningia allagophylla*
- Orobancha tuberosa* Vell.  
= *Sinningia guttata*
- Orobancha tubulosa* Vell.  
= *Sinningia douglasii*

- Orobanche umbellata* Vell.  
 = *Sinningia douglasii*  
*Orobanche ventricosa* Vell.  
 = *Codonanthe gracilis*  
*Orobanche verticillata* Vell.  
 = *Sinningia douglasii*  
*Orobanchia lanceolata* Poir.  
 = *Nematanthus lanceolatus*  
*Orobanchia radicans* Poir.  
 = *Nematanthus strigillosus*  
*Orthanthe fyfiana* Lem.  
 = *Sinningia speciosa*  
*Ortholoma acuminatum* (Benth.) Hanst.  
 = *Columnnea anisophylla*  
*Ortholoma alienum* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea aliena*  
*Ortholoma ambiguum* (Urb.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea ambigua*  
*Ortholoma anisophyllum* (DC.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea anisophylla*  
*Ortholoma calotrichum* (Donn.Sm.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea calotricha*  
*Ortholoma clarum* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea minor*  
*Ortholoma cristatum* (Griseb.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea grisebachiana*  
*Ortholoma dictyophyllum* (Donn.Sm.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea dictyophylla*  
*Ortholoma dielsii* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea dielsii*  
*Ortholoma dissimile* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea dissimilis*  
*Ortholoma domingense* (Urb.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea domingensis*  
*Ortholoma erythrophyllum* (Hanst.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea erythrophylla*  
*Ortholoma filipes* (Oliv.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea filipes*  
*Ortholoma formosa* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea formosa*  
*Ortholoma herthae* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea herthae*  
*Ortholoma heterophyllum* (Oerst.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea sanguinolenta*  
*Ortholoma illepidum* (H.E.Moore) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea illepada*  
*Ortholoma incarnatum* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea incarnata*  
*Ortholoma lehmannii* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea lehmannii*  
*Ortholoma minor* (Hook.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea minor*  
*Ortholoma moorei* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea moorei*  
*Ortholoma oblongifolium* (Rusby) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea oblongifolia*  
*Ortholoma ochroleucum* Klotzsch ex Oerst.  
 = *Columnnea ochroleuca*  
*Ortholoma parviflorum* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea parviflora*  
*Ortholoma pendulum* Klotzsch ex Oerst.  
 = *Columnnea pendula*  
*Ortholoma peruvianum* (Zahlbr.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea peruviana*  
*Ortholoma pubescens* (Griseb.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea pubescens*  
*Ortholoma repens* (Hook.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea repens*  
*Ortholoma roseum* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea rosea*  
*Ortholoma sanguinolentum* (Klotzsch ex Oerst.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea sanguinolenta*  
*Ortholoma serratum* (Klotzsch ex Oerst.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea serrata*  
*Ortholoma tropicale* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea minor*  
*Ortholoma ulei* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea ulei*  
*Ortholoma venustum* (Standl.) Wiehler  
 = *Columnnea cobana*  
*Ortholoma vestitum* Klotzsch ex Oerst.  
 = *Columnnea anisophylla*  
*Ortholoma warscewiczianum* Klotzsch ex Oerst.  
 = *Columnnea anisophylla*  
*Oxalis primulaefolia* Raddi  
 = *Napeanthus primulifolius*  
**Pachycaulos nummularia** (Hanst.) J.L.Clark & J.F.Sm.  
**Pagothyra maculata** (Hook.f.) J.F.Sm. & J.L.Clark  
**Paliavana gracilis** (Mart.) Chautems  
*Paliavana lasiantha* Wiehler  
 = *Paliavana sericiflora*  
**Paliavana plumerioides** Chautems  
**Paliavana prasinata** (Ker Gawl.) Benth.  
*Paliavana racemosa* (Vell.) Fritsch  
 = *Paliavana prasinata*  
*Paliavana schiffneri* (Fritsch) Handro  
 = *Sinningia schiffneri*  
**Paliavana sericiflora** Benth.  
**Paliavana tenuiflora** Mansf.  
**Paliavana werdermannii** Mansf.

- Parabesleria costaricensis* Oerst.  
= *Besleria solanoides* var. *solanoides*
- Parabesleria triflora* Oerst.  
= *Besleria triflora*
- Paradrymonia alata* Kriebel  
= *Trichodrymonia alata*
- Paradrymonia alba* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia alba*
- Paradrymonia anisophylla* Feuillet & L.E.Skog  
= *Codonanthopsis anisophylla*
- Paradrymonia apicaudata* M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark  
= *Trichodrymonia apicaudata*
- Paradrymonia aurea* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia aurea*
- Paradrymonia badia** Feuillet, L.E.Skog & D.Barabé
- Paradrymonia barbata** Feuillet & L.E.Skog
- Paradrymonia binata* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia binata*
- Paradrymonia buchtienii** (Mansf.) Wiehler
- Paradrymonia bullata* Gómez-Laurito & Chavarría  
= *Nautilocalyx biserrulatus*
- Paradrymonia campostyla** (Leeuwenb.) Wiehler
- Paradrymonia ciliosa** (Mart.) Wiehler
- Paradrymonia conferta* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia conferta*
- Paradrymonia congesta* (Oerst.) Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia congesta*
- Paradrymonia darienensis* (Seem.) Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia darienensis*
- Paradrymonia decurrens* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Paradrymonia ciliosa*
- Paradrymonia densa** (C.H.Wright) Wiehler
- Paradrymonia erythropus* (Hook.f.) Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia erythropus*
- Paradrymonia flava* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia flava*
- Paradrymonia fuquaiana* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia aurea*
- Paradrymonia gibbosa* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia gibbosa*
- Paradrymonia gigantea* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia gigantea*
- Paradrymonia glabra** (Benth.) Hanst.
- Paradrymonia glandulosa** Feuillet
- Paradrymonia hamata* Feuillet  
= *Paradrymonia ciliosa*
- Paradrymonia hansteiniana* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Paradrymonia ciliosa*
- Paradrymonia hirta* L.E.Skog  
= *Trichodrymonia hirta*
- Paradrymonia hypocyrtia* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia hypocyrtia*
- Paradrymonia lacera* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia lacera*
- Paradrymonia lineata* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia lineata*
- Paradrymonia longifolia** (Poepp.) Wiehler
- Paradrymonia longipetiolata* (Donn.Sm.) Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia longipetiolata*
- Paradrymonia lurida* (C.V.Morton & Raymond) Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia lineata*
- Paradrymonia lutea** Feuillet
- Paradrymonia macrophylla* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia macrophylla*
- Paradrymonia maculata* (Hook.f.) Wiehler  
= *Pagothyra maculata*
- Paradrymonia maguirei* Feuillet  
= *Trichodrymonia maguirei*
- Paradrymonia metamorphophylla* (Donn.Sm.) Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia metamorphophylla*
- Paradrymonia ommata* L.E.Skog  
= *Trichodrymonia ommata*
- Paradrymonia pedunculata* L.E.Skog  
= *Trichodrymonia pedunculata*
- Paradrymonia peltatifolia* J.L.Clark & M.M.Mora  
= *Trichodrymonia peltatifolia*
- Paradrymonia picta* (Hook.) Hanst.  
= *Nautilocalyx pictus*
- Paradrymonia prististoma* Wiehler  
= *Paradrymonia ciliosa*
- Paradrymonia sastrei* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia sastrei*
- Paradrymonia sericea* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia sericea*
- Paradrymonia splendens* M.Freiberg  
= *Trichodrymonia splendens*
- Paradrymonia tepui** Feuillet
- Paradrymonia tylocalyx* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia tylocalyx*
- Paradrymonia ulei* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia ulei*
- Paradrymonia yatua** Feuillet
- Parakohleria abunda* Wiehler  
= *Pearcea abunda*
- Parakohleria avilana* (Cuatrec.) Wiehler  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *sprucei*
- Parakohleria baezana* (Cuatrec.) Wiehler  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *sprucei*
- Parakohleria hispidissima* Wiehler  
= *Pearcea hispidissima*

- Parakohleria jamesoniana* (Fritsch) Wiehler  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *sprucei*
- Parakohleria melastoma* (Poepp.) Wiehler  
= *Pearcea purpurea*
- Parakohleria parviflora* (Rusby) Wiehler  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *parviflora*
- Parakohleria purpurea* (Poepp.) Wiehler  
= *Pearcea purpurea*
- Parakohleria rhodotricha* (Cuatrec.) Wiehler  
= *Pearcea rhodotricha*
- Parakohleria sancti-josephi* (Cuatrec.) Wiehler  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *sprucei*
- Parakohleria schimpfii* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Pearcea schimpfii*
- Parakohleria sprucei* (Britton) Wiehler  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *sprucei*
- Parakohleria vinicolor* Wiehler  
= *Pearcea sprucei* var. *sprucei*
- Parakohleria weberbaueri* (Fritsch) Wiehler  
= *Pearcea purpurea*
- Pearcea abunda*** (Wiehler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea bella*** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea bilabiata*** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea cordata*** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea fuscicalyx*** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea glabrata*** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea gracilis*** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea grandifolia*** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea hispidiissima*** (Wiehler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea hypocyrtiflora*** (Hook.f.) Regel
- Pearcea intermedia*** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea pileifolia*** J.L.Clark & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea purpurea*** (Poepp.) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea reticulata*** (Fritsch) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea rhodotricha*** (Cuatrec.) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea schimpfii*** Mansf.
- Pearcea sprucei*** (Britton) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea sprucei*** var. ***parviflora*** (Rusby) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pearcea strigosa*** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog
- Pentadenia angustata* Wiehler  
= *Columnea angustata*
- Pentadenia antiocana* Wiehler  
= *Columnea antiocana*
- Pentadenia ascendens* (Rusby) Wiehler  
= *Columnea inaequilatera*
- Pentadenia aurantiaca* (Decne. ex Planch.) Hanst.  
= *Columnea strigosa*
- Pentadenia byrsina* Wiehler  
= *Columnea byrsina*
- Pentadenia colombiana* Wiehler  
= *Columnea colombiana*
- Pentadenia crassicaulis* Wiehler  
= *Columnea crassicaulis*
- Pentadenia ecuadorana* Wiehler  
= *Columnea angustata*
- Pentadenia fritschii* (Rusby) Wiehler  
= *Columnea fritschii*
- Pentadenia hypocyrtantha* Wiehler  
= *Columnea hypocyrtantha*
- Pentadenia inconspicua* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
= *Columnea tandapiana*
- Pentadenia isernii* (Cuatrec.) Wiehler  
= *Columnea isernii*
- Pentadenia katzensteiniae* Wiehler  
= *Columnea katzensteiniae*
- Pentadenia lophophora* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Columnea lophophora*
- Pentadenia lutea* M.Freiberg  
= *Columnea angustata*
- Pentadenia manabiana* Wiehler  
= *Columnea manabiana*
- Pentadenia matudae* Wiehler  
= *Columnea matudae*
- Pentadenia microsepala* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Columnea spathulata*
- Pentadenia moesta* (Poepp.) Wiehler  
= *Columnea moesta*
- Pentadenia nervosa* Klotzsch ex Oerst.  
= *Columnea nervosa*
- Pentadenia orientandina* Wiehler  
= *Columnea orientandina*
- Pentadenia ovatifolia* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
= *Columnea ovatifolia*
- Pentadenia rileyi* Wiehler  
= *Columnea rileyi*
- Pentadenia rubida* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Columnea rubida*
- Pentadenia rubriacuta* Wiehler  
= *Columnea spathulata*
- Pentadenia sericea* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Columnea angustata*
- Pentadenia spathulata* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Columnea spathulata*
- Pentadenia strigosa* (Benth.) Hanst.  
= *Columnea strigosa*
- Pentadenia tandapiana* Wiehler  
= *Columnea tandapiana*
- Pentadenia trollii* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Columnea trollii*



- Pentadenia vinacea* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea vinacea*
- Pentadenia weberbaueri* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea moesta*
- Pentadenia zapotalana* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea spathulata*
- Pentaraphia acaulis* (L.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex Fawc.  
= *Gesneria acaulis* var. *acaulis*
- Pentaraphia albiflora* Decne.  
= *Gesneria pedunculosa*
- Pentaraphia calycina* (Swartz) Hanst.  
= *Gesneria calycina*
- Pentaraphia calycosa* (Hook.) Decne.  
= *Gesneria calycosa*
- Pentaraphia catalpiflora* Decne.  
= *Gesneria exserta*
- Pentaraphia celsioides* (Griseb.) M.Gómez  
= *Gesneria celsioides*
- Pentaraphia clandestina* (Griseb.) Fawc.  
= *Gesneria clandestina*
- Pentaraphia corrugata* (Griseb.) M.Gómez  
= *Gesneria libanensis*
- Pentaraphia corymbosa* (Swartz) Hanst.  
= *Pheidonocarpa corymbosa* subsp. *corymbosa*
- Pentaraphia craniolaria* (Swartz) Decne.  
= *Gesneria fruticosa*
- Pentaraphia cubensis* Decne.  
= *Gesneria cubensis* var. *cubensis*
- Pentaraphia cumanensis* Hanst.  
= *Gesneria cumanensis*
- Pentaraphia cuneifolia* (DC.) Hanst.  
= *Gesneria cuneifolia*
- Pentaraphia depressa* (Griseb.) Urb.  
= *Gesneria depressa*
- Pentaraphia duchartreoides* C.H.Wright  
= *Gesneria duchartreoides*
- Pentaraphia exserta* (Swartz) Decne.  
= *Gesneria exserta*
- Pentaraphia exserta* (Swartz) Decne.  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Pentaraphia ferruginea* C.H.Wright  
= *Gesneria ferruginea*
- Pentaraphia floribunda* (Lem.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex Carrière  
= *Gesneria libanensis*
- Pentaraphia florida* Decne.  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Pentaraphia glandulosa* Griseb.  
= *Gesneria glandulosa*
- Pentaraphia gloxinioides* (Griseb.) M.Gómez  
= *Gesneria gloxinioides*
- Pentaraphia herminieri* Decne.  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Pentaraphia hispida* (Benth.) Hanst.  
= *Gesneria acaulis* var. *acaulis*
- Pentaraphia humilis* (L.) Hanst.  
= *Gesneria humilis*
- Pentaraphia incurva* Griseb.  
= *Gesneria binghamii*
- Pentaraphia lessertiana* Decne.  
= *Gesneria exserta*
- Pentaraphia libanensis* (Griseb.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex Fawc.  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Pentaraphia libanensis* (Linden ex C.Morren) Hanst.  
= *Gesneria libanensis*
- Pentaraphia lindleyana* Decne.  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Pentaraphia longiflora* Lindl.  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Pentaraphia longiflora* var. *lindleyana* (Decne.) Duss  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Pentaraphia longiflora sensu* O.F.Cook & G.N.Collins  
= *Gesneria pedunculosa*
- Pentaraphia longiflora sensu* Rolfé  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *cymosa*
- Pentaraphia mimuloides* (Griseb.) Fawc.  
= *Gesneria pumila* subsp. *mimuloides*
- Pentaraphia montana* Decne.  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Pentaraphia neglecta* (Hook.) Hanst.  
= *Gesneria pumila* subsp. *neglecta*
- Pentaraphia parviflora* Decne.  
= *Gesneria exserta*
- Pentaraphia pedunculosa* (DC.) Decne.  
= *Gesneria pedunculosa*
- Pentaraphia pumila* (Swartz) Hanst.  
= *Gesneria pumila* subsp. *pumila*
- Pentaraphia reticulata* (Griseb.) M.Gómez  
= *Gesneria reticulata*
- Pentaraphia reticulata* var. *ovata* (Griseb.) M.Gómez  
= *Gesneria reticulata*
- Pentaraphia salicifolia* Griseb.  
= *Gesneria salicifolia*
- Pentaraphia scabra* (Swartz) Hanst.  
= *Gesneria scabra* var. *scabra*
- Pentaraphia sloanei* (DC.) Hanst.  
= *Gesneria acaulis* var. *acaulis*
- Pentaraphia swartzii* Decne.  
= *nom. illeg. superfl.*
- Pentaraphia tenera* (Oerst.) Hanst.  
= *Gesneria pumila* subsp. *pumila*

- Pentaraphia triflora* Griseb.  
= *Gesneria wrightii*
- Pentaraphia ventricosa* (Swartz) Hanst.  
= *Gesneria ventricosa* subsp. *ventricosa*
- Pentaraphia verrucosa* Decne.  
= *Gesneria cubensis* var. *cubensis*
- Pentaraphia viridiflora* (Decne.) Hanst.  
= *Gesneria viridiflora* subsp. *viridiflora*
- Phaidonocarpa corymbosa** (Swartz) L.E.Skog  
**Phaidonocarpa corymbosa** subsp. **cubensis**  
(C.V.Morton) L.E.Skog
- Phaidonocarpa cubensis* (C.V.Morton) Borhidi  
= *Phaidonocarpa corymbosa* subsp. *cubensis*
- Phinaea albiflora* Rusby  
= *Amalophyllon albiflorum*
- Phinaea albolineata** (Hook.) Benth. ex Hemsl.  
*Phinaea albolineata* var. *reticulata* (Planch.) Hemsl.  
= *Phinaea albolineata*
- Phinaea caripensis* (Klotzsch & Hanst.) Benth. & Hook.f.  
ex Soler.  
= *Amalophyllon caripense*
- Phinaea divaricata* (Poepp.) Wiehler  
= *Amalophyllon divaricatum*
- Phinaea ecuadorana* Wiehler  
= *Amalophyllon ecuadoranum*
- Phinaea lacerata* C.V.Morton  
= *Amalophyllon laceratum*
- Phinaea macrophylla* Wiehler  
= *Amalophyllon macrophyllum*
- Phinaea multiflora** C.V.Morton
- Phinaea parviflora* (A.Braun & Bouché) Benth. & Hook.f.  
ex Soler.  
= *Amalophyllon parviflorum*
- Phinaea pulchella** (Griseb.) C.V.Morton  
**Phinaea pulchella** var. **domingensis** (Urb. & Ekman)  
C.V.Morton
- Phinaea pulchella* subsp. *domingensis* (Urb. & Ekman)  
Borhidi  
= *Phinaea pulchella* var. *domingensis*
- Phinaea repens* (Donn.Sm.) Soler.  
= *Amalophyllon repens*
- Phinaea roezlii* (Regel) Wiehler  
= *nom. nud.*
- Phinaea rubida* (Lem.) Fritsch  
= *Amalophyllon rubidum*
- Physodeira bicolor* (Hook.) Hanst.  
= *Nautilocalyx bicolor*
- Plectopoma fimbriatum* (Hook.) Hanst.  
= *Achimenes glabrata*
- Plectopoma glabratum* (Zucc.) Hanst.  
= *Achimenes glabrata*
- Plectopoma gloxiniiflorum* (Scheidw.) Hanst.  
= *Achimenes glabrata*
- Polythysania parviflora* Hanst.  
= *Drymonia hansteiniana*
- Prasanthea paniculata* Decne.  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Prionoplectus cristatus* (L.) Oerst.  
= *Crantzia cristata*
- Prionoplectus forseithii* Oerst.  
= *Crantzia cristata*
- Pterobesleria aristeguitae* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria aristeguitae*
- Pterobesleria rosea* C.V.Morton  
= *Besleria rosea*
- Pterygoloma cristatum* Griseb.  
= *Columnea grisebachiana*
- Pterygoloma pubescens* Griseb.  
= *Columnea pubescens*
- Pterygoloma repens* (Hook.) Hanst.  
= *Columnea repens*
- Rechsteineria aggregata* (Ker Gawl.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia aggregata*
- Rechsteineria aggregata* f. *litoralis* Hoehne  
= *Sinningia aggregata*
- Rechsteineria aggregata* f. *rupicola* Hoehne  
= *Sinningia aggregata*
- Rechsteineria aggregata* f. *tomentosa* Hoehne  
= *Sinningia aggregata*
- Rechsteineria allagophylla* (Mart.) Regel  
= *Sinningia allagophylla*
- Rechsteineria atrosanguinea* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia warmingii*
- Rechsteineria aurantiaca* (Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Rechsteineria barbata* (Nees & Mart.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia barbata*
- Rechsteineria blassii* (Regel) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia species*
- Rechsteineria bulbosa* (Ker Gawl.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Rechsteineria calcaria* (Dusen ex Malme) Hoehne  
= *Sinningia calcaria*
- Rechsteineria calcaria* (Dusen ex Malme) Hoehne f.  
*macrophylla* Hoehne  
= *Sinningia calcaria*
- Rechsteineria canescens* (Mart.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia canescens*
- Rechsteineria canescens* var. *macrophylla* Hoehne  
= *Sinningia canescens*
- Rechsteineria canescens* var. *obovata* Hoehne  
= *Sinningia canescens*

- Rechsteineria caracasana* (Otto & A.Dietr.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Rechsteineria cardinalis* (Lehm.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia cardinalis*
- Rechsteineria chelonioides* (Kunth) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Rechsteineria clausenii* (Brongn. ex Decne.) Decne.  
= *Sinningia allagophylla*
- Rechsteineria cochlearis* (Hook.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia cochlearis*
- Rechsteineria confertifolia* (Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia douglasii*
- Rechsteineria cooperi* (Paxton) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Rechsteineria coruscans* (Paxton) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Rechsteineria crenata* Fritsch  
= *Sinningia schomburgkiana*
- Rechsteineria curtiflora* (Malme) Hoehne  
= *Sinningia curtiflora*
- Rechsteineria cyclophylla* (Dusén ex Laurent) Hjelmq.  
= *Sinningia macropoda*
- Rechsteineria defoliata* (Malme) Hoehne  
= *Sinningia defoliata*
- Rechsteineria dentata* (Hornsch.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Rechsteineria discolor* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia gigantifolia*
- Rechsteineria douglasii* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia douglasii*
- Rechsteineria elatior* (Kunth) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia elatior*
- Rechsteineria elliptica* (Hook.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Rechsteineria erubescens* (Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Rechsteineria faucialis* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Rechsteineria faucidens* Hoehne  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Rechsteineria faucidens* var. *parvifolia* Hoehne  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Rechsteineria flavescens* (Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Rechsteineria fruticulosa* Glaz. ex Hoehne  
= *Vanhouttea fruticulosa*
- Rechsteineria glaziovianum* (Fritsch) Hoehne  
= *Sinningia glazioviana*
- Rechsteineria gollmeriana* (Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Rechsteineria gracilis* (Brongn. ex Regel) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Rechsteineria guazumaefolia* (Benth.) Kuntze  
= *Heppiella ulmifolia*
- Rechsteineria hookeri* (Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia cooperi*
- Rechsteineria ignea* (Mart.) Fritsch  
= *Sinningia elatior*
- Rechsteineria ignea* var. *villosa* (Fritsch) Fritsch  
= *Sinningia elatior*
- Rechsteineria ignea* var. *anomala* Hoehne  
= *Sinningia elatior*
- Rechsteineria ignea* var. *loefgroenii* Hoehne  
= *Sinningia elatior*
- Rechsteineria incarnata* (Aubl.) Leeuwenb.  
= *Sinningia incarnata*
- Rechsteineria insularis* Hoehne  
= *Sinningia insularis*
- Rechsteineria lateritia* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia lateritia*
- Rechsteineria latifolia* (Mart. ex Otto & Schldtl.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia macrostachya*
- Rechsteineria leopoldii* (Scheidw. ex Planch.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia leopoldii*
- Rechsteineria leucotricha* Hoehne  
= *Sinningia leucotricha*
- Rechsteineria lindleyi* (Hook.) Fritsch var. *macrophylla* Hoehne  
= *Sinningia warmingii*
- Rechsteineria lindleyi* (Hook.) Fritsch  
= *Sinningia warmingii*
- Rechsteineria lineata* Hjelm.  
= *Sinningia lineata*
- Rechsteineria macropoda* (Sprague) C.H.Curtis  
= *Sinningia macropoda*
- Rechsteineria macrorrhiza* (Dumort.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*
- Rechsteineria macrostachya* (Lindl.) L.B.Sm.  
= *Sinningia macrostachya*
- Rechsteineria maculata* (Mart. ex Hanst.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia douglasii*
- Rechsteineria magnifica* (Otto & A.Dietr.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia magnifica*
- Rechsteineria marchii* (Wailes ex Hook.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia magnifica*
- Rechsteineria merckii* (H.Wendl.) Kuntze  
= *Sinningia magnifica*
- Rechsteineria microphylla* Fritsch  
= *Sinningia warmingii*
- Rechsteineria montevidensis* Decne.  
= *nom. nud.*

- Rechsteineria multiflora* Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia warmingii*  
*Rechsteineria oligantha* (Malme) Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia leopoldii*  
*Rechsteineria oligantha* f. *rupestris* Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia leopoldii*  
*Rechsteineria pendulina* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia aggregata*  
*Rechsteineria peruviana* Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia warmingii*  
*Rechsteineria piresiana* Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia piresiana*  
*Rechsteineria polyantha* (DC.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia polyantha*  
*Rechsteineria pusilla* (Fritsch) Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia araneosa*  
*Rechsteineria ramboi* Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia sellovii*  
*Rechsteineria reflexa* (Knowles & Westc.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia cooperi*  
*Rechsteineria reitzii* Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia reitzii*  
*Rechsteineria rupicola* (Mart.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia rupicola*  
*Rechsteineria rupicola* Mart. f. *obovatifolia* Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia rupicola*  
*Rechsteineria rutila* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia incarnata*  
*Rechsteineria sceptroides* (Hanst.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia elatior*  
*Rechsteineria sceptrum* (Mart.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia sceptrum*  
*Rechsteineria sceptrum* var. *rubra* (Mart.) Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia elatior*  
*Rechsteineria schlickmannii* Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia warmingii*  
*Rechsteineria schomburgkiana* (Kunth & Bouché) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia schomburgkiana*  
*Rechsteineria sellovii* (Mart.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia sellovii*  
*Rechsteineria spicata* (Vell.) Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia allagophylla*  
*Rechsteineria spicata* f. *hirta* (Vell.) Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia allagophylla*  
*Rechsteineria spicata* Kumm. ex Hanst.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Rechsteineria splendens* (Van Houtte ex Hanst.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia species*  
*Rechsteineria stachydifolia* (Benth.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia elatior*  
*Rechsteineria stenantha* Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia warmingii*  
*Rechsteineria striata* (Fritsch) Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia striata*  
*Rechsteineria stricta* (Hook. & Arnaud) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia elatior*  
*Rechsteineria stricta* var. *parvifolia* Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia elatior*  
*Rechsteineria sulcata* (Rusby) Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia sulcata*  
*Rechsteineria suttonii* (Booth ex Lindl.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia bulbosa*  
*Rechsteineria tenera* Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia elatior*  
*Rechsteineria tribracteata* (Otto & A.Dietr.) Klotzsch ex Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia allagophylla*  
*Rechsteineria tribracteata* f. *basifoliata* Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia allagophylla*  
*Rechsteineria trifoliata* (Martens) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia aggregata*  
*Rechsteineria tuberosa* (Mart.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia tuberosa*  
*Rechsteineria tuberosa* (Mart.) Kuntze f. *acaulis* Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia tuberosa*  
*Rechsteineria tuberosa* (Mart.) Kuntze f. *caulescens* Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia tuberosa*  
*Rechsteineria tuberosa* (Mart.) Kuntze f. *intermedia* Hoehne  
 = *Sinningia tuberosa*  
*Rechsteineria uleana* (Fritsch) Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia species*  
*Rechsteineria umbellata* (Decne.) Hjelmq.  
 = *Sinningia species*  
*Rechsteineria vargasii* (DC.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia incarnata*  
*Rechsteineria vauthieri* (DC.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia bulbosa*  
*Rechsteineria verticillata* (Vell.) L.B.Sm.  
 = *Sinningia douglasii*  
*Rechsteineria warmingii* (Hiern) Hjelmq.  
 = *Sinningia warmingii*  
*Rechsteineria warszewiczii* (Bouché & Hanst.) Kuntze  
 = *Sinningia incarnata*  
*Rechsteineria weberbaueri* Fritsch  
 = *Sinningia warmingii*  
*Rechsteineria xanthophylla* (Poepp.) Kuntze  
 = *Gloxinia xanthophylla*  
*Rehmannia oldhamii* Hemsl.  
 = *Titanotrichum oldhamii*  
**Reldia alternifolia** Wiehler  
**Reldia calcarata** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog

- Reldia grandiflora** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog  
**Reldia longipedunculata** J.L.Clark  
**Reldia minutiflora** (L.E.Skog) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog  
**Reldia minutiflora** var. **veraguensis** (Wiehler) L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog  
**Reldia multiflora** L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog  
*Reldia veraguensis* Wiehler  
= *Reldia minutiflora* var. *veraguensis*
- Resia bracteata** J.L.Clark & L.E.Skog  
*Resia bracteata* (L.E.Skog & de Jesus) Fern.Alonso  
= *nom. inval.*
- Resia ichthyoides** Leeuwenb.  
*Resia ichthyoides* L.E.Skog & de Jesus subsp. *bracteata*  
= *nom. inval.*
- Resia nimbicola** H.E.Moore  
**Resia nimbicola** subsp. **nemoralis** Fern.Alonso  
**Resia umbratica** Fern.Alonso  
**Rhabdothamnus solandri** A.Cunn.  
**Rhoogeton cyclophyllum** Leeuwenb.  
*Rhoogeton leeuwenbergianus* C.V.Morton  
= *Rhoogeton viviparus*  
*Rhoogeton panamensis* Wiehler  
= *Trichodrymonia pedunculata*
- Rhoogeton viviparus** Leeuwenb.  
**Rhynchoglossum azureum** (Schldl.) B.L.Burt  
**Rhytidophyllum acunae** C.V.Morton  
**Rhytidophyllum asperum** Alain  
**Rhytidophyllum auriculatum** Hook.  
*Rhytidophyllum auriculatum* var. *angustum* Urb.  
= *Rhytidophyllum auriculatum*  
*Rhytidophyllum auriculatum* var. *genuinum* Urb.  
= *Rhytidophyllum auriculatum*  
*Rhytidophyllum auriculatum* var. *plumerianum* (DC.) Urb.  
= *Rhytidophyllum auriculatum*  
*Rhytidophyllum auriculatum* var. *stipulare* (Urb.) Urb.  
= *Rhytidophyllum auriculatum*
- Rhytidophyllum bertereanum** Mart.  
**Rhytidophyllum bicolor** Urb.  
*Rhytidophyllum bullatum* (Urb. & Ekman) L.E.Skog & Z.R.Xu = *nom. inval.*
- Rhytidophyllum caribaeum** Urb.  
**Rhytidophyllum coccineum** Urb.  
**Rhytidophyllum crenulatum** DC.  
*Rhytidophyllum cumanense* (Hanst.) L.E.Skog  
= *Gesneria cumanensis*
- Rhytidophyllum daisyannum** Jiménez Rodr. & Zanoni  
**Rhytidophyllum earlei** (Urb. & Britton) C.V.Morton  
*Rhytidophyllum exsertum* subsp. *villosulum* (Urb.) Borhidi  
= *Rhytidophyllum exsertum*  
*Rhytidophyllum exsertum* subsp. *wrightianum* (Griseb.)  
Borhidi  
= *Rhytidophyllum wrightianum*
- Rhytidophyllum exsertum** Griseb.  
*Rhytidophyllum floribundum* Lem.  
= *Gesneria libanensis*  
*Rhytidophyllum grande* Linden mss. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Rhytidophyllum grande** (Swartz) Mart.  
**Rhytidophyllum grande** var. **laevigatum** C.D.Adams  
*Rhytidophyllum grande* var. *phaeanthum* Urb.  
= *Rhytidophyllum grande*
- Rhytidophyllum grandiflorum** Z.R.Xu & L.E.Skog ex Zanoni & Jiménez Rodr.  
**Rhytidophyllum grandiflorum** var. **nuecense** Jiménez Rodr. & Zanoni  
*Rhytidophyllum humboldtii* Klotzsch  
= *Kohleria tigridia*  
*Rhytidophyllum intermedium* Urb. & Ekman  
= *Rhytidophyllum minus*
- Rhytidophyllum lanatum** Urb. & Ekman  
**Rhytidophyllum leucomallon** Hanst.  
*Rhytidophyllum leucomallon* var. *carneum* Urb. & Ekman  
= *Rhytidophyllum leucomallon*  
*Rhytidophyllum leucomallon* Hanst. var. *flavicans* Urb. & Ekman  
= *Rhytidophyllum leucomallon*
- Rhytidophyllum lomense** (Urb.) C.V.Morton  
*Rhytidophyllum melastoma* Poepp.  
= *Pearcea purpurea*
- Rhytidophyllum minus** Urb.  
*Rhytidophyllum mogotica* Borhidi & O.Muñiz  
= *Rhytidophyllum exsertum*  
*Rhytidophyllum oerstedii* Klotzsch  
= *Kohleria tigridia*  
*Rhytidophyllum onacaense* (Rusby) L.E.Skog  
= *Gesneria onacaensis*
- Rhytidophyllum petiolare** DC.  
*Rhytidophyllum petiolare sensu* Griseb.  
= *Rhytidophyllum rupincola*  
*Rhytidophyllum plumerianum* DC.  
= *Rhytidophyllum auriculatum*  
*Rhytidophyllum prasinatum* Mart. ex Steud.  
= *Paliavana prasinata*  
*Rhytidophyllum purpureum* Poepp.  
= *Pearcea purpurea*
- Rhytidophyllum rhodocalyx** Urb.  
**Rhytidophyllum rupincola** (Urb.) C.V.Morton  
*Rhytidophyllum stipulare* Urb.  
= *Rhytidophyllum auriculatum*  
*Rhytidophyllum tigridia* (Ohlend.) Klotzsch  
= *Kohleria tigridia*



- Rhytidophyllum tomentosum** (L.) Mart.  
*Rhytidophyllum tomentosum* Hort. ex Hanst.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Rhytidophyllum tomentosum* var. *appendiculatum* Urb.  
 = *Rhytidophyllum tomentosum*  
*Rhytidophyllum tomentosum* var. *nudum* Urb.  
 = *Rhytidophyllum tomentosum*  
*Rhytidophyllum tomentosum* var. *nudum* f. *villosulum* Urb.  
 = *Rhytidophyllum exsertum*  
*Rhytidophyllum tomentosum* var. *nudum* f. *viscida* Urb.  
 = *Rhytidophyllum exsertum*
- Rhytidophyllum vernicosum** Urb. & Ekman  
*Rhytidophyllum villosulum* (Urb.) C.V.Morton  
 = *Rhytidophyllum exsertum*
- Rhytidophyllum wrightianum** Griseb.  
*Rhytidophyllum wrightii* Griseb. ex C.H.Wright  
 = *Rhytidophyllum wrightianum*
- Rosanowia conspicua* (Seem) Regel  
 = *Sinningia conspicua*
- Rosanowia hybrida* Nagy  
 = *nom. nud.*
- Rufodorsia cerricola* (Wiehler) Kriebel  
 = *Oerstedina cerricola*
- Rufodorsia congestiflora** (Donn.Sm.) Wiehler
- Rufodorsia intermedia** Wiehler
- Rufodorsia major** Wiehler
- Rufodorsia minor** Wiehler
- Russelia racemosa* (Ruiz & Pav.) Wettst.  
 = *Sanango racemosum*
- Saccoplectus strigosus* Oerst.  
 = *Drymonia strigosa*
- Salisia gloxiniaeflora* Regel  
 = *Gloxinia perennis*
- Salisia maculata* (L'Her.) Regel  
 = *Gloxinia perennis*
- Salisia pallidiflora* (Hook.) Regel  
 = *Gloxinia perennis*
- Salisia suaveolens* (Decne.) Regel  
 = *Gloxinia perennis*
- Salutiaea grandiflora* (Schiede) Colla  
 = *Achimenes grandiflora*
- Sanango durum* Bunting & Duke  
 = *Sanango racemosum*
- Sanango racemosum** (Ruiz & Pav.) Barringer
- Sarmienta scandens** (Brandis) Pers.
- Scheeria ichthyostoma* (Gardner) Seem.  
 = *Mandirola ichthyostoma*
- Scheeria lanata* (Planch. & Linden ex Lem.) Hanst.  
 = *Eucodonia verticillata*
- Scheeria mexicana* Seem.  
 = *Achimenes mexicana*
- Scheeria mexicana* var. *coerulescens* Seem.  
 = *Achimenes mexicana*
- Scheeria mexicana* var. *purpurea* Seem.  
 = *Achimenes mexicana*
- Scheeria panamensis* Seem.  
 = *Chrysothemis panamensis*
- Sciadocalyx digitaliflora* Linden & André  
 = *Kohleria warszewiczii*
- Sciadocalyx warszewiczii* Regel  
 = *Kohleria warszewiczii*
- Scoliotheca trianae* Baill.  
 = *Monopyle macrocarpa*
- Seemannia albescens* (Rusby) Fritsch  
 = *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Seemannia benaryi* Regel  
 = *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Seemannia cuneata* Rusby  
 = *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Seemannia dioica* Rusby  
 = *Seemannia purpurascens*
- Seemannia gymnostoma** (Griseb.) Toursark.
- Seemannia latifolia* Fritsch  
 = *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Seemannia longiflora* Fritsch  
 = *Seemannia purpurascens*
- Seemannia major* Baill.  
 = *Seemannia purpurascens*
- Seemannia nematanthodes** (Kuntze) K.Schum.
- Seemannia purpurascens** Rusby
- Seemannia regnelliana* Fritsch  
 = *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Seemannia sylvatica** (Kunth) Hanst.
- Seemannia ternifolia* Regel  
 = *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Seemannia uniflora* Baill.  
 = *Seemannia sylvatica*
- Shuaria ecuadorica** D.A.Neill & J.L.Clark
- Sinningia aggregata** (Ker Gawl.) Wiehler
- Sinningia aghensis** Chautems
- Sinningia allagophylla** (Mart.) Wiehler
- Sinningia amambayensis** Chautems
- Sinningia araneosa** Chautems
- Sinningia baragae** Chautems, M.Peixoto & Rossini
- Sinningia barbata** (Nees & Mart.) G.Nicholson
- Sinningia brasiliensis** (Regel & E.Schmidt) Wiehler & Chautems
- Sinningia bulbosa** (Ker Gawl.) Wiehler
- Sinningia bullata** Chautems & M.Peixoto
- Sinningia calcaria** (Dusen ex Malme) Chautems
- Sinningia canastrensis** Chautems

- Sinningia canescens** (Mart.) Wiehler  
**Sinningia carangolensis** Chautems  
**Sinningia cardinalis** (Lehm.) H.E.Moore  
*Sinningia carolinae* (Wawra) Benth. & Hook.f. ex Seiber & Voss = *Sinningia barbata*  
*Sinningia caulina* Malme  
= *Sinningia conspicua*  
*Sinningia claybergiana* H.E.Moore  
= *Sinningia warmingii*  
**Sinningia cochlearis** (Hook.) Chautems  
**Sinningia concinna** (Hook.f.) G.Nicholson  
**Sinningia conspicua** (Seem.) G.Nicholson  
**Sinningia cooperi** (Paxton) Wiehler  
**Sinningia curtiflora** (Malme) Chautems  
**Sinningia defoliata** (Malme) Chautems  
*Sinningia discolor* (Decne. ex Hanst.) Sprague  
= *Sinningia speciosa*  
**Sinningia douglasii** (Lindl.) Chautems  
**Sinningia elatior** (Kunth) Chautems  
**Sinningia eumorpha** H.E.Moore  
**Sinningia gerdtiana** Chautems  
**Sinningia gesneriifolia** (Hanst.) Clayberg  
**Sinningia gigantifolia** Chautems  
**Sinningia glaziouviana** (Fritsch) Chautems  
**Sinningia globulosa** Chautems & M.Peixoto  
*Sinningia gloxiniflora* Scheidw.  
= *Achimenes glabrata*  
*Sinningia gracilis* (Mart.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex Fritsch  
= *Paliavana gracilis*  
**Sinningia guttata** Lindl.  
**Sinningia harleyi** Wiehler & Chautems  
*Sinningia hartwegii* Hort.  
= *nom. nud.*  
**Sinningia hatschbachii** Chautems  
**Sinningia helioana** Chautems & Rossini  
*Sinningia helleri* Lindl.  
= *Sinningia lindleyi*  
**Sinningia helleri** Nees  
**Sinningia hirsuta** (Lindl.) G.Nicholson  
**Sinningia iarae** Chautems  
**Sinningia incarnata** (Aubl.) D.L.Denham  
**Sinningia insularis** (Hoehne) Chautems  
**Sinningia kautskyi** Chautems  
**Sinningia lateritia** (Lindl.) Chautems  
**Sinningia leopoldii** (Scheidw. ex Planch.) Chautems  
**Sinningia leucotricha** (Hoehne) H.E.Moore  
**Sinningia lindleyi** Schauer  
**Sinningia lineata** (Hjelm.) Chautems  
**Sinningia macrophylla** (Nees & Mart.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex Fritsch  
**Sinningia macropoda** (Sprague) H.E.Moore  
*Sinningia macrorrhiza* (Dumort.) Wiehler  
= *Sinningia bulbosa*  
**Sinningia macrostachya** (Lindl.) Chautems  
**Sinningia magnifica** (Otto & A.Dietr.) Wiehler  
**Sinningia mauroana** Chautems  
*Sinningia maxima* (Paxton) Bedd.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*  
**Sinningia maximiliana** (Hanst.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex Fritsch  
*Sinningia menziesiana* (Young ex Otto & A.Dietr.) G.Nicholson  
= *Sinningia speciosa*  
**Sinningia micans** (Fritsch) Chautems  
**Sinningia minima** A.O.Araujo & Chautems  
**Sinningia muscicola** Chautems, T.Lopes & M.Peixoto  
**Sinningia nivalis** Chautems  
**Sinningia nordestina** Chautems, Baracho & J.F.Siqueira  
**Sinningia piresiana** (Hoehne) Chautems  
**Sinningia polyantha** (DC.) Wiehler  
**Sinningia punctata** Ysabeau  
**Sinningia pusilla** (Mart.) Baill.  
*Sinningia regina* Sprague  
= *Sinningia speciosa*  
**Sinningia reitzii** (Hoehne) L.E.Skog  
**Sinningia richii** Clayberg  
**Sinningia rupicola** (Mart.) Wiehler  
*Sinningia sanguinea* Regel  
= *Sinningia species*  
**Sinningia sceptrum** (Mart.) Wiehler  
**Sinningia schiffneri** Fritsch  
**Sinningia schomburgkiana** (Kunth & Bouché) Chautems  
**Sinningia sellovii** (Mart.) Wiehler  
**Sinningia speciosa** (Lodd.) Hiern  
**Sinningia striata** (Fritsch) Chautems  
*Sinningia stricta* (Hook. & Arnaud) Wiehler  
= *Sinningia elatior*  
**Sinningia sulcata** (Rusby) Wiehler  
*Sinningia tribractea* (Otto & A.Dietr.) Wiehler  
= *Sinningia allagophylla*  
**Sinningia tuberosa** (Mart.) H.E.Moore  
**Sinningia tubiflora** (Hook.) Fritsch  
**Sinningia valsuganensis** Chautems  
*Sinningia variabilis* (Carrière) Bedd.  
= *Sinningia speciosa*  
*Sinningia velutina* Hook.  
= *Sinningia helleri*  
**Sinningia velutina** Lindl.  
*Sinningia verticillata* (Vell.) H.E.Moore  
= *Sinningia douglasii*  
**Sinningia villosa** Lindl.

- Sinningia warmingii** (Hiern) Chautems  
*Sinningia warszewiczii* (Bouché & Hanst.) H.E.Moore  
 = *Sinningia incarnata*  
*Sisyrocarpium ohlendorffii* Klotzsch ex Walp.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
*Skiophila melittifolia* (L.) Hanst.  
 = *Chrysothemis melittifolia*  
*Skiophila pulchella* (Donn ex Sims) Hanst.  
 = *Chrysothemis pulchella*  
*Smithiantha amabilis* (Decne.) Kuntze  
 = *Smithiantha multiflora*  
**Smithiantha aurantiaca** Wiehler  
**Smithiantha canarina** Wiehler  
**Smithiantha cinnabarina** (Linden) Kuntze  
*Smithiantha fulgida* (Ortgies) Voss  
 = *Smithiantha cinnabarina*  
*Smithiantha geroltiana* (Kunth & Bouché) Kuntze  
 = *Smithiantha zebrina*  
**Smithiantha laui** Wiehler  
**Smithiantha multiflora** (Martens & Galeotti) Fritsch  
*Smithiantha punctata* (Martens & Galeotti) Kuntze  
 = *Smithiantha zebrina*  
*Smithiantha secunda* (Oerst. ex Hanst.) Kuntze  
 = *Smithiantha multiflora*  
**Smithiantha zebrina** (Paxton) Kuntze  
*Smithiantha zebrina* var. *geroltiana* (Kunth & Bouché) Voss  
 = *Smithiantha zebrina*  
**Solenophora abietorum** Standl. & Steyerl.  
*Solenophora australis* C.V.Morton  
 = *Solenophora calycosa* subsp. *australis*  
**Solenophora calycosa** Donn.Sm.  
**Solenophora calycosa** subsp. *australis* (C.V.Morton)  
 Weigend & Förther  
**Solenophora calycosa** subsp. *purpurascens* Weigend &  
 Förther  
**Solenophora chiapasensis** D.N.Gibson  
**Solenophora coccinea** Benth.  
*Solenophora endlicheriana* (Hell. ex Fenzl) Hanst.  
 = *Solenophora insignis*  
**Solenophora erubescens** Donn.Sm.  
**Solenophora glomerata** Weigend & Förther  
*Solenophora guttata* Benth. & Hook.f. ex B.D.Jacks.  
 = *nom. nud. pro syn.*  
**Solenophora insignis** (Martens & Galeotti) Hanst.  
**Solenophora maculata** D.N.Gibson  
**Solenophora modesta** Weigend & Förther  
*Solenophora obliqua* D.L.Denham & D.N.Gibson  
 = *Solenophora purpusii*  
**Solenophora obscura** Hanst.  
**Solenophora pirana** C.V.Morton  
**Solenophora purpusii** Brandege
- Solenophora schlehaufii** Weigend & Förther  
**Solenophora toucana** D.L.Denham & D.N.Gibson  
**Solenophora tuerckheimiana** Donn.Sm.  
*Solenophora tuxtla* D.L.Denham  
 = *Solenophora tuxtensis*  
**Solenophora tuxtensis** Ramírez-Roa & Ibarra-  
 Manríquez  
*Solenophora wilsonii* Standl.  
 = *Solenophora obscura*  
**Sphaerorrhiza burchellii** (S.M.Phillips) Roalson &  
 Boggan  
**Sphaerorrhiza rosulata** A.O.Araujo & Chautems  
**Sphaerorrhiza sarmentiana** (Gardner ex Hook.)  
 Roalson & Boggan  
**Sphaerorrhiza serrata** A.O.Araujo & Chautems  
*Stenanthus heterophyllus* Oerst. ex Hanst.  
 = *Columnea sanguinolenta*  
*Stenanthus sanguinolentus* Klotzsch ex Oerst.  
 = *Columnea sanguinolenta*  
*Stenanthus serratus* Klotzsch ex Oerst.  
 = *Columnea serrata*  
*Stenanthus squarrosus* Klotzsch ex Oerst.  
 = *Columnea sanguinolenta*  
*Stenogastra concinna* Hook.f.  
 = *Sinningia concinna*  
*Stenogastra hirsuta* (Lindl.) Hanst.  
 = *Sinningia hirsuta*  
*Stygnanthe moesta* (Poepp.) Hanst.  
 = *Columnea moesta*  
*Synepilaena granatensis* Baill.  
 = *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *lindenii*  
*Styrosinia coccinea* Raf.  
 = *nom. illeg.*  
*Tapeinotes barbata* (Nees & Mart.) DC.  
 = *Sinningia barbata*  
*Tapeinotes carolinae* Wawra  
 = *Sinningia barbata*  
*Tapeinotes carolinae* var. *major* Rodigas  
 = *Sinningia barbata*  
*Tapeinotes pusilla* (Mart.) DC.  
 = *Sinningia pusilla*  
*Tapeinotes villosa* (Gardner) Walp.  
 = *Goyazia villosa*  
*Tapina barbata* (Nees & Mart.) Mart.  
 = *Sinningia barbata*  
*Tapina carolinae* (Wawra) Pasq.  
 = *Sinningia barbata*  
*Tapina pusilla* Mart.  
 = *Sinningia pusilla*  
*Tapina splendens* Linden  
 = *Episcia cupreata*

- Tapina variegata* Linden  
= *Episcia cupreata*
- Tapina villosa* Gardner  
= *Goyazia villosa*
- Tetranema bicolor* L.O.Wms.  
= *Napeanthus bracteatus*
- Titanotrichum oldhamii** (Hemsl.) Soler.
- Trevirana andrieuxii* (DC.) D.Dietr.  
= *Eucodonia andrieuxii*
- Trevirana candida* (Lindl.) Decne. ex Van Houtte  
= *Achimenes candida*
- Trevirana coccinea* (Scop.) Willd.  
= *Achimenes erecta*
- Trevirana comifera* (DC.) D.Dietr.  
= *Diastema comiferum*
- Trevirana discolor* Poepp.  
= *nom. illeg.*
- Trevirana divaricata* Poepp.  
= *Amalophyllon divaricatum*
- Trevirana erinoides* (DC.) D.Dietr.  
= *Gloxinia erinoides*
- Trevirana grandiflora* Schiede  
= *Achimenes grandiflora*
- Trevirana heterophylla* Mart.  
= *Achimenes heterophylla*
- Trevirana hirsuta* (DC.) D.Dietr.  
= *Mandirola multiflora*
- Trevirana longiflora* (DC.) D.Dietr.  
= *Achimenes longiflora*
- Trevirana longiflora* (DC.) D.Dietr. var. *ilicifolia* Hort. ex Vis. = *Achimenes longiflora*
- Trevirana longiflora* (DC.) D.Dietr. var. *latifolia* Regel  
= *Achimenes longiflora*
- Trevirana longiflora* (DC.) D.Dietr. var. *rosea* Regel  
= *Achimenes longiflora*
- Trevirana maculata* Poepp.  
= *Diastema maculatum*
- Trevirana maculata* Martens & Galeotti  
= *nom. illeg. superfl.*
- Trevirana martensiana* Vis.  
= *Achimenes antirrhina*
- Trevirana mollis* Poepp.  
= *Diastema hispidum*
- Trevirana multiflora* (Gardn.) Vis.  
= *Mandirola multiflora*
- Trevirana patens* (Benth.) Walp.  
= *Achimenes patens*
- Trevirana pedunculata* (Benth.) Vis.  
= *Achimenes pedunculata*
- Trevirana pulchella* (Swartz) Mart.  
= *Achimenes erecta*
- Trevirana rosea* (Lindl.) Vis.  
= *Achimenes erecta*
- Trevirana rupestris* (Gardn.) Vis.  
= *Mandirola rupestris*
- Trevirana scabra* Poepp.  
= *Diastema scabrum*
- Trevirana tenella* (DC.) D.Dietr.  
= *Achimenes erecta*
- Trevirana tenerrima* Poepp.  
= *Diastema tenerrimum*
- Trevirana urticifolia* Poepp.  
= *Diastema urticifolium*
- Trichantha acuminata* (Benth.) Wiehler  
= *Columnea anisophylla*
- Trichantha aliena* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnea aliena*
- Trichantha ambigua* (Urb.) Wiehler  
= *Columnea ambigua*
- Trichantha angustifolia* Wiehler  
= *Columnea elongatifolia*
- Trichantha anisophylla* (DC.) Wiehler  
= *Columnea anisophylla*
- Trichantha brenneri* Wiehler  
= *Columnea brenneri*
- Trichantha bullata* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnea minor*
- Trichantha calotricha* (Donn.Sm.) Wiehler  
= *Columnea calotricha*
- Trichantha cerropirrana* Wiehler  
= *Columnea cerropirrana*
- Trichantha ciliata* Wiehler  
= *Columnea ciliata*
- Trichantha citrina* Wiehler  
= *Columnea citriflora*
- Trichantha clara* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnea minor*
- Trichantha cristata* (Griseb.) Wiehler  
= *Columnea grisebachiana*
- Trichantha dictyophylla* (Donn.Sm.) Wiehler  
= *Columnea dictyophylla*
- Trichantha dielsii* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Columnea dielsii*
- Trichantha dissimilis* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Columnea dissimilis*
- Trichantha dodsonii* Wiehler  
= *Columnea flexiflora*
- Trichantha domingensis* (Urb.) Wiehler  
= *Columnea domingensis*
- Trichantha elegans* Rose ex C.V.Morton  
= *Columnea minor*

- Trichantha erythrophylla* (Hanst.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea erythrophylla*
- Trichantha filifera* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea filamentosa*
- Trichantha filipes* (Oliver) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea filipes*
- Trichantha fimbricalyx* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea fimbricalyx*
- Trichantha formosa* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea formosa*
- Trichantha gracilis* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea tenella*
- Trichantha herthae* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea herthae*
- Trichantha heterophylla* (Oerst. ex Hanst.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea sanguinolenta*
- Trichantha illepida* (H.E.Moore) C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea illepida*
- Trichantha incarnata* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea incarnata*
- Trichantha laevis* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea laevis*
- Trichantha lehmannii* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea lehmannii*
- Trichantha major* Hook.  
= *Columnnea minor*
- Trichantha minor* Hook.  
= *Columnnea minor*
- Trichantha minutiflora* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea minutiflora*
- Trichantha mira* (B.D.Morley) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea mira*
- Trichantha moorei* (C.V.Morton) C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea moorei*
- Trichantha oblongifolia* (Rusby) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea oblongifolia*
- Trichantha ochroleuca* (Klotzsch ex Oerst.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea ochroleuca*
- Trichantha parviflora* (C.V.Morton) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea parviflora*
- Trichantha pendula* (Klotzsch ex Oerst.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea pendula*
- Trichantha peruviana* (Zahlbr.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea peruviana*
- Trichantha poortmannii* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea poortmannii*
- Trichantha pubescens* (Griseb.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea pubescens*
- Trichantha pulchra* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea pulchra*
- Trichantha purpureovittata* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea purpureovittata*
- Trichantha rosea* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea rosea*
- Trichantha rosea* C.V.Morton f. *latifolia* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea rosea*
- Trichantha rosea* C.V.Morton f. *viridis* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea rosea*
- Trichantha rubricalyx* (L.P.Kvist & L.E.Skog) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea rubricalyx*
- Trichantha sanguinolenta* (Klotzsch ex Oerst.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea sanguinolenta*
- Trichantha segregata* (B.D.Morley) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea segregata*
- Trichantha serrata* (Klotzsch ex Oerst.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea serrata*
- Trichantha tenella* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea tenella*
- Trichantha tenensis* Wiehler  
= *Columnnea tenensis*
- Trichantha teuscheri* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea minor*
- Trichantha tropicalis* C.V.Morton  
= *Columnnea minor*
- Trichantha ulei* (Mansf.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea ulei*
- Trichantha venusta* (Standl.) Wiehler  
= *Columnnea cobana*
- Trichodrymonia alata** (Kriebel) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia alba** (Wiehler) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia apicaudata** (M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark)  
M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia aurea** (Wiehler) M.M.Mora &  
J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia binata** (Wiehler) M.M.Mora &  
J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia conferta** (C.V.Morton) M.M.Mora &  
J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia congesta** Oerst.
- Trichodrymonia darienensis** (Seem.) M.M.Mora &  
J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia erythropus** (Hook.f.) M.M.Mora &  
J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia flava** (Wiehler) M.M.Mora &  
J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia gibbosa** (Wiehler) M.M.Mora &  
J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia gigantea** (Wiehler) M.M.Mora &  
J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia hirta** (L.E.Skog) M.M.Mora &  
J.L.Clark



- Trichodrymonia hypocyrtia* (Wiehler) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia lacera* (Wiehler) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia lineata* (C.V.Morton) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia longipetiolata* (Donn.Sm.) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia macrophylla* (Wiehler) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia maguirei* (Feuillet) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia metamorphophylla* (Donn.Sm.) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia ommata* (L.E.Skog) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia pedunculata* (L.E.Skog) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia peltata* (C.V.Morton) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia peltatifolia* (J.L.Clark & M.M.Mora) M.M. Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia sastrei* (Wiehler) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia sericea* (Wiehler) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia splendens* (M.Freiberg) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia tylocalyx* (Wiehler) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Trichodrymonia ulei* (Wiehler) M.M.Mora & J.L.Clark
- Tulisma verticillata* (Hook.) Raf.  
= *Sinningia douglasii*
- Tupa acuminata sensu* Stahl  
= *Gesneria pedunculosa*
- Tussacia friedrichsthaliana* Hanst.  
= *Chrysothemis friedrichsthaliana*
- Tussacia pulchella* (Donn ex Sims) Richb. ex Walp.  
= *Chrysothemis pulchella*
- Tussacia rupestris* Benth.  
= *Chrysothemis rupestris*
- Tussacia semiclausa* Hanst.  
= *Chrysothemis pulchella*
- Tussacia villosa* Benth.  
= *Chrysothemis pulchella*
- Tussacia woodsonii* C.V.Morton  
= *Chrysothemis pulchella*
- Tydaea amabilis* Planch. & Linden  
= *Kohleria amabilis* var. *amabilis*
- Tydaea ceciliae* André  
= *Kohleria amabilis* var. *amabilis*
- Tydaea decaisneana* Hort. ex Fritsch  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Tydaea elegans* (Decne.) Planch. & Linden  
= *Moussonia elegans*
- Tydaea gigantea* Van Houtte ex Voss  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Tydaea grandiflora* Hort. Behnick ex Fritsch  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Tydaea karsteniana* Hort. Naun ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud. pro syn.*
- Tydaea lindeniana* Regel  
= *Gloxinella lindeniana*
- Tydaea lindenii* Regel ex André  
= *Gloxinella lindeniana*
- Tydaea magnifica* (Planch. & Linden) Hanst.  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *inaequalis*
- Tydaea ocellata* (Hook.) Regel  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *ocellata*
- Tydaea ocellata* var. *formosa* Regel  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *inaequalis*
- Tydaea ocellata* var. *confluens* Regel  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *ocellata*
- Tydaea ocellata* var. *picta* Regel  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *ocellata*
- Tydaea pardina* Linden & André  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *ocellata*
- Tydaea picta* (Benth. ex Hook.) Decne.  
= *Kohleria amabilis* var. *bogotensis*
- Tydaea picta* var. *karsteniana* Hort. ex Hanst.  
= *nom. nud.*
- Tydaea venosa* Hort. ex Lesc.  
= *nom. nud.*
- Tydaea warszewiczii* Regel  
= *Kohleria inaequalis* var. *inaequalis*
- Tylopsacas cuneatum** (Gleason) Leeuwenb.
- Tylosperma cuneatum* (Gleason) Leeuwenb.  
= *Tylopsacas cuneatum*
- Urceolaria scandens* Brandis.  
= *Sarmienta scandens*
- Vanhouttea bradeana** Hoehne
- Vanhouttea brueggeri** Chautems
- Vanhouttea calcarata** Lem.
- Vanhouttea calcarata** var. *parvifolia* Hoehne
- Vanhouttea fruticulosa** (Glaziou ex Hoehne) Chautems
- Vanhouttea gardneri** (Hook.) Fritsch
- Vanhouttea gardneri** var. *hirtella* Fritsch
- Vanhouttea hilariana** Chautems
- Vanhouttea lanata** Fritsch

**Vanhouttea leonii** Chautems  
*Vanhouttea leptopus* (Gardner) Kuntze  
 = *Vanhouttea gardneri*

**Vanhouttea mollis** Fritsch

**Vanhouttea pendula** Chautems

*Vanhouttea salviifolia* (Gardner) Kuntze  
 = *Vanhouttea calcarata*

*Vanhouttea salviifolia* var. *parviflora* Fritsch  
 = *Vanhouttea calcarata*

*Vaupellia calycina* (Swartz) Griseb.  
 = *Gesneria calycina*

*Vireya sanguinolenta* Raf.  
 = *Columnnea sanguinea*

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